DIPARTIMENTO DI STORIA E CRITICA DELLE ARTI AY 29 - JUNE 23, 1962



# COPTIC TAPESTRIES and SCULPTURE



Coptic Art from Medieval Art
by
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Coptic art is the most primitive phase of the early Christian; its inspiration when one can penetrate its content, is more superstition than faith. The relapse into primitive style which Coptic art illustrates is confirmed by its better performance in ornament, a genre in which a primitive esthetic can always be best expressed. For Coptic ornament at its best can be very beautiful, fully repaying its loss of naturalism with chiaroscuro of lighted flat surface and shadow, often obtained by a perforated design.

The greatest wealth of material for examining Coptic ornament, and to some extent its figure style, is provided by the textiles that have come out of Nilotic burial grounds, preserved by the dry air in faultless state. In these one may trace the evolution of the art from pieces of almost pure Hellenistic inspiration like the Hestia textile of Dumbarton Oaks to the weavings of the sixth and later centuries in which the skillful ornament disintegrates and the flat frontality of figures and infantile drawing of the wide-eyed heads marks a dead end of antique style.

### COPTIC ART CIRCA 200-400 A.D.

#### **TAPESTRIES**

- 1 Two Saints
- 2 Figures intermingled with designs
- 3 Warriors on horseback
- 4 Fantasy figures
- 5 Figure of a dog
- 6 Portrait
- 7 Black figure in heroic gesture
- 8 Horse and rider
- 9 Soldier on horseback
- 10 Portrait
- 11 Woman's figure wearing exotic costume
- 12 Two figures
- 13 Imaginary animal
- 14 Woman rider and horse
- 15 Portrait of a bearded man
- 16 Bird in flight
- 17 Portrait of a Queen

#### **SCULPTURE**

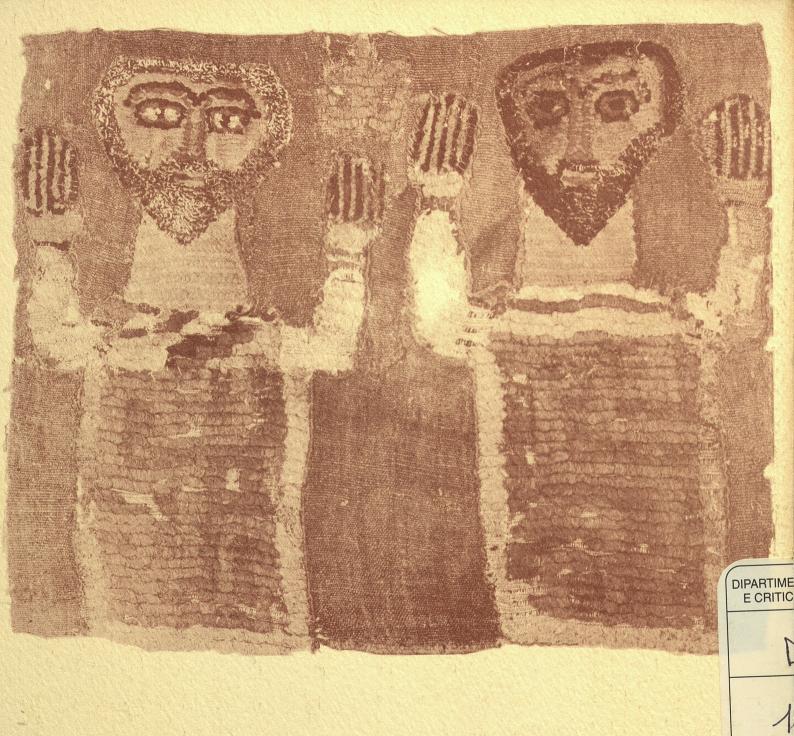
- 1 Bone carvings
- 2 Bone carvings
- 3 Woodcarving of figure and Saint
- 4 Reclining figure and foliage

  Limestone
- 5 Ancient Goddess
  Limestone
- 6 Woman with baskets of fruit Limestone
- 7 Lion rampant with foliage
  Limestone
- 8 Fantasy animal with fruit baskets

  Limestone
- 9 Imaginary animal with foliage
  Limestone
- 10 Imaginary Deer with foliage

  Limestone
- 11 Portrait study

  Limestone
- 12 Head of Goddess
  Limestone





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