

NATALINO RADOVICH

PROFILO DI LINGUISTICA SLAVA

II CARTINE

EDIZIONI CYMBA

PROFILO DI LINGUISTICA SLAVA

I Grammatica

II Cartine

III Testi

STAMPATO CON UN CONTRIBUTO DELLA RICERCA SCIENTIFICA

AVVERTENZA

Le cartine che seguono si riferiscono unicamente alle innovazioni linguistiche di epoca storica e preistorica proprie ad una parte soltanto del territorio linguistico slavo e rilevanti per l'uso letterario moderno.

L'estensione geografica di tali fenomeni è fatta coincidere con il territorio delle singole lingue letterarie slave moderne indipendentemente dalla complessa e multiforme realtà dialettale: sono pertanto ignorati, p. es., gli elementi "occidentali" nei dialetti settentrionali sloveni (conservazione di *tl*, *dl*, ecc.) e gli sviluppi regionali estranei all'uso letterario moderno (riflessi *kl*, *gl*, per *tl*, *dl* in una parte della zona slavo-orientale, "okanie", ecc.).

Ignorate sono pure le oscillazioni che caratterizzano il funzionamento di varie distinzioni categoriali, come p. es. quelle di *animato* : *inanimato* in ucraino o di *Maschile personale* : *non Maschile personale* in slovacco.

INDICE

- a).- Confini politici della Slavia europea
- b).- Le lingue slave moderne

I.- FONOLOGIA

- 1.- tl, dl > l.
- 2.- sedmb > semb.
- 3.- II palatalizz. - sk, zg > sc, zdz; šč, ždž.
- 4.- " - kv, gv, chv > cv, zv, sv; cv, dzv, sv.
- 5.- " - Stato attuale: Dat. - loc. Fe.
- 6.- " - " " : Loc. sg. Ma.
- 7.- " - " " : Loc. pl. Ma.
- 8.- " - " " : Nom. pl. Ma.
- 9.- " - " " : Nom. - acc. duale Fe, Ne.
- 10.- " - " " : Imperativo.
- 11.- II - III palatalizz. - ch > s; š; s/š.
- 12.- " - g > z; dz.
- 13.- ktj, kti, ktb, tj č; c; ć; k; št.
- 14.- dj > ž; z; dz; j; đ; ġ; žd.
- 15.- skj, stj > šč; šć; š' ; št' ; št.
- 16.- zgj, zdj > ždž; ždž; ž' ; ž; žd' ; žd.
- 17.- Presenza di l anorg. anche all'interno di parola.
- 18.- ârt, âlt > rat, lat; rot, lot.

- IX -

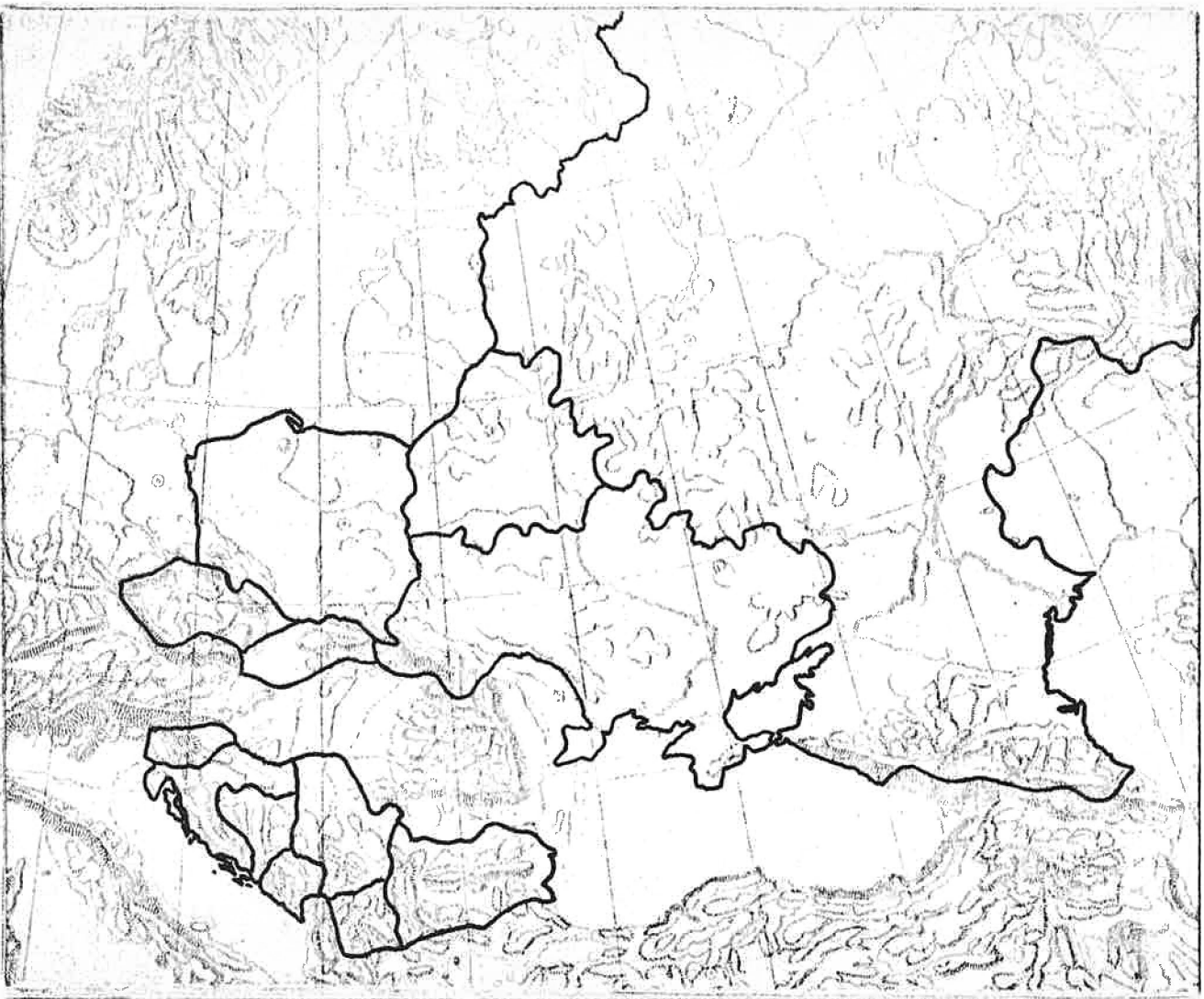
- 45.- $\acute{r} > \acute{r}$; r ; $\check{r}$; $\check{z}$; $\check{r}$, $\check{s}$, sj ; $\acute{r}$, $\acute{s}$; $\acute{r}$, r ; r , rj .
- 46.- $g > h$.
- 47.- Consonanti sonore in fine di parola $>$ sonore; sorde.
- 48.- $\underline{v}$ in fine di sillaba $> v$, f ; $\underline{u}$.
- 49.- Strum. sg. Ma: $-om\check{b}$, $-em\check{b}$; $\check{b}m\check{b}$, $bm\check{b}$.

II.- MORFOLOGIA

- 50.- Acc, pl. decl. $-\dot{i}o$; Gen. sg. e Nom. - acc. pl. decl. $-\dot{i}a$:
 $-\check{e}$; $-\check{e}$.
- 51.- Nom. sg. Ma participio pres. attivo: $-y$; $-a$.
- 52.- Perdita della flessione nominale.
- 53.- Perdita del vocativo.
- 54.- Perdita del duale.
- 55.- Perdita della categoria D/I.
- 56.- Declinaz. nominale - Temi Ma Decl. $-\check{b} >$ decl. $-\dot{i}o$; decl.
 $-o$.
- 57.- Declinaz. nominale - Desinenze G, L, D sg. Fe; N, A pl.
Fe; A pl. Ma delle decl. in $-\dot{i}o$, $-\dot{i}a$ estese alle decl. in
 $-o$, $-a$.
- 58.- Declinaz. nominale - Generalizzazione delle desinenze in
 $-a$ al pl.: al L, D, S; al L, S.
- 59.- Declinaz. nominale - Distinzione *Ma an* : *Ma in* oltre che
all' A sg.: all' A duale; al L-D sg; al N pl.
- 60.- Declinaz. nominale - Distinzioni all' A pl.: *an* : *in*;
Ma pers : *non Ma pers*.
- 61.- " " - Varianti esclusive al sg.: *Ma an* al
Dat.; *Ma an* al Dat. - Loc.
- 62.- " " - Varianti esclusive al sg.: *Ma:Ne* al
G.

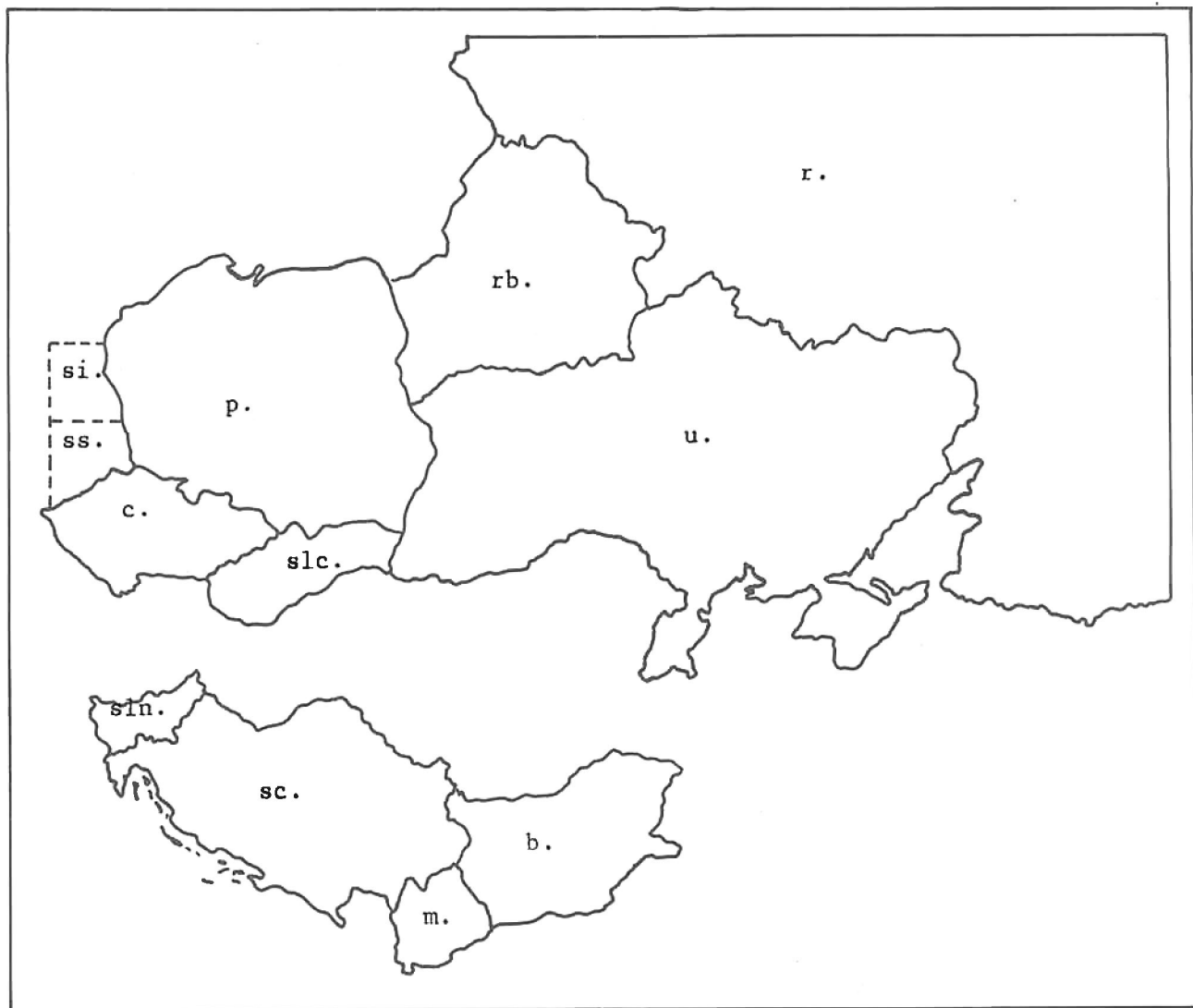
- 91.- Contaminazione dello S sg. di *ty*, *sę* con il G, A sg. (-*eb*-).
- 92.- Neutralizz. di *jazb*, *ty* al duale.
- 93.- " " " " " pl.
- 94.- Pronome pers. *on* - distinzione *Ma in* : *Ma an*.
- 95.- " " " - " *Ma pers* : *non Ma pers* al pl.
- 96.- " " " - " *Ma* : *Ne* al sg.
- 97.- " " " - " *Ma* : *Ne* : *Fe* al duale.
- 98.- " " " - " *Ma* : *Ne* : *Fe* al pl.
- 99.- " " " - Neutralizz. dei casi al sg.
- 100.- " " " - " " " " (seguito).
- 101.- " " " - " " " " (seguito).
- 102.- " " " - " " " duale.
- 103.- " " " - " " " pl.
- 104.- " " " - " " " pl. (seguito).
- 105.- Generalizzazione delle forme del tipo *nego/njega*.
- 106.- Nuovi pronomi possessivi per la terza persona.
- 107.- Neutralizzazioni di *k̂to*.
- 108.- *č̂to* al N: *čto*, *što*; *ščo*; *čo*; *co*; *kaj*.
- 109.- Neutralizzazioni di *ĉto*.
- 110.- Perdita dell' aoristo e dell' imperfetto.
- 111.- Perdita dell' infinito.
- 112.- Perdita del supino.
- 113.- Estensione della desinenza -*mb* della I persona sg. d e l
presente.
- 114.- Desinenza -*t̂b* della III pers. sg. del presente.
- 115.- Desinenza della I pers. pl. del presente.
- 116.- Desinenza della III pers. pl. del presente.
- 117.- Aoristo: in -*os-*, *óch-*; in -*es-*, -*éch-*.
- 118.- Desinenza -*chp* alla III pers. pl. dell' aoristo.
- 119.- Desinenza in -*t* dell' infinito.

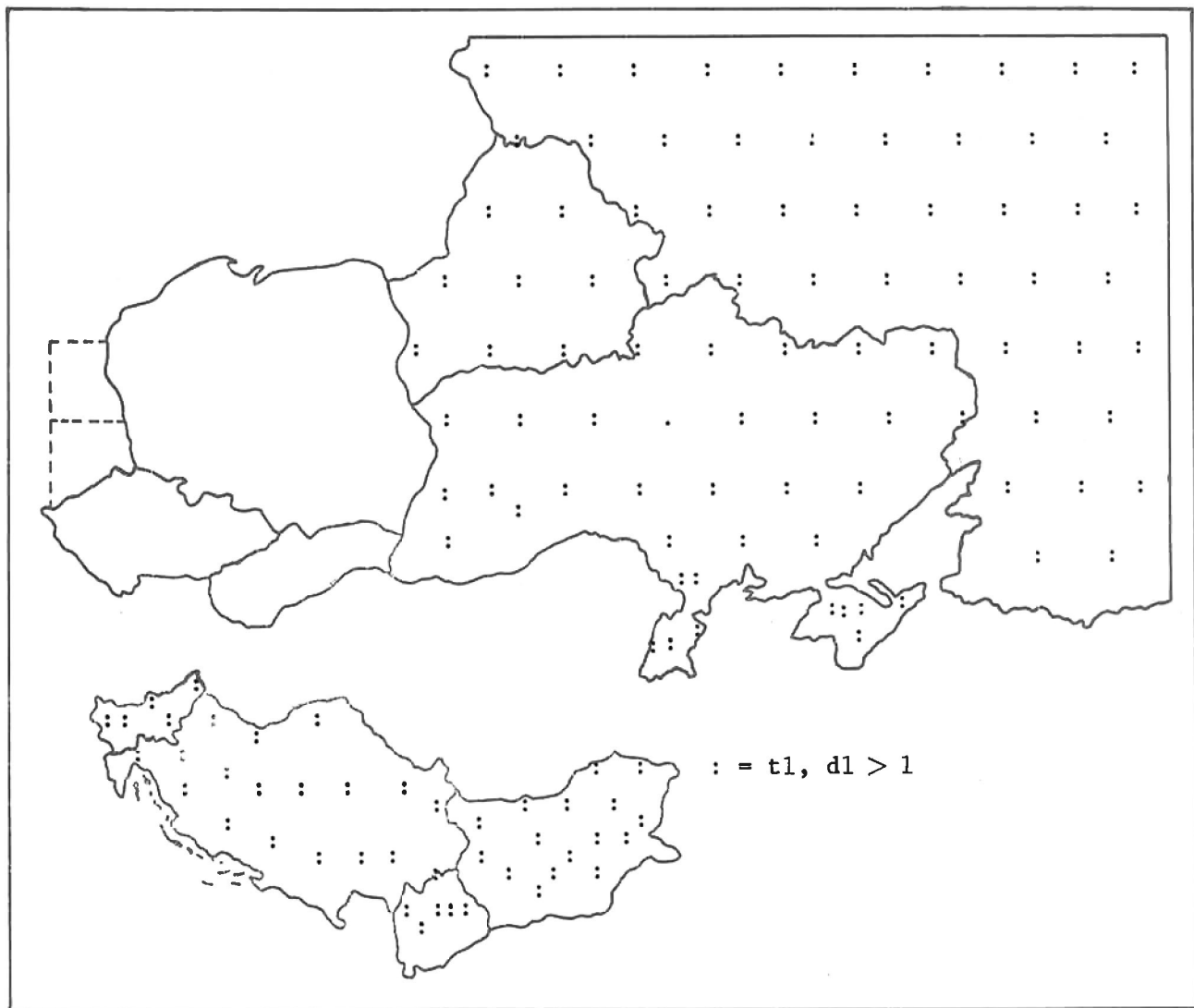
I - F O N O L O G I A

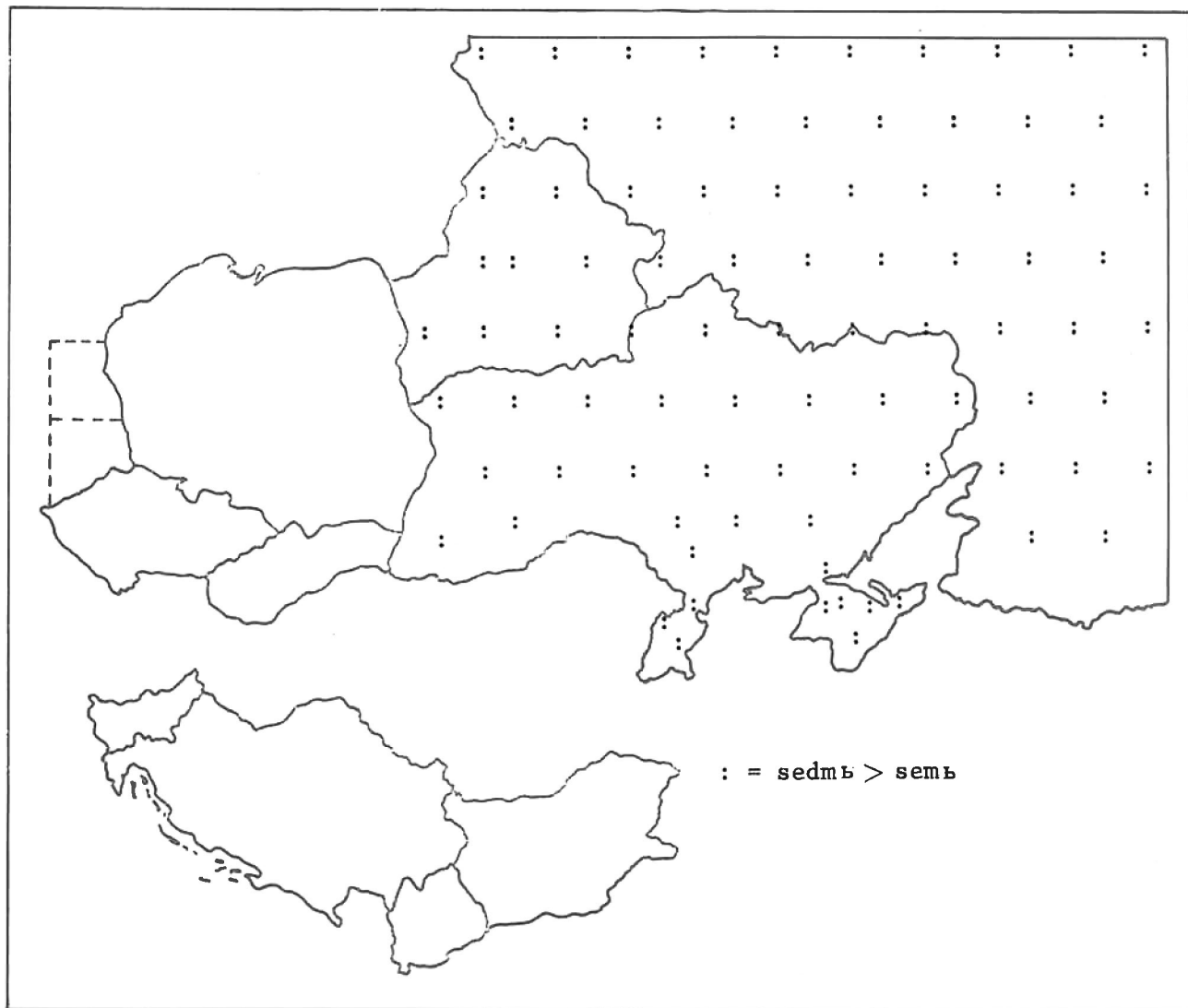


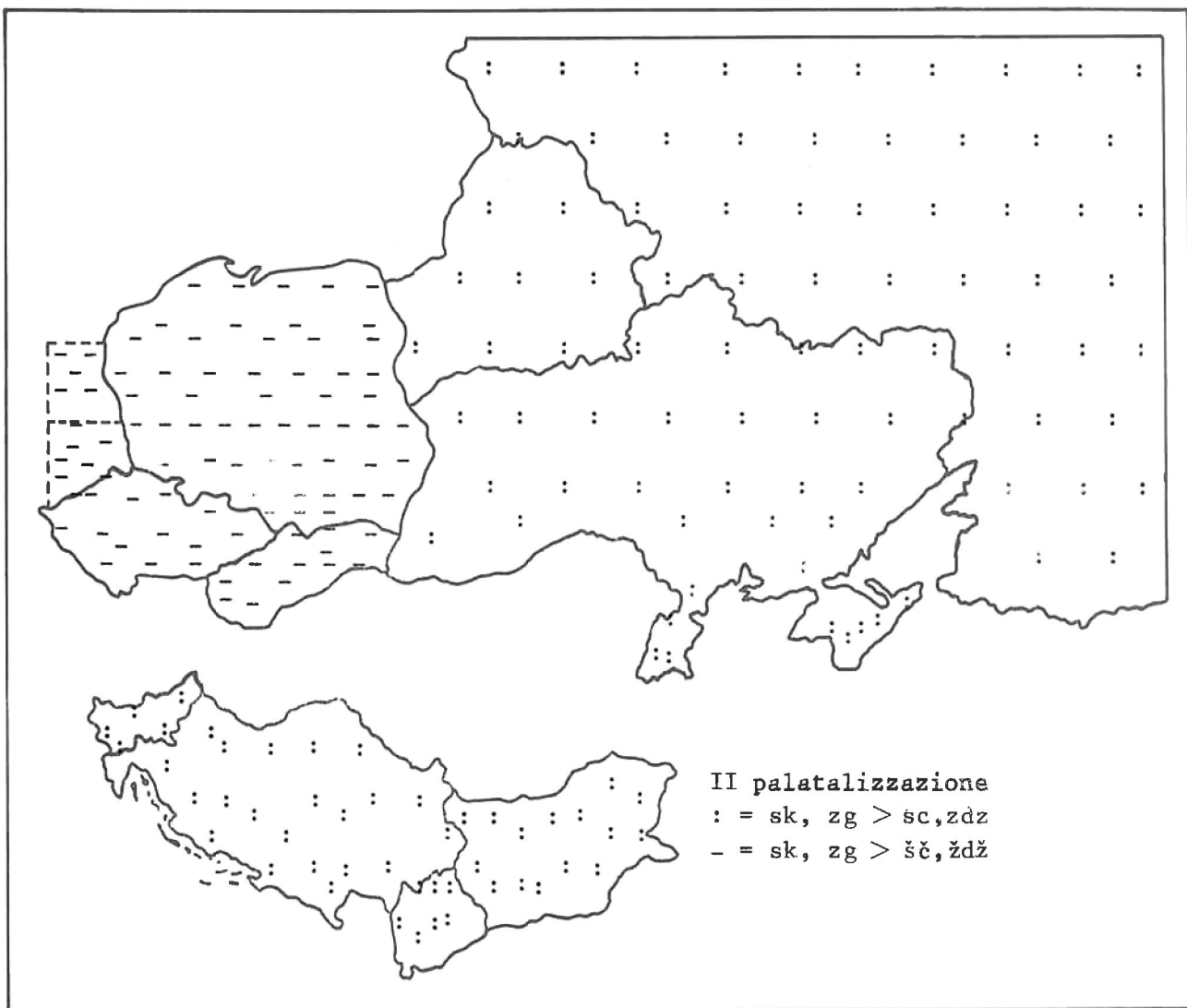
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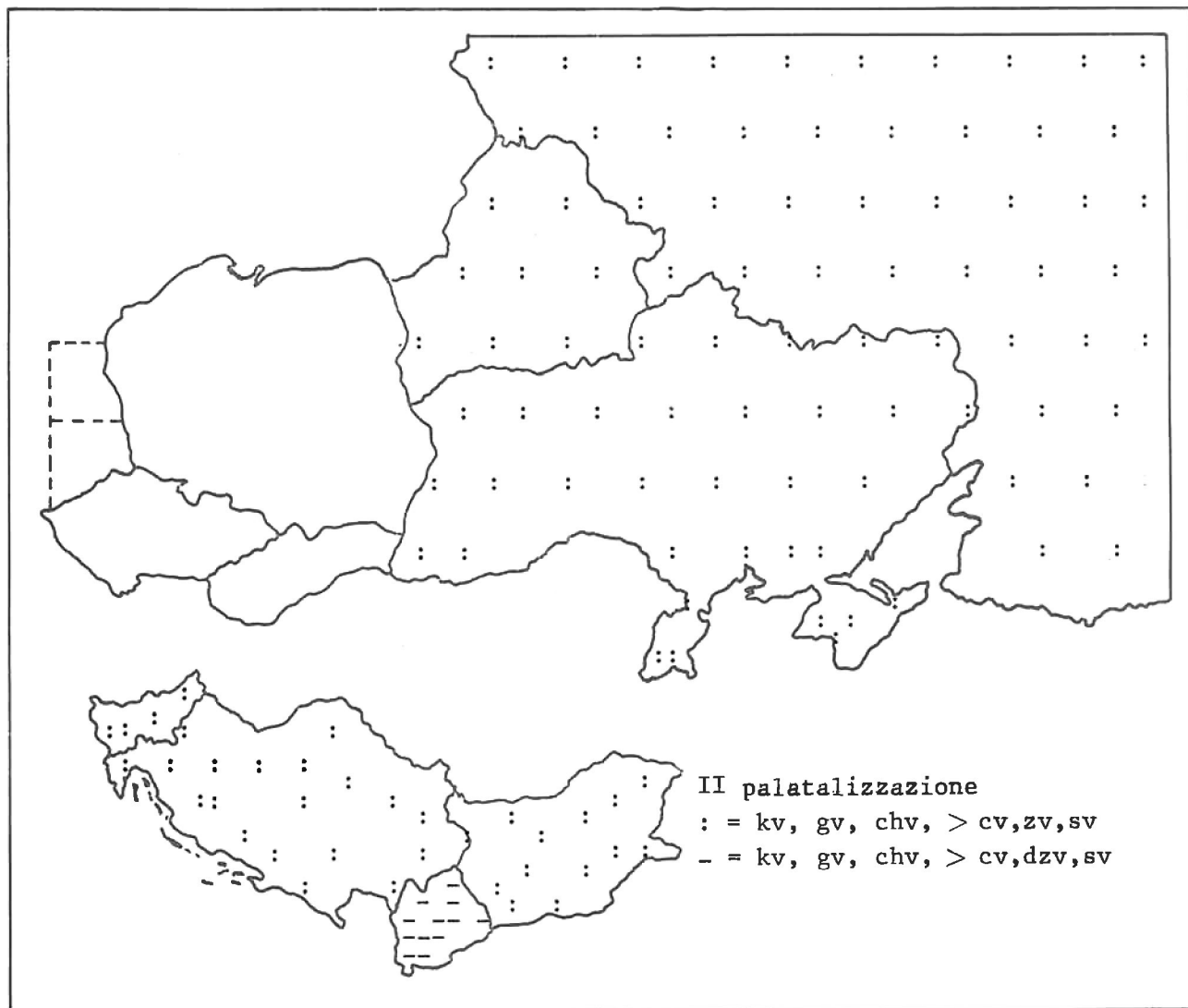
b) - Le lingue slave moderne

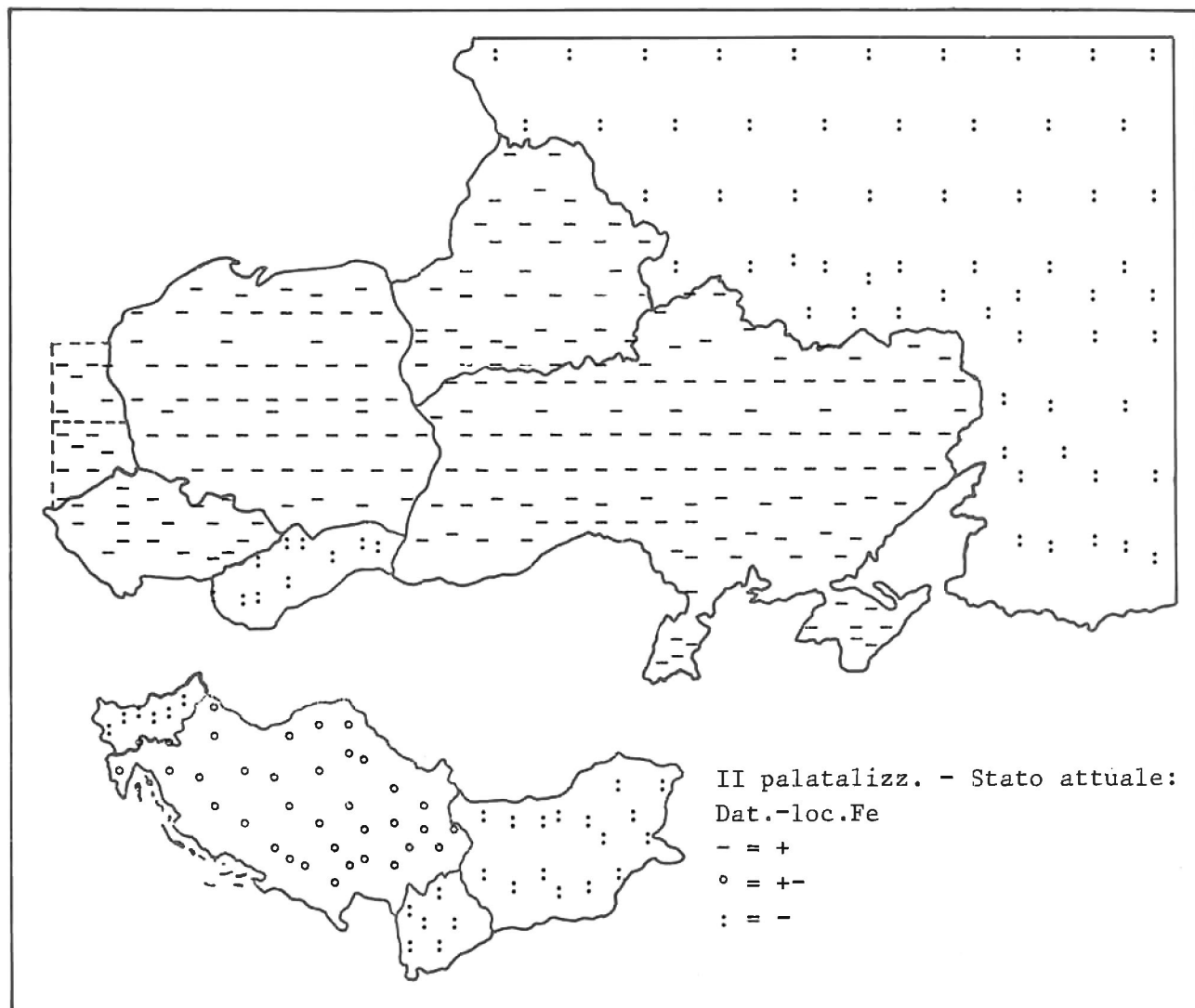


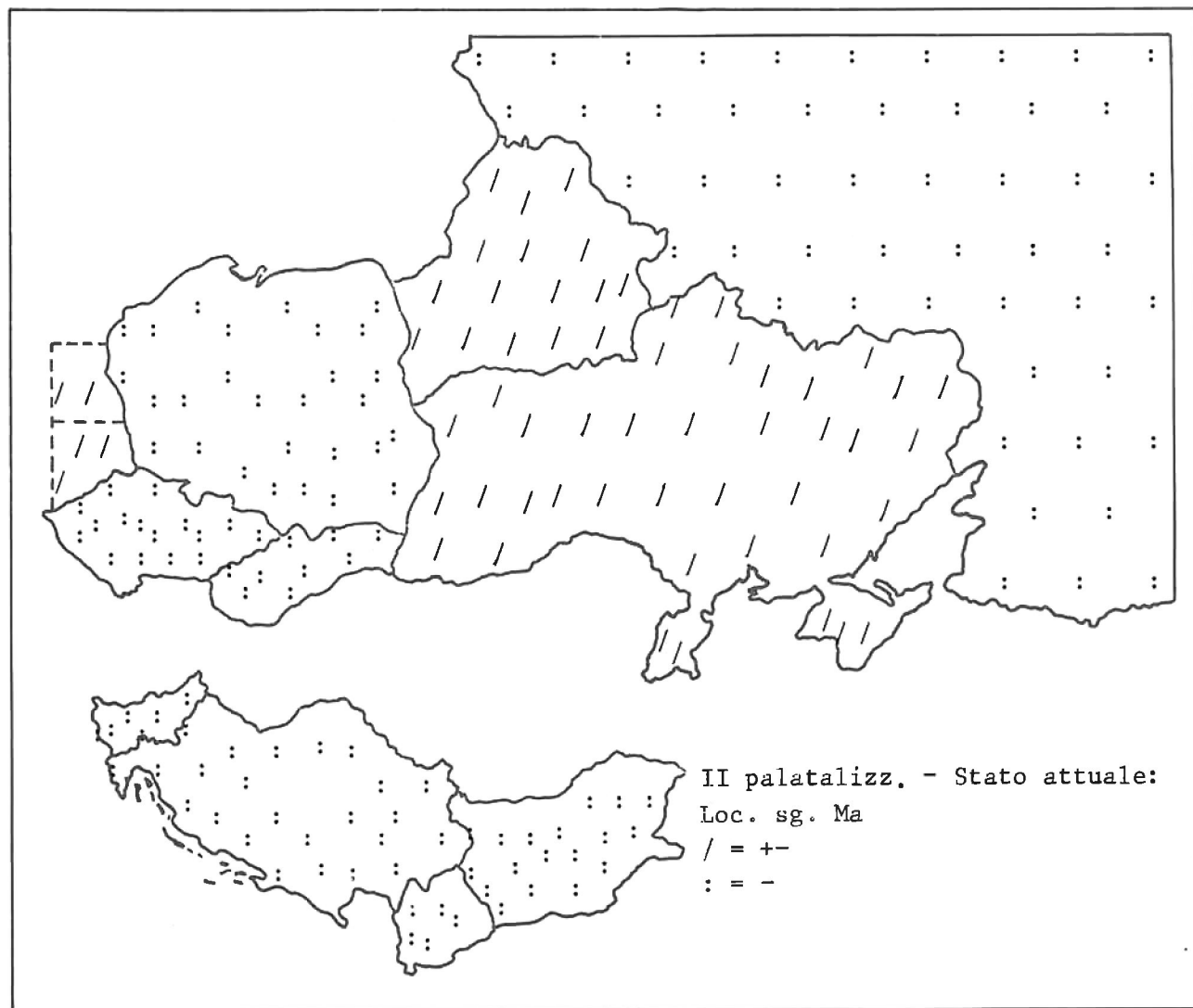


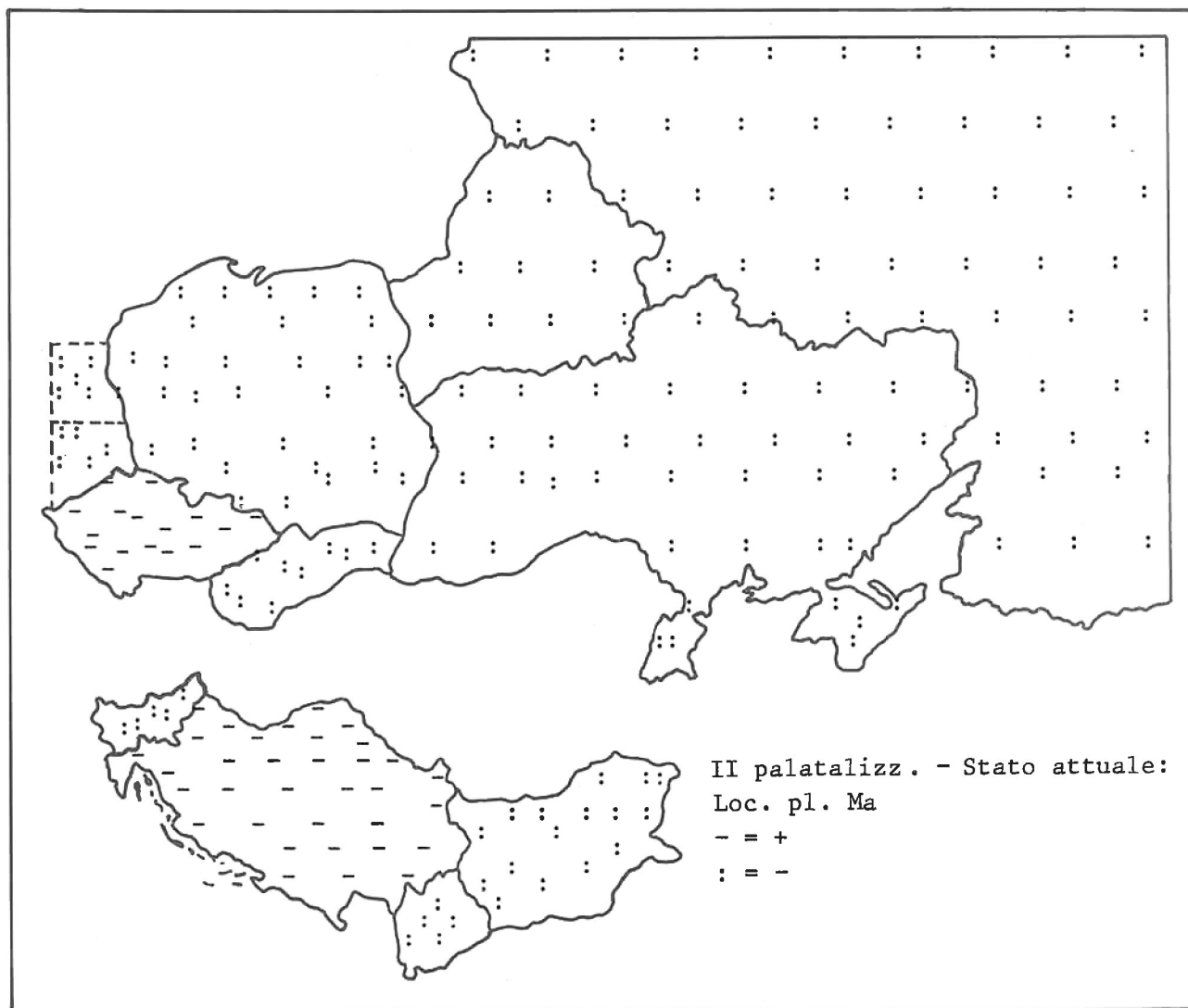


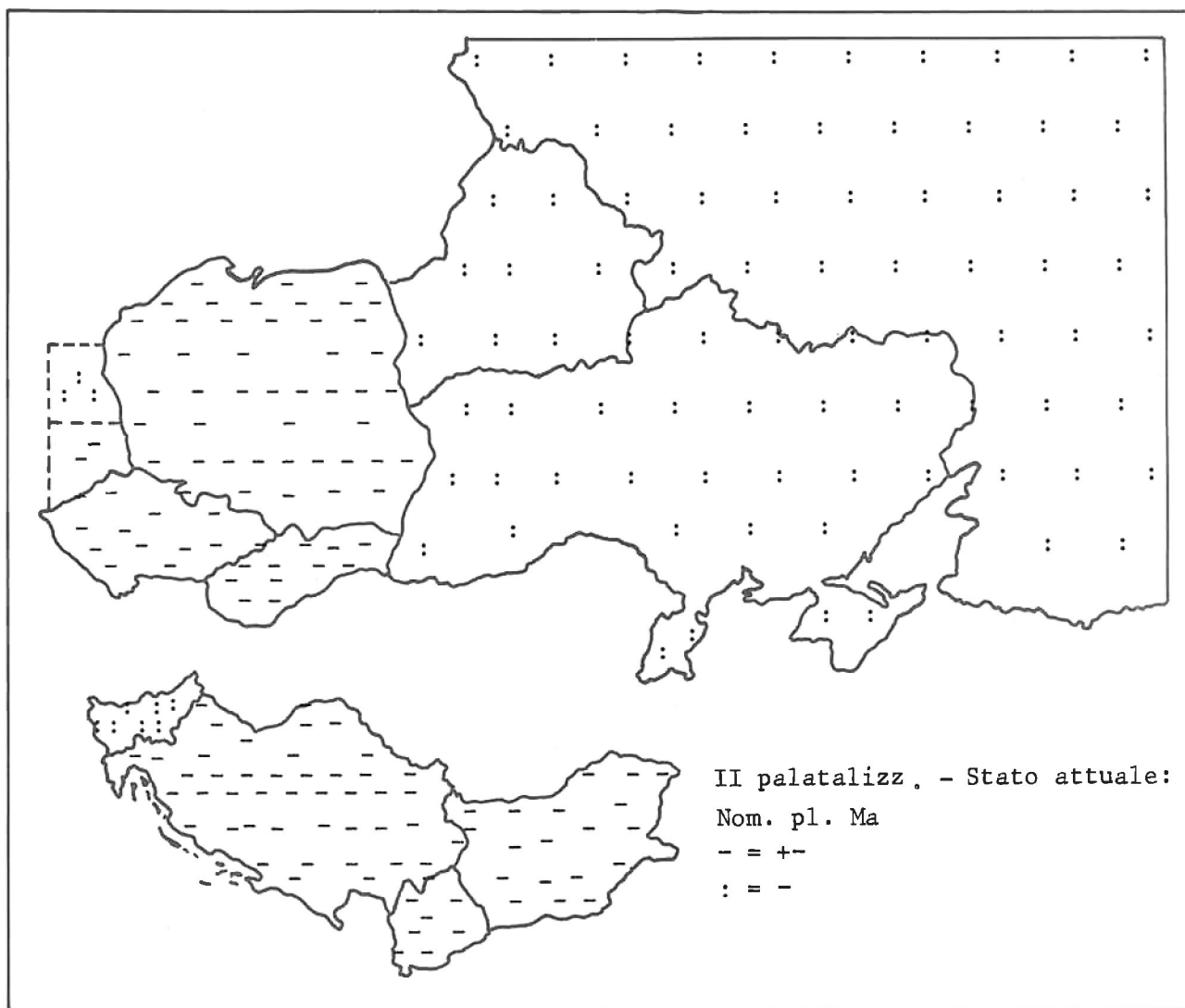


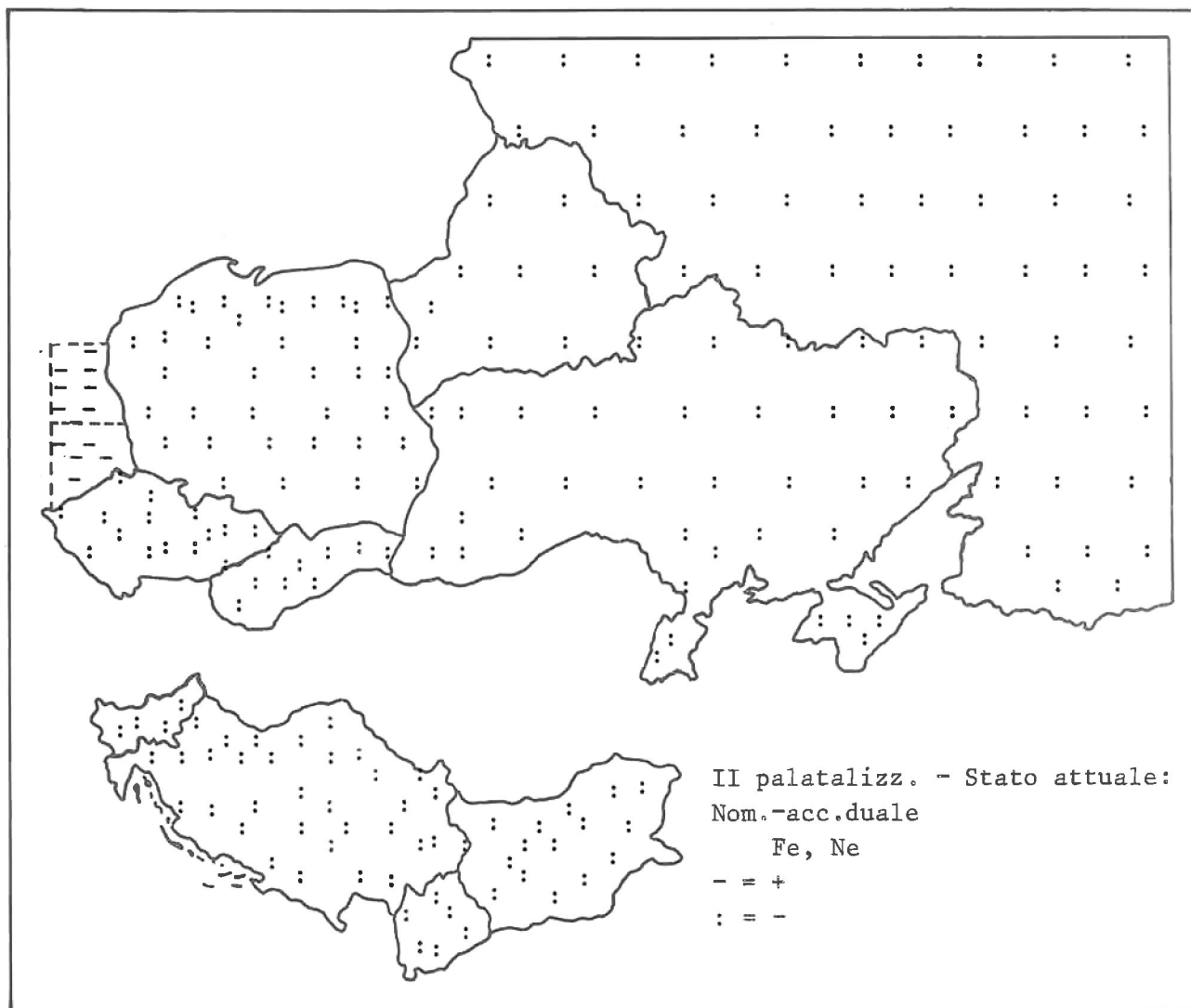


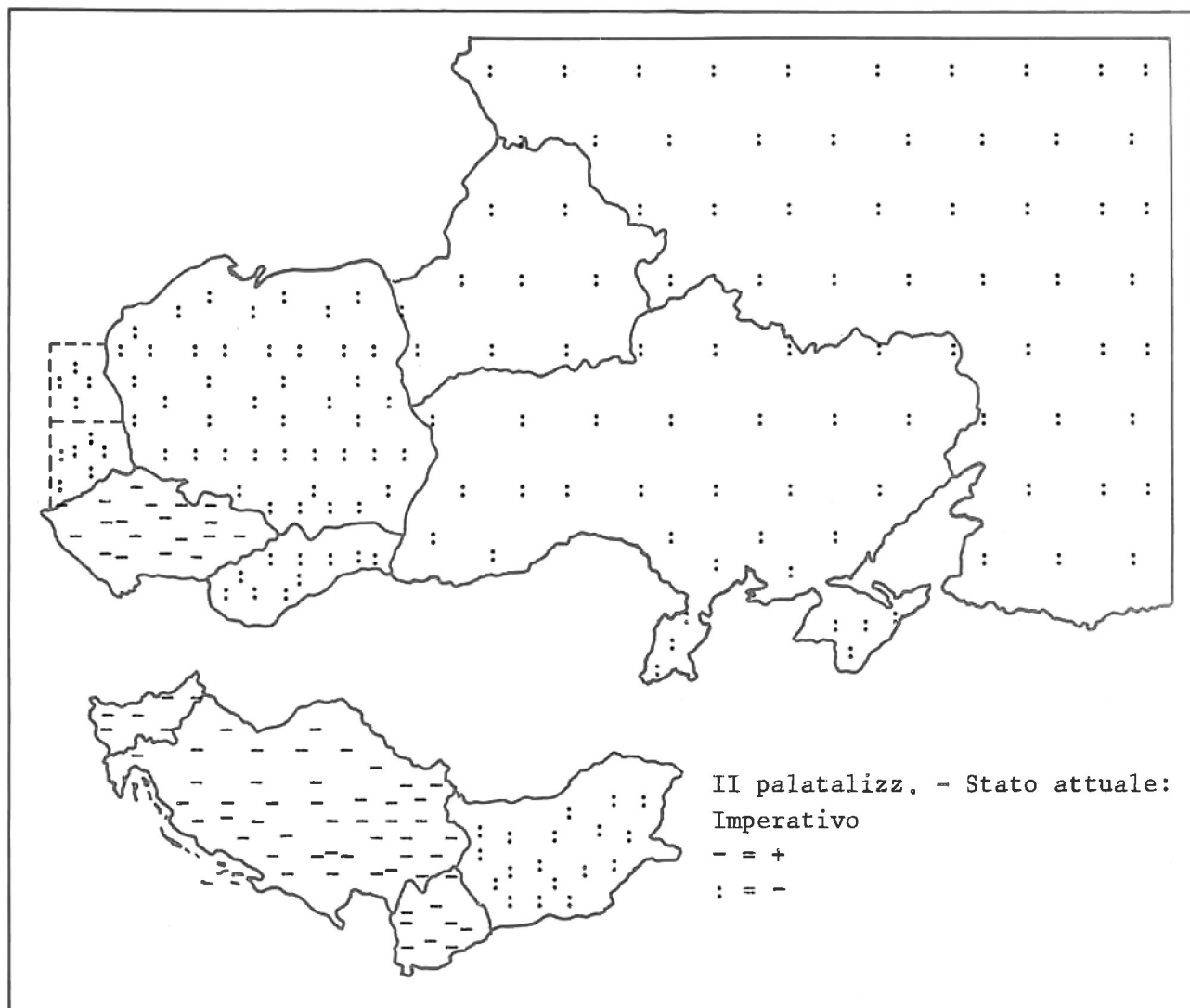


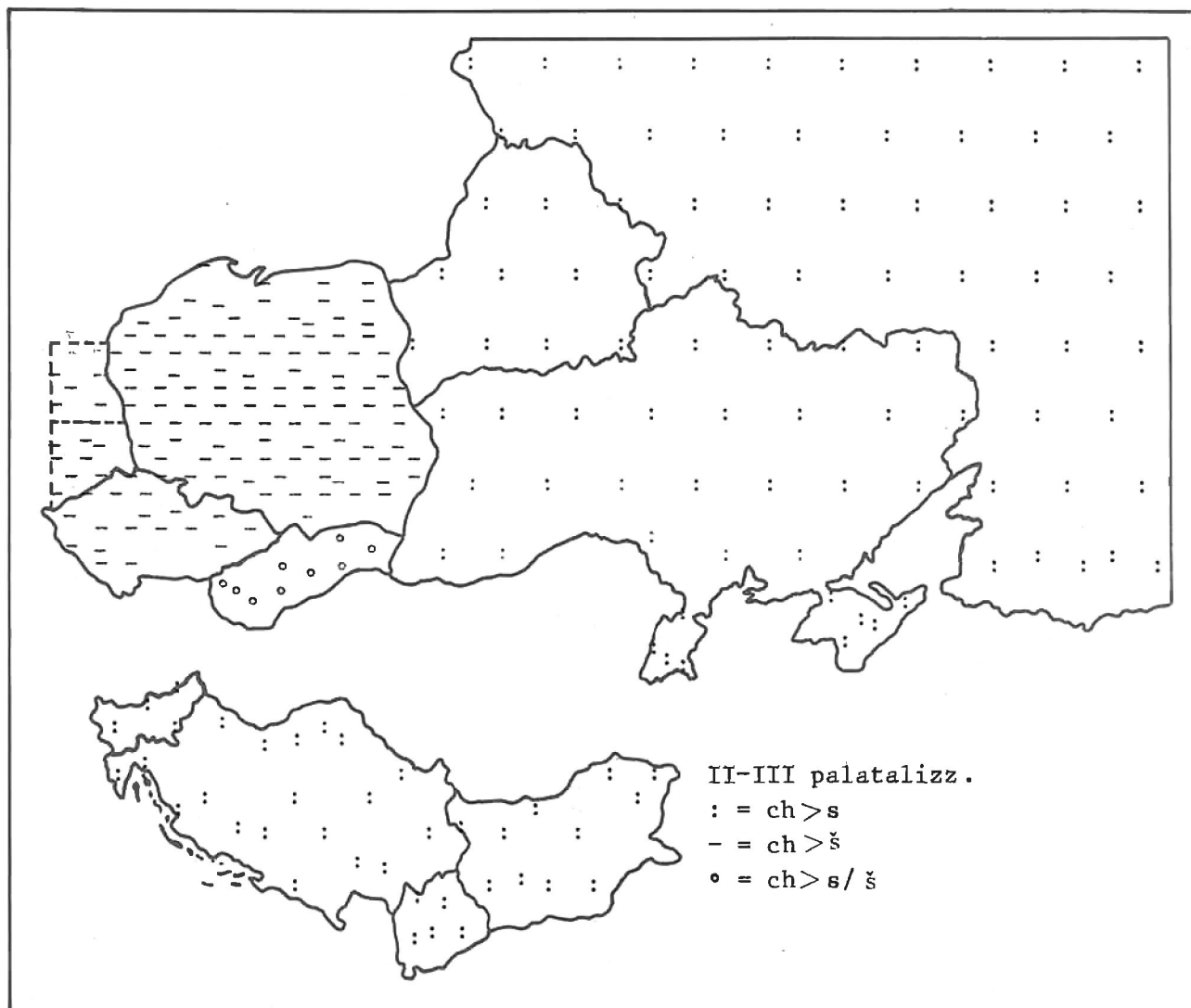


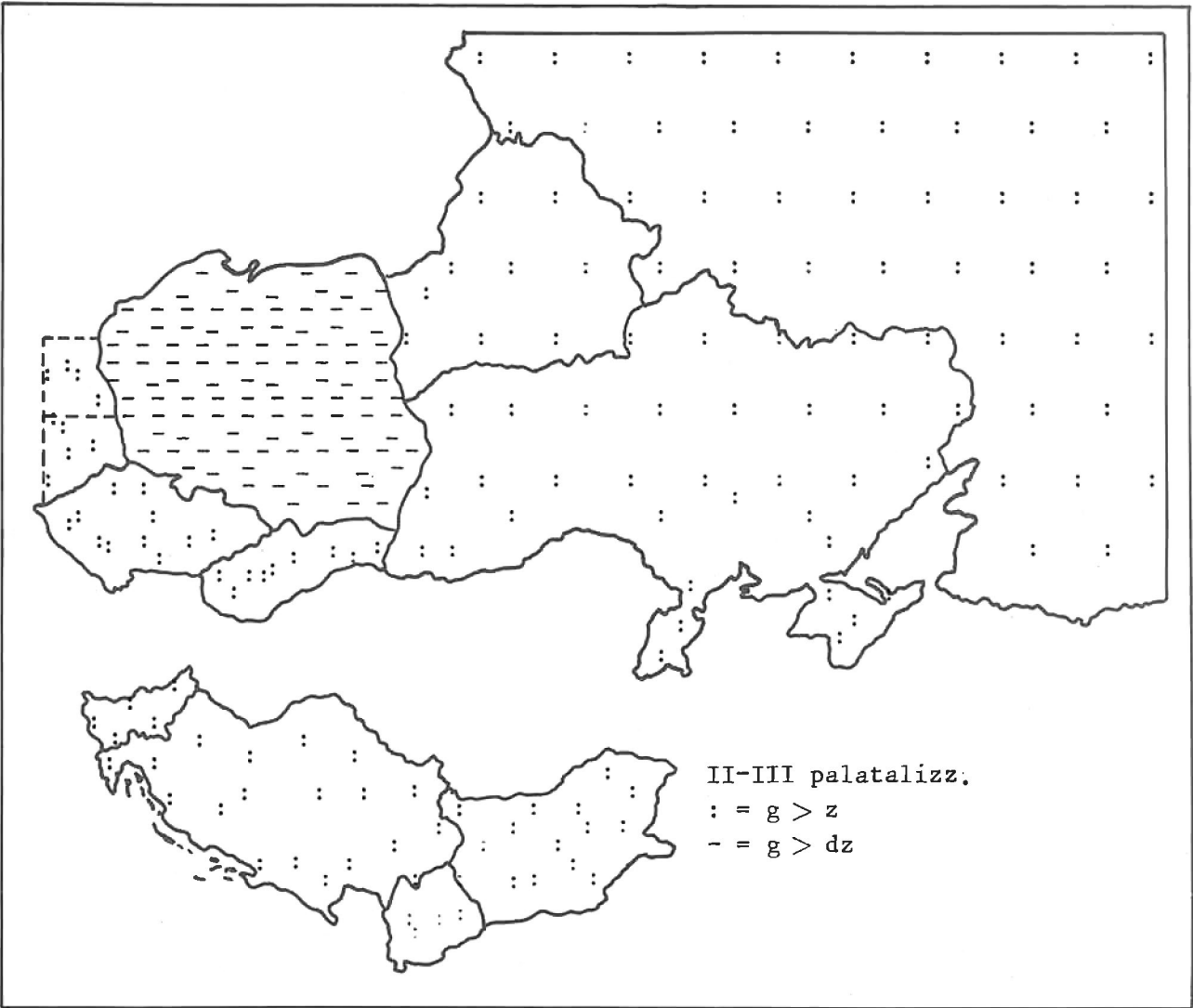


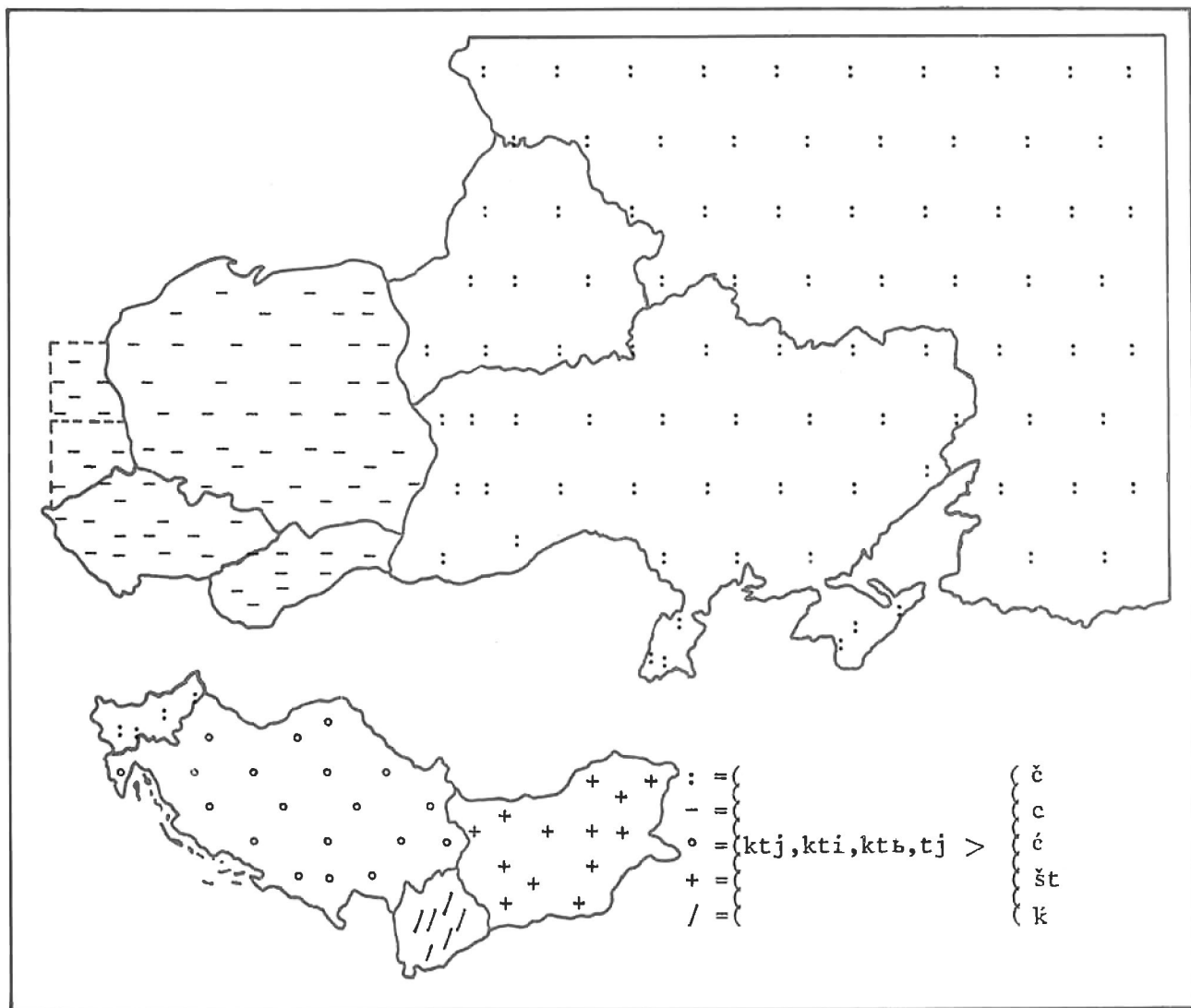


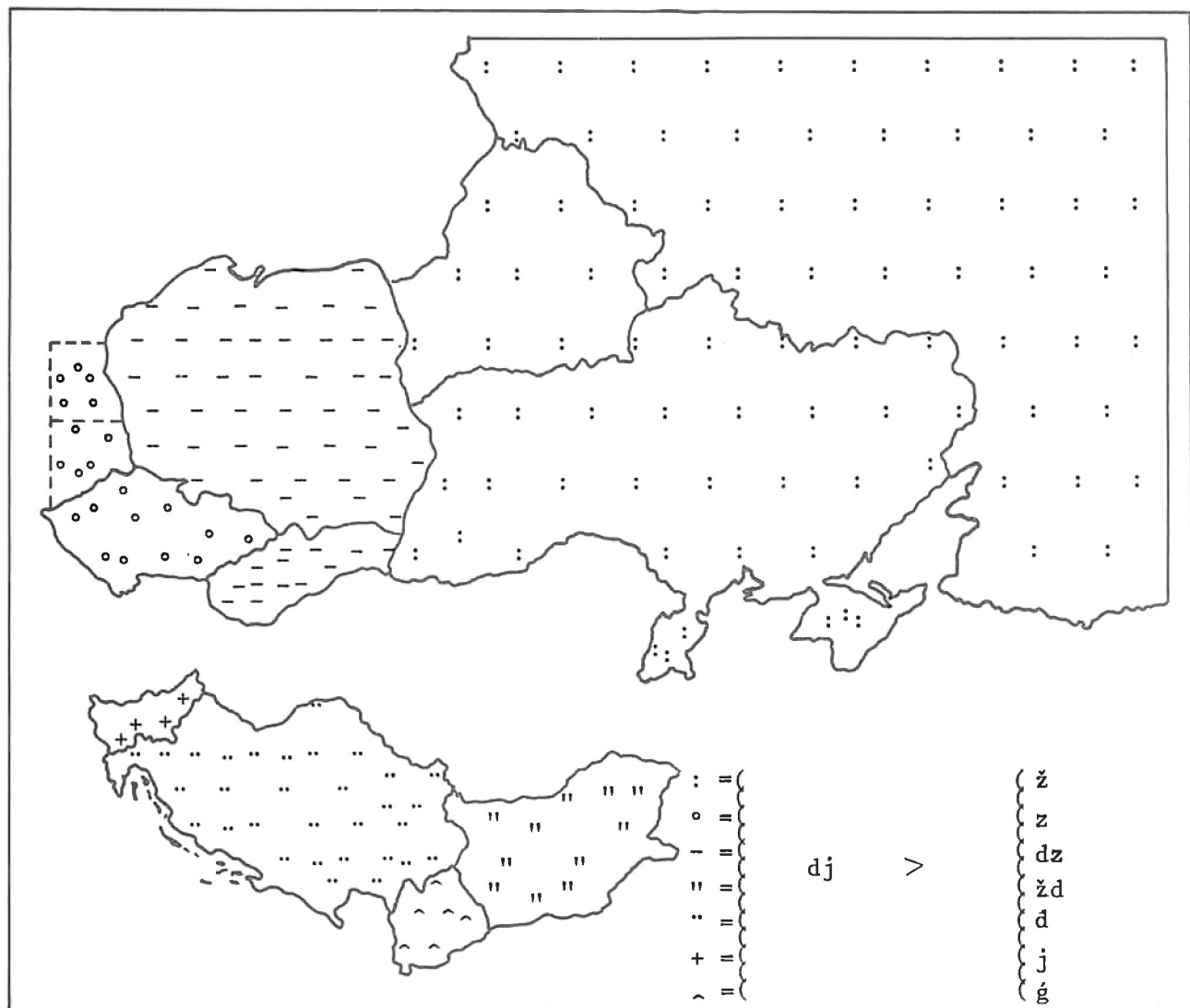


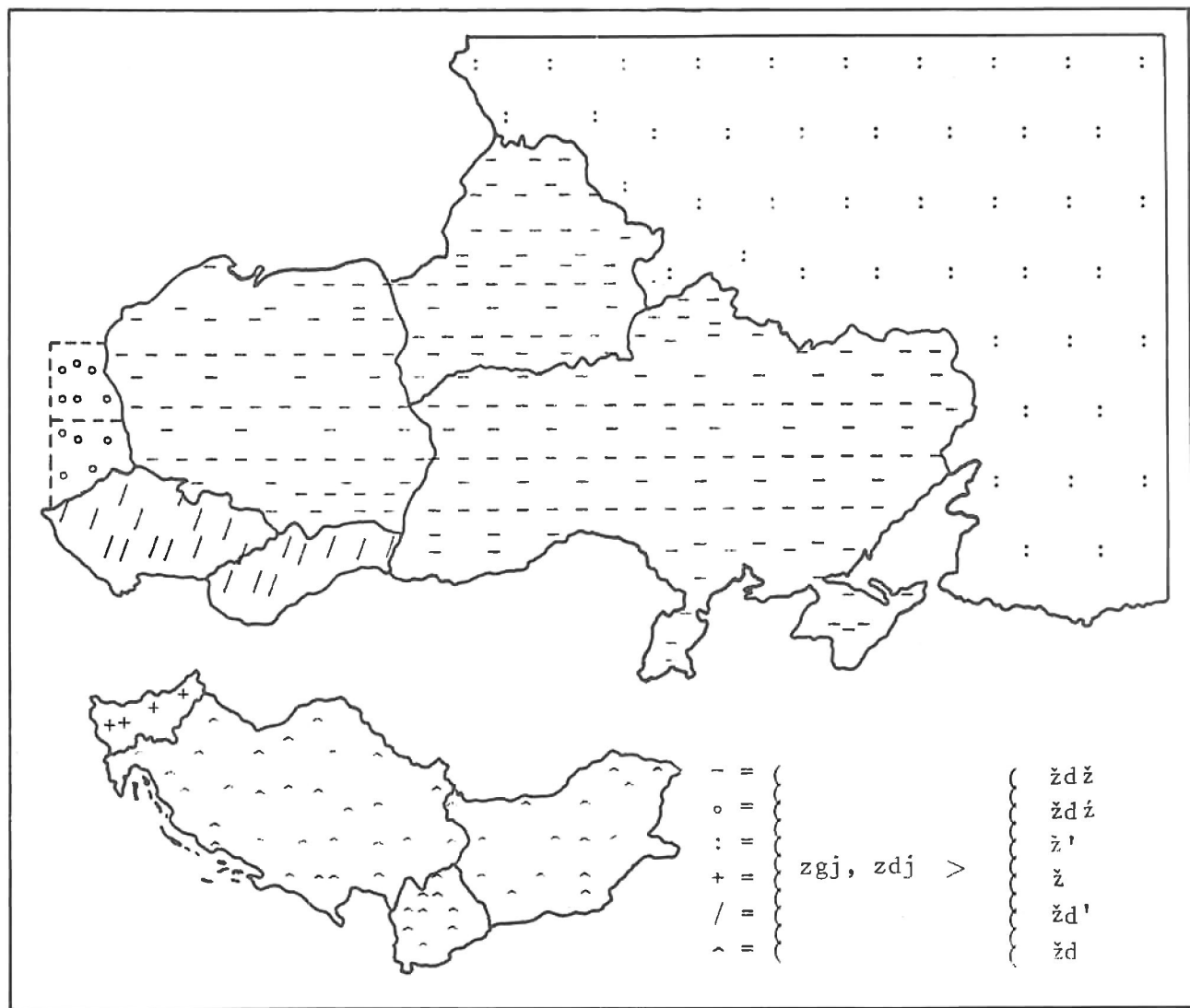


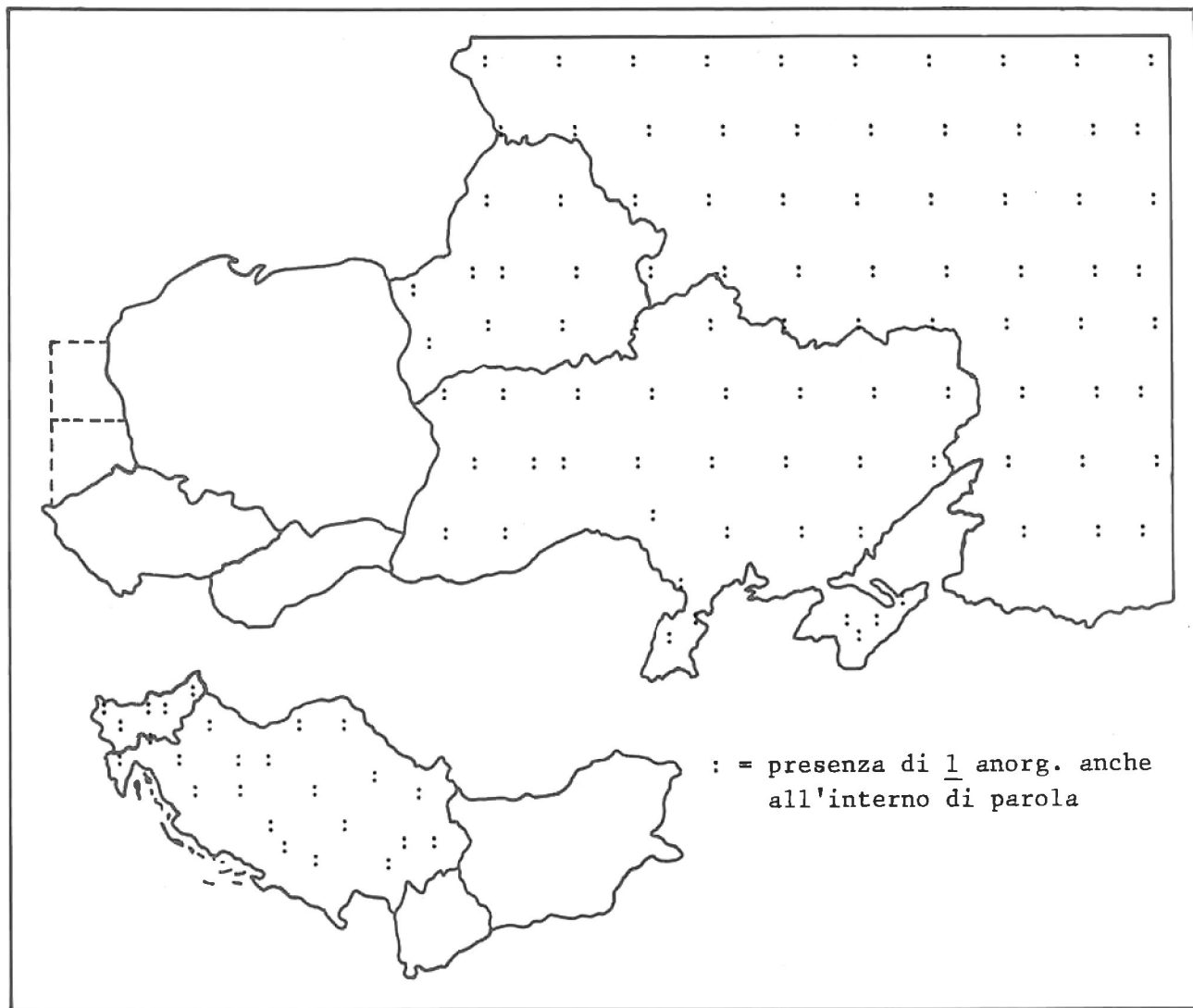


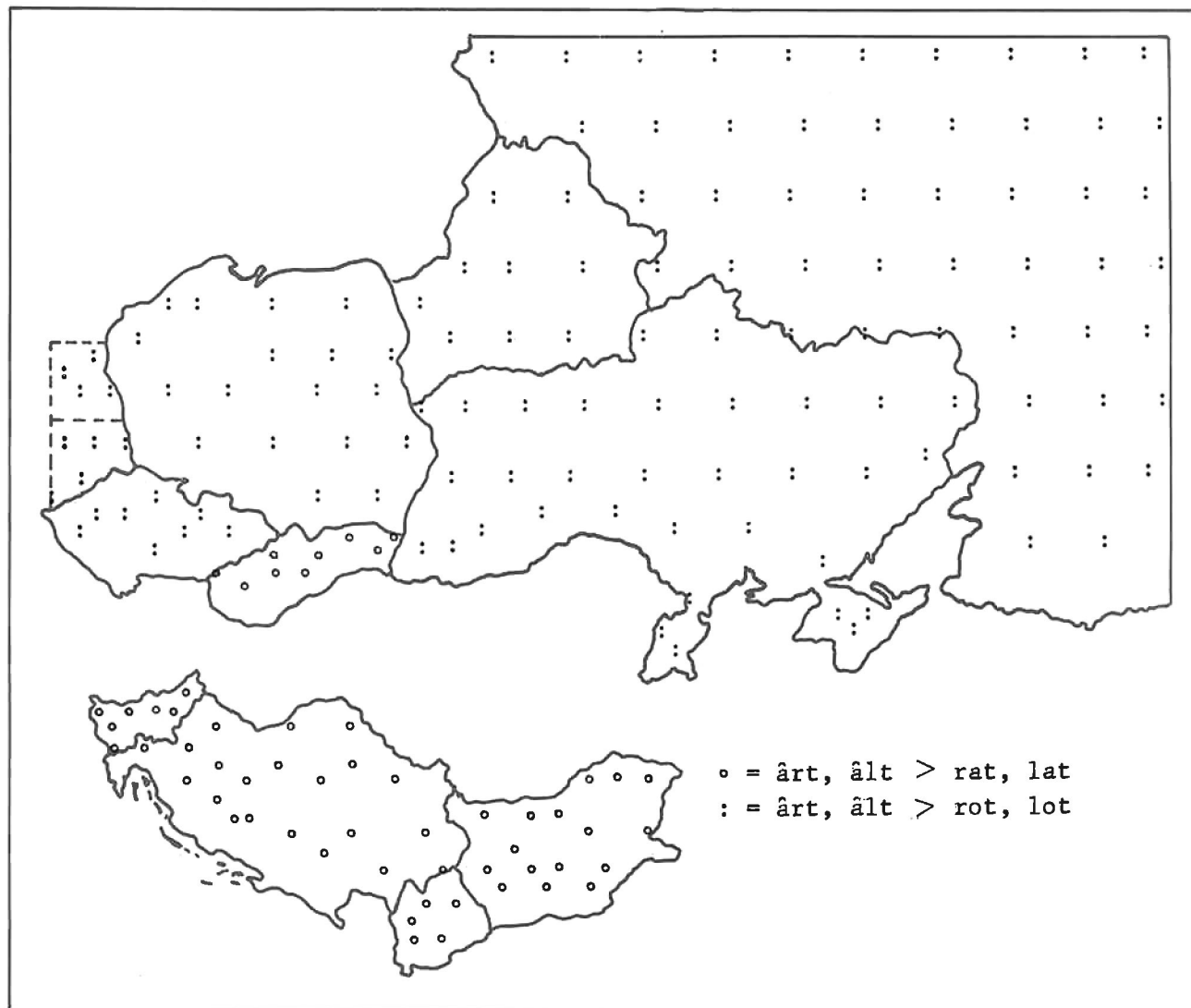


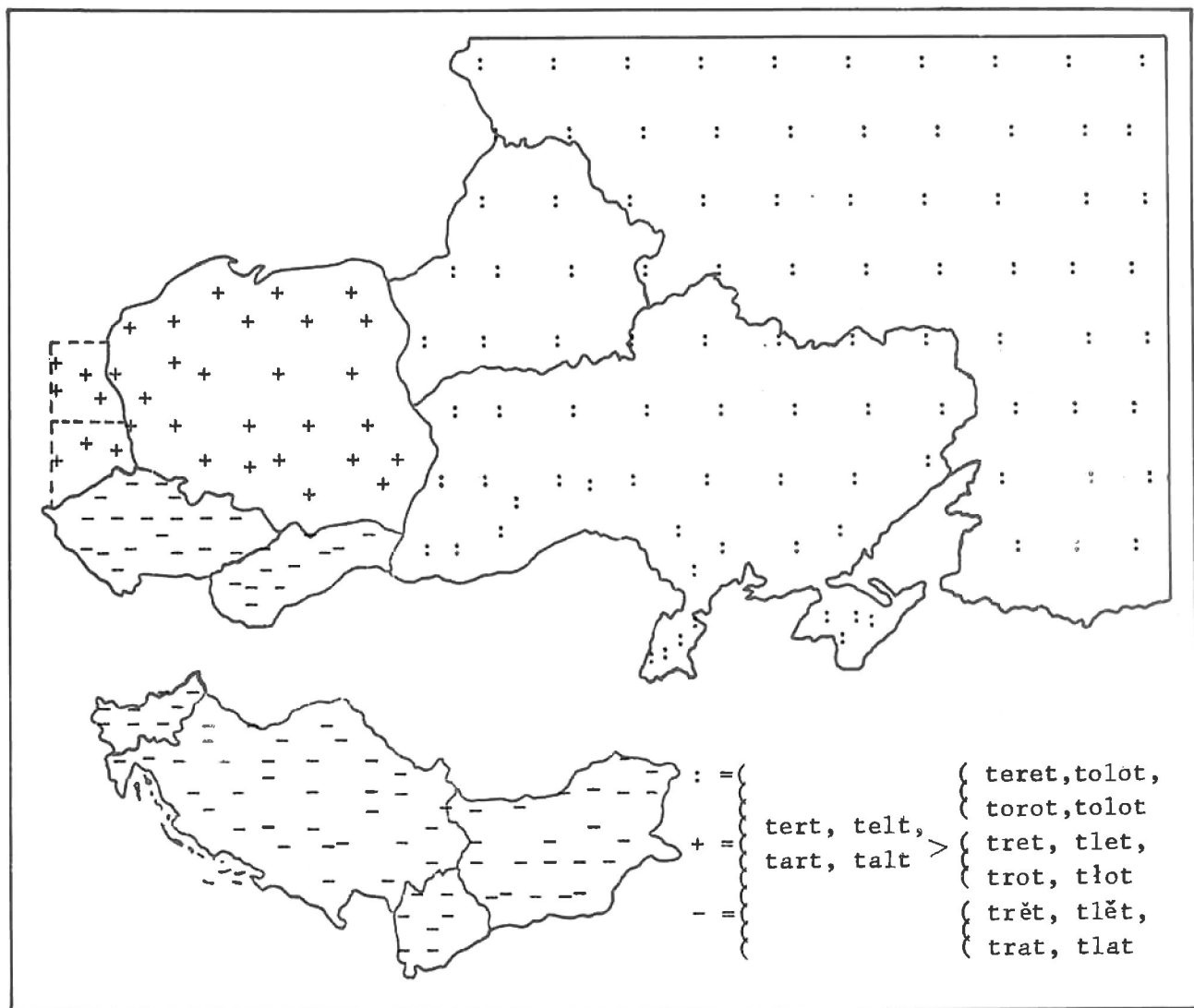


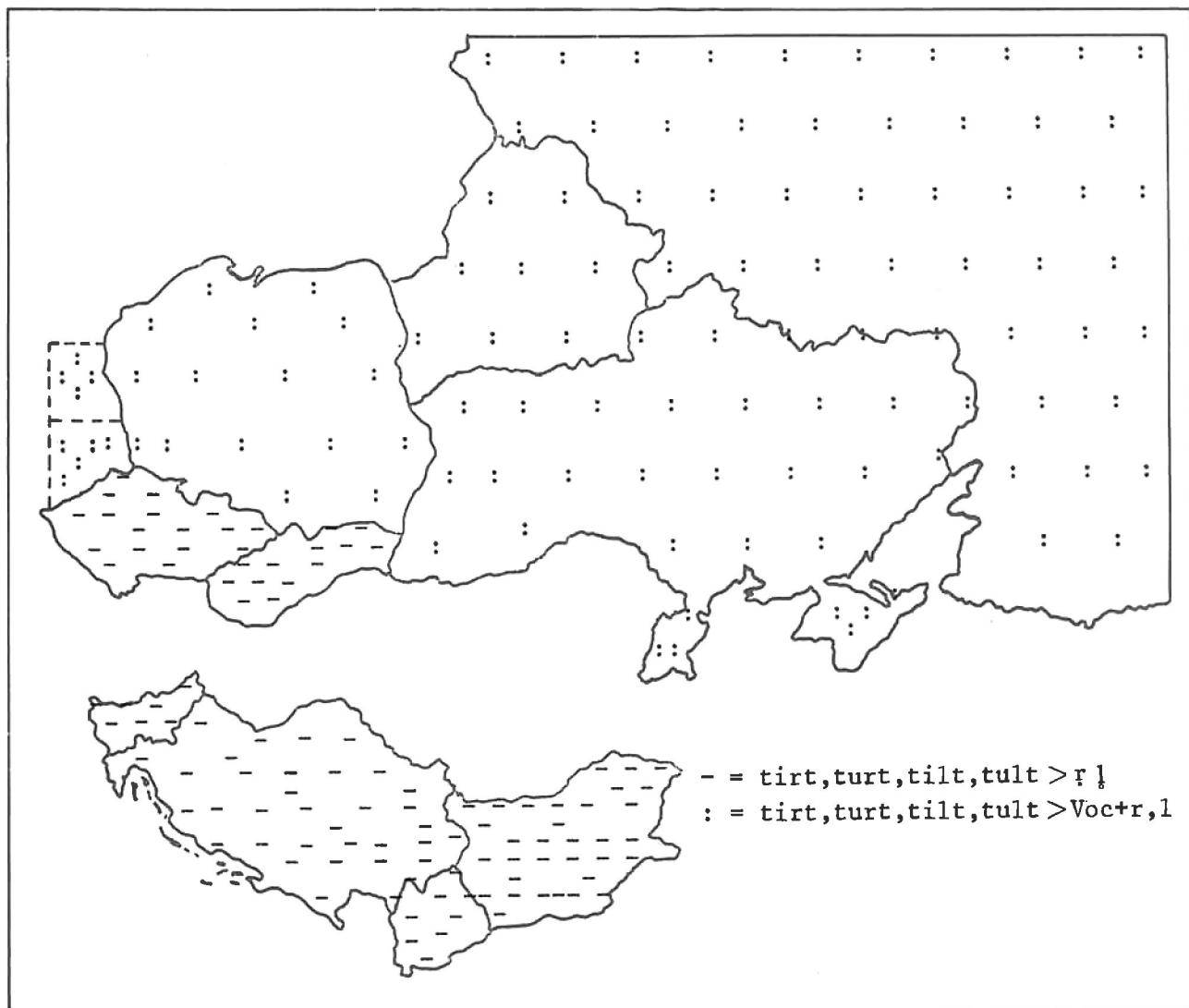


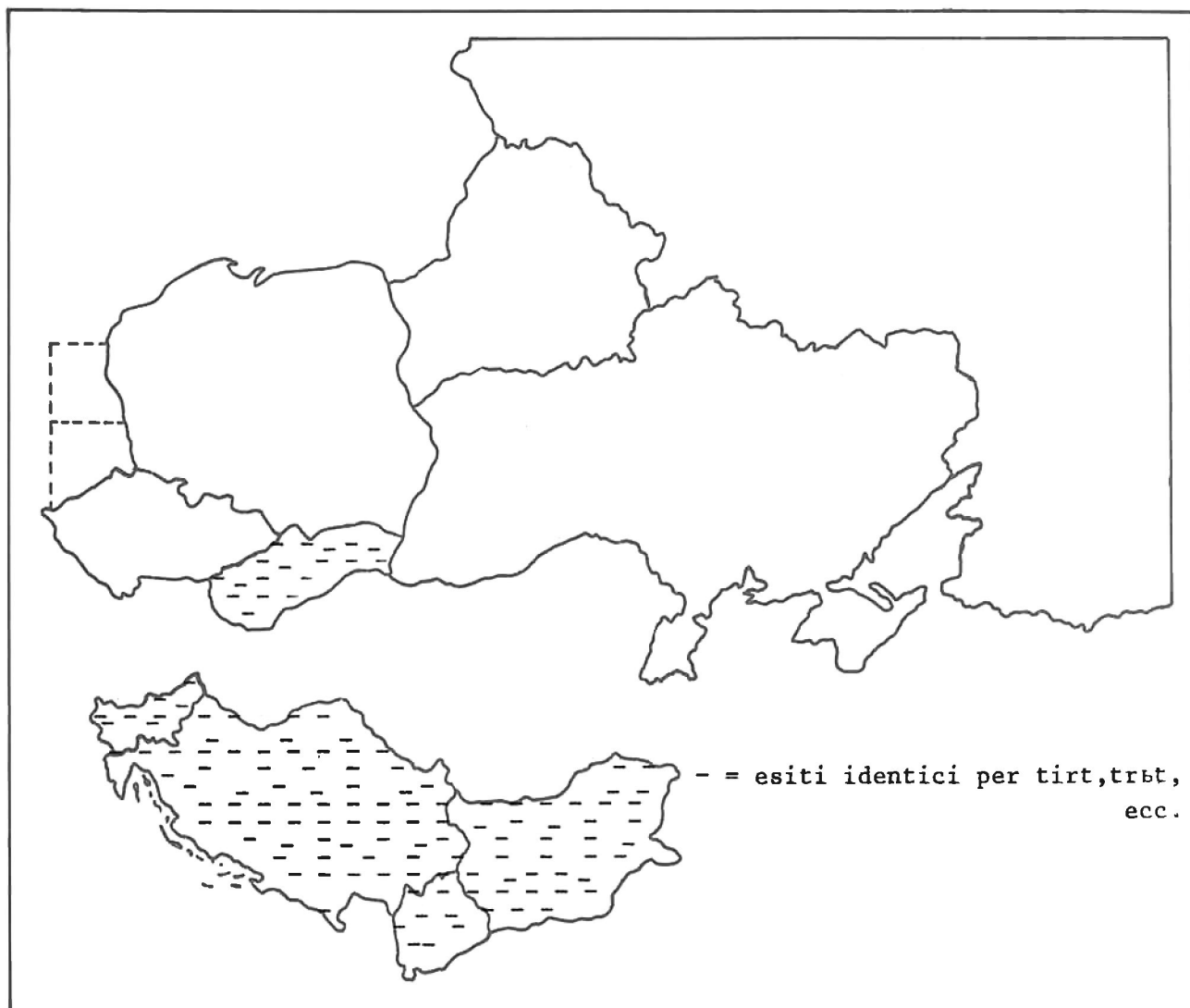


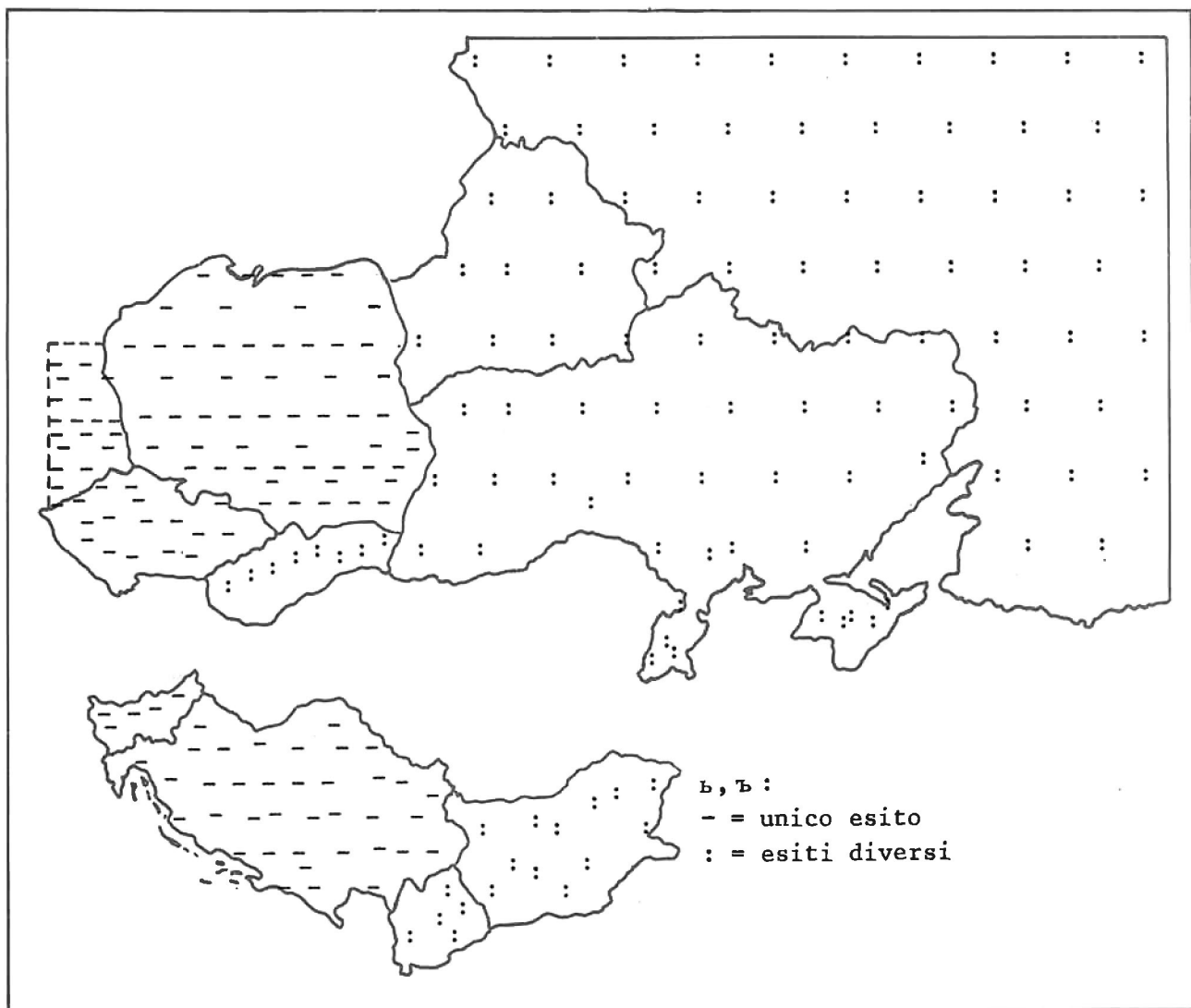


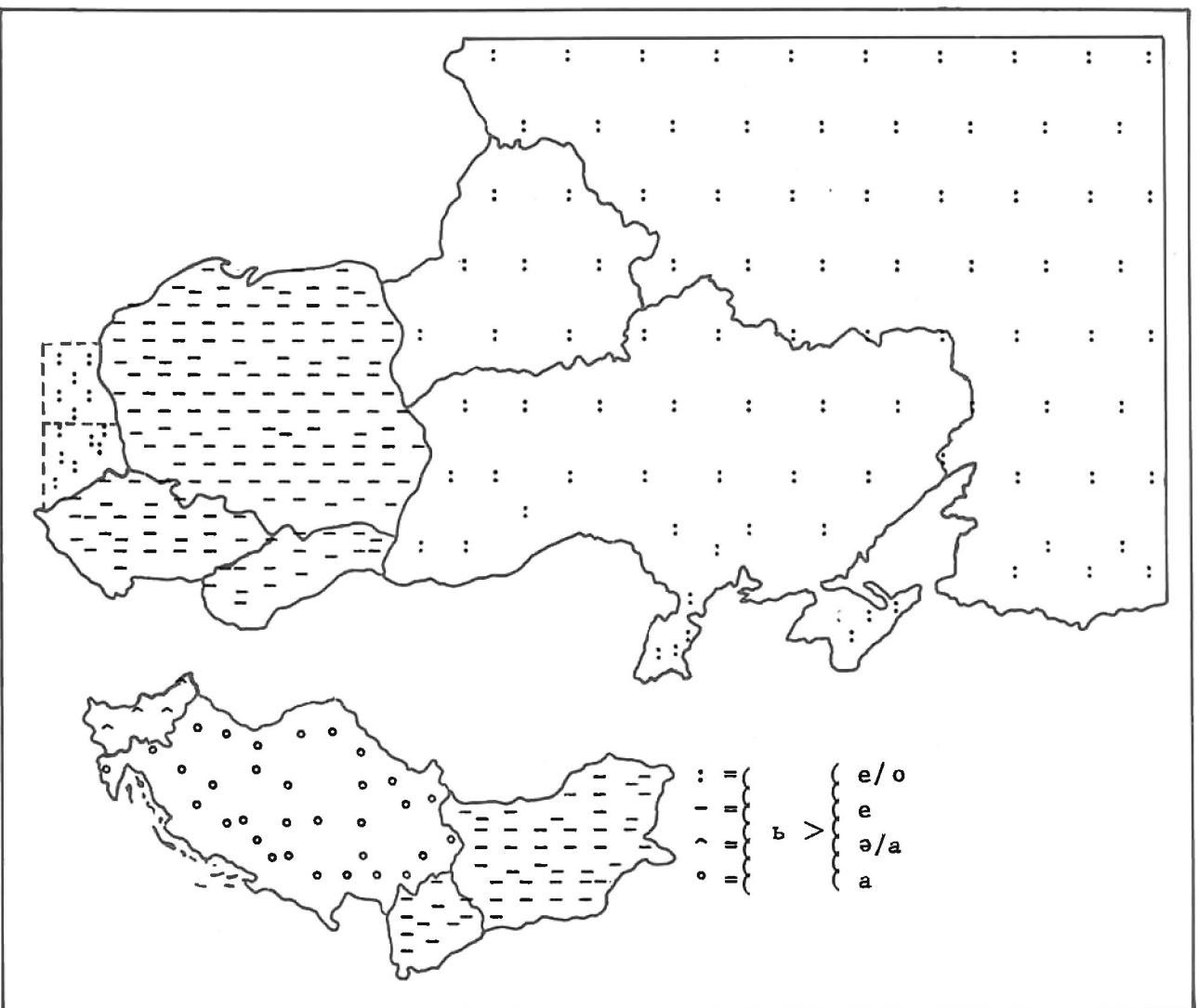


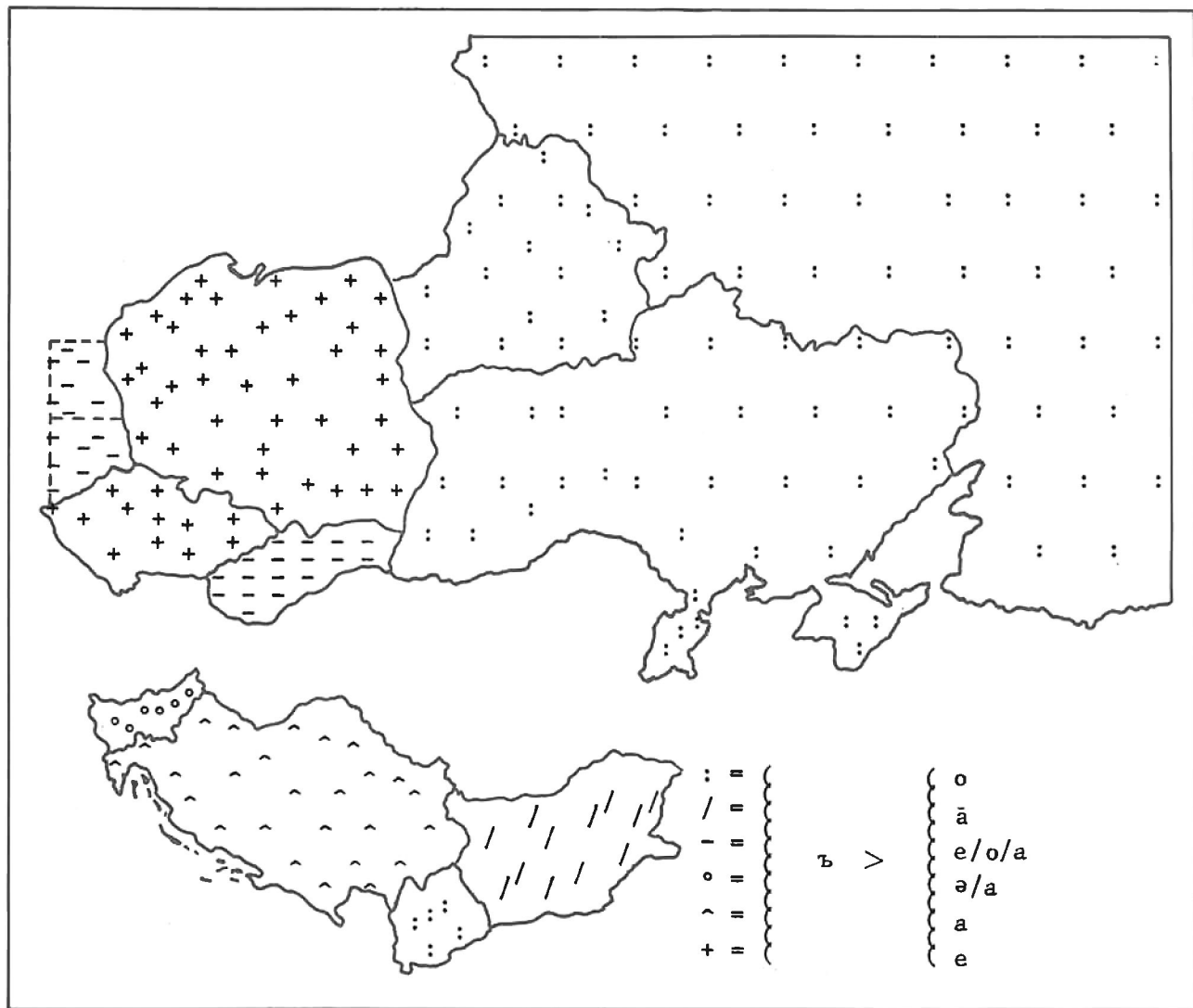


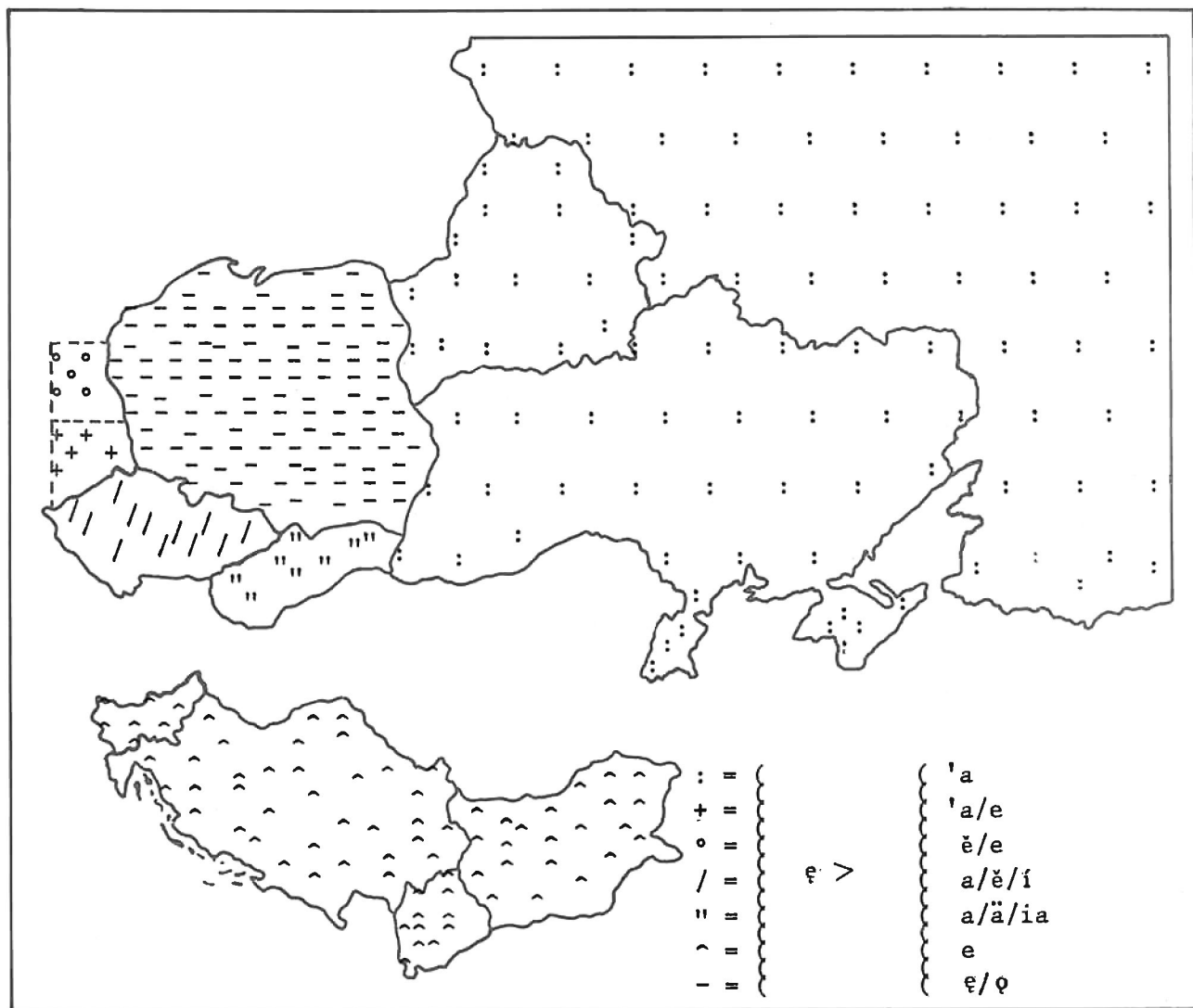


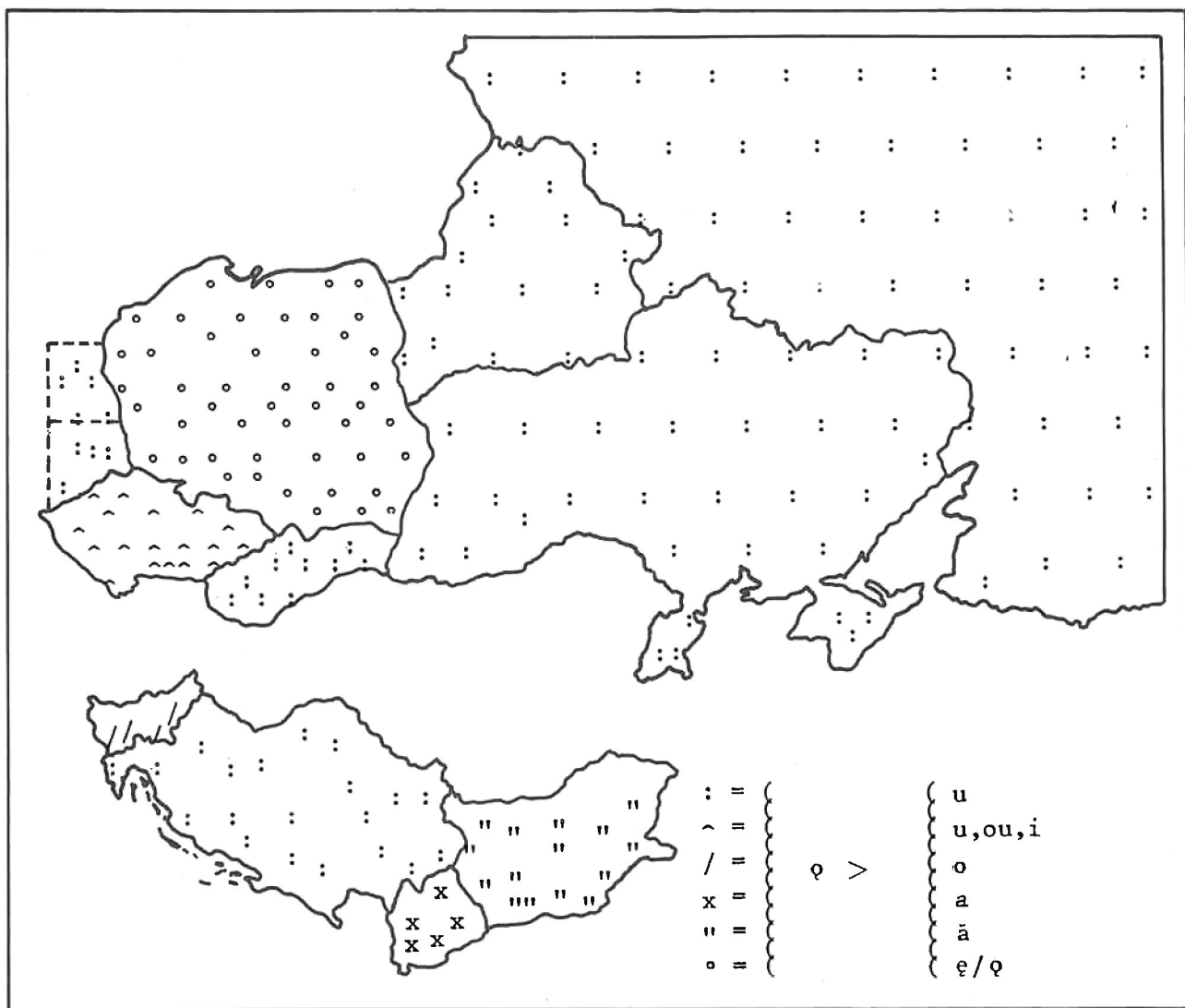


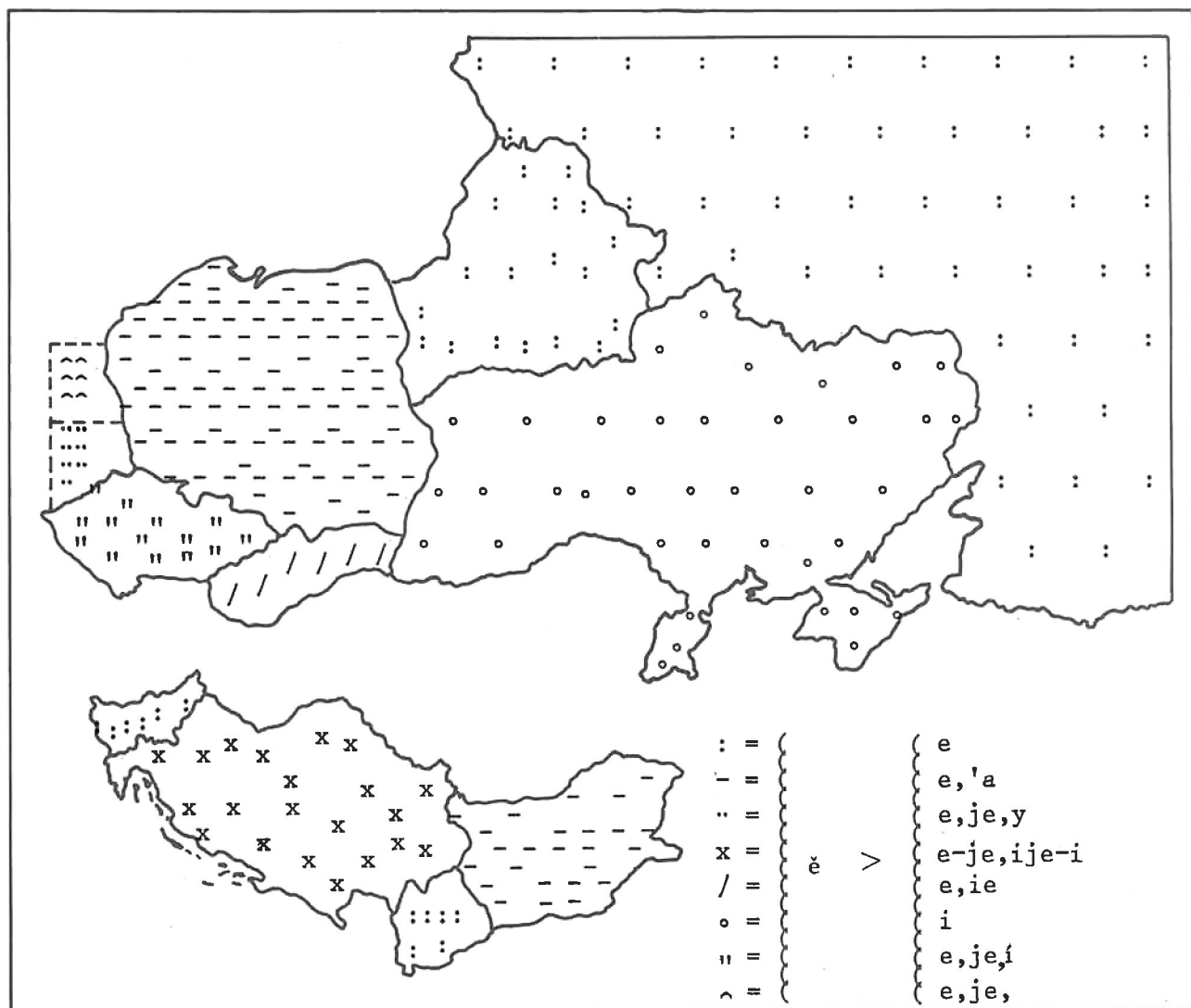


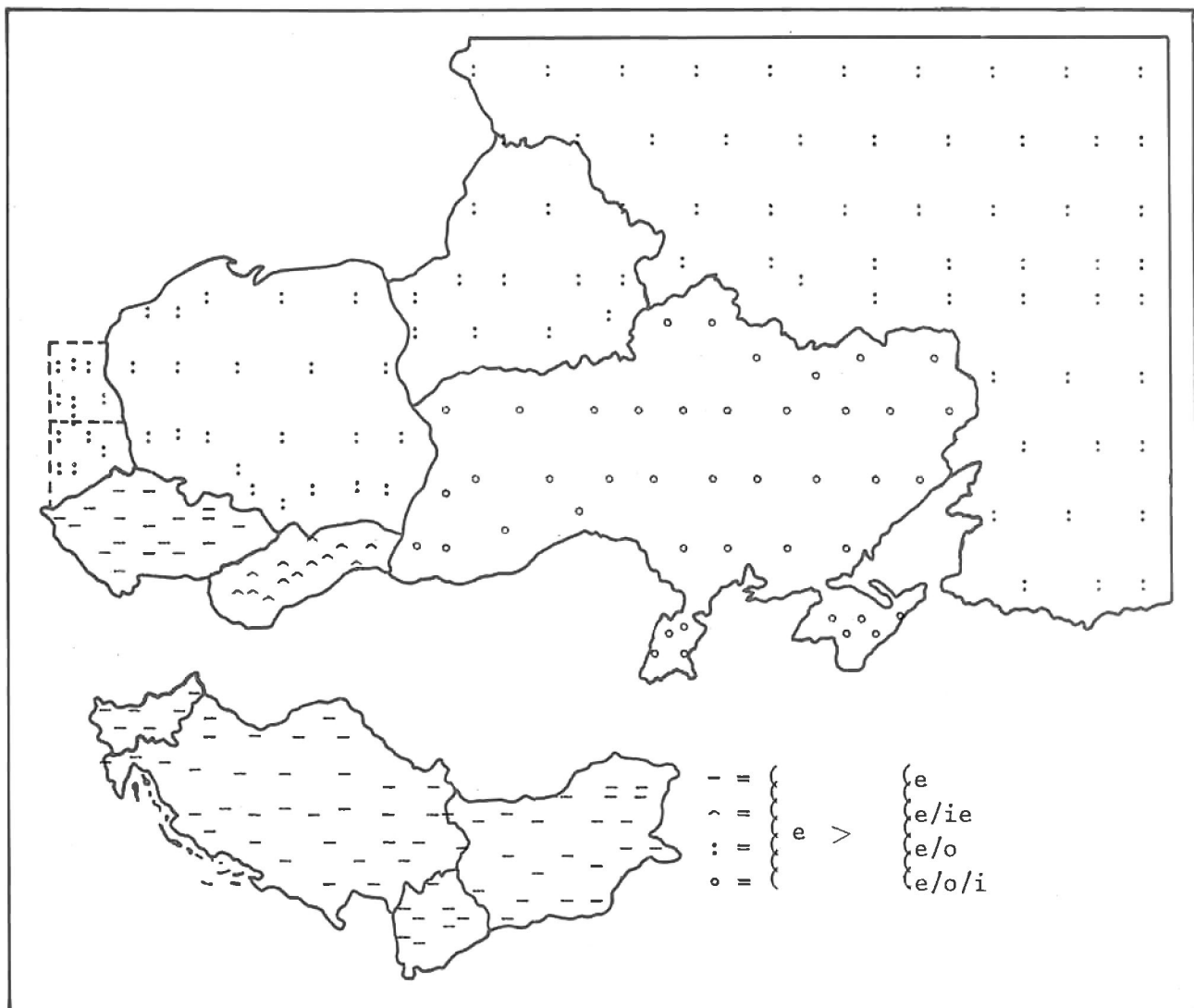


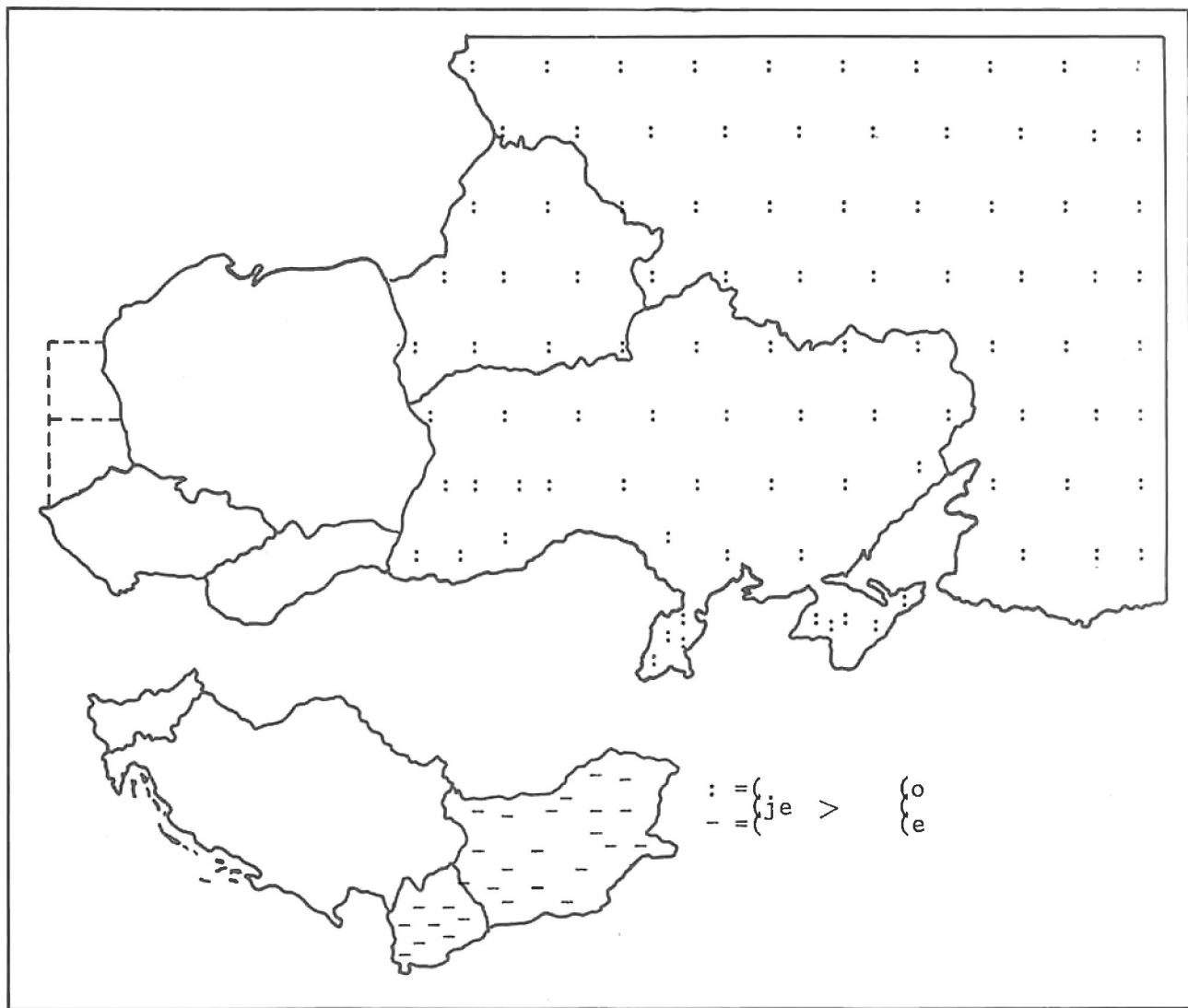


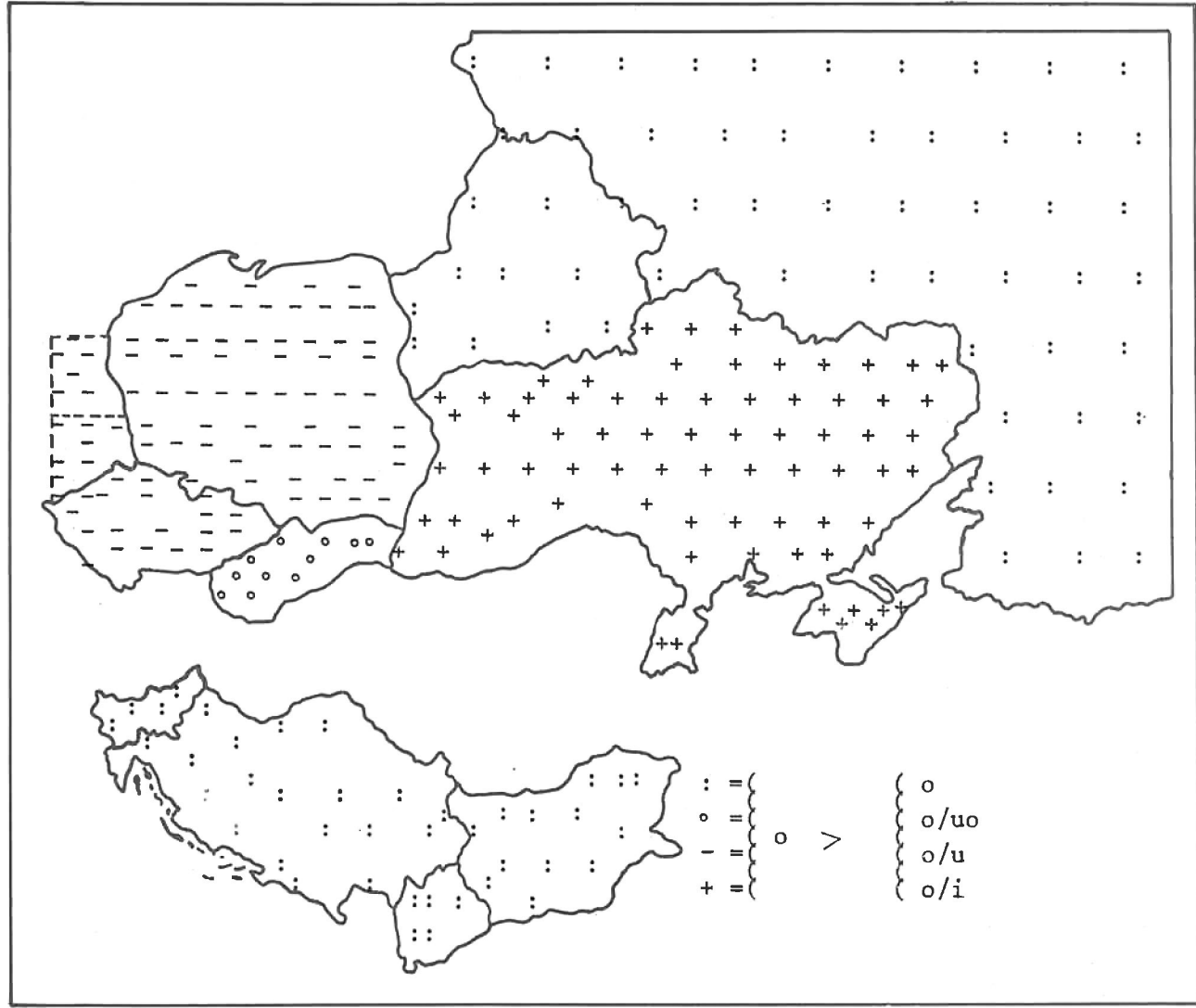


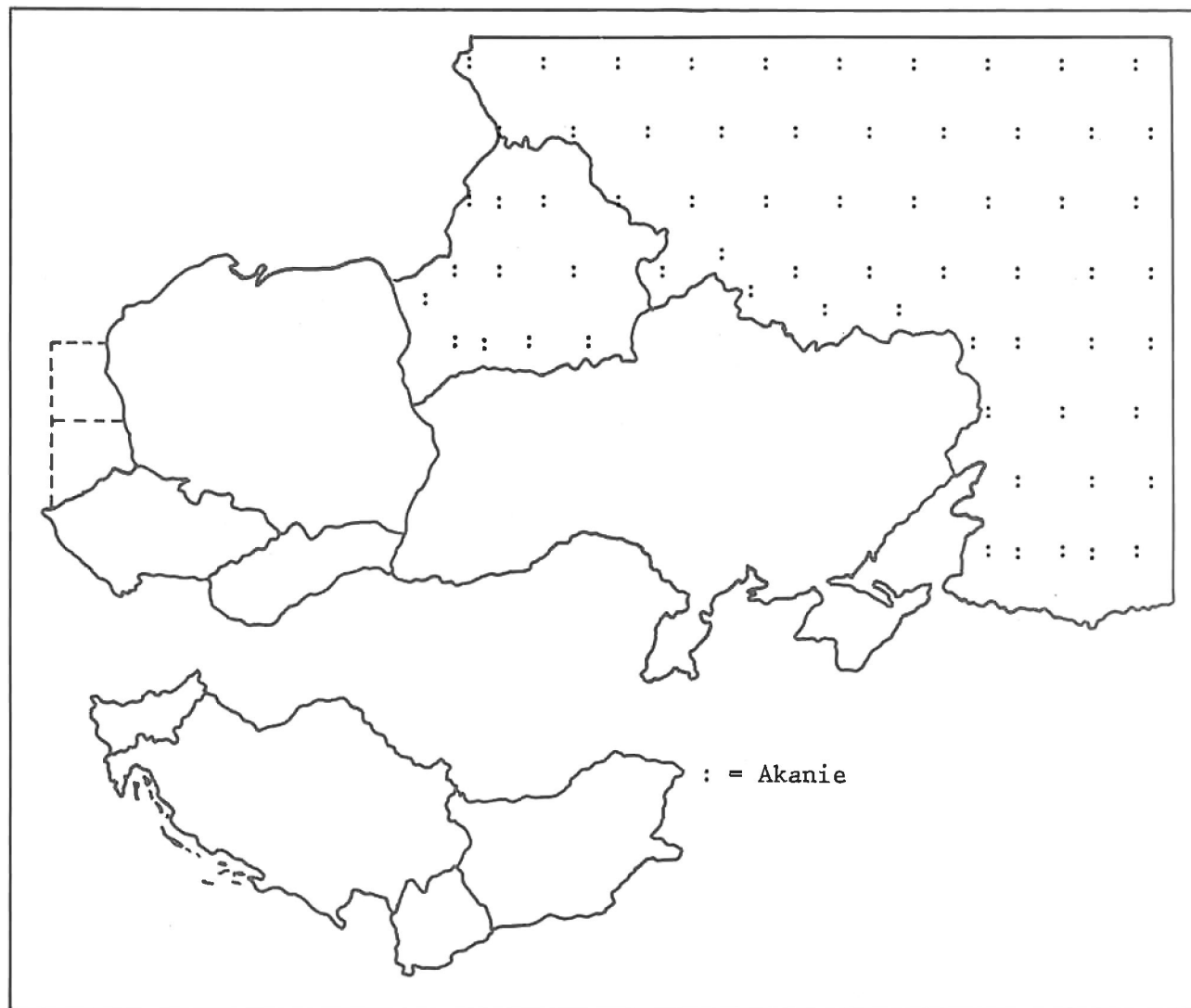


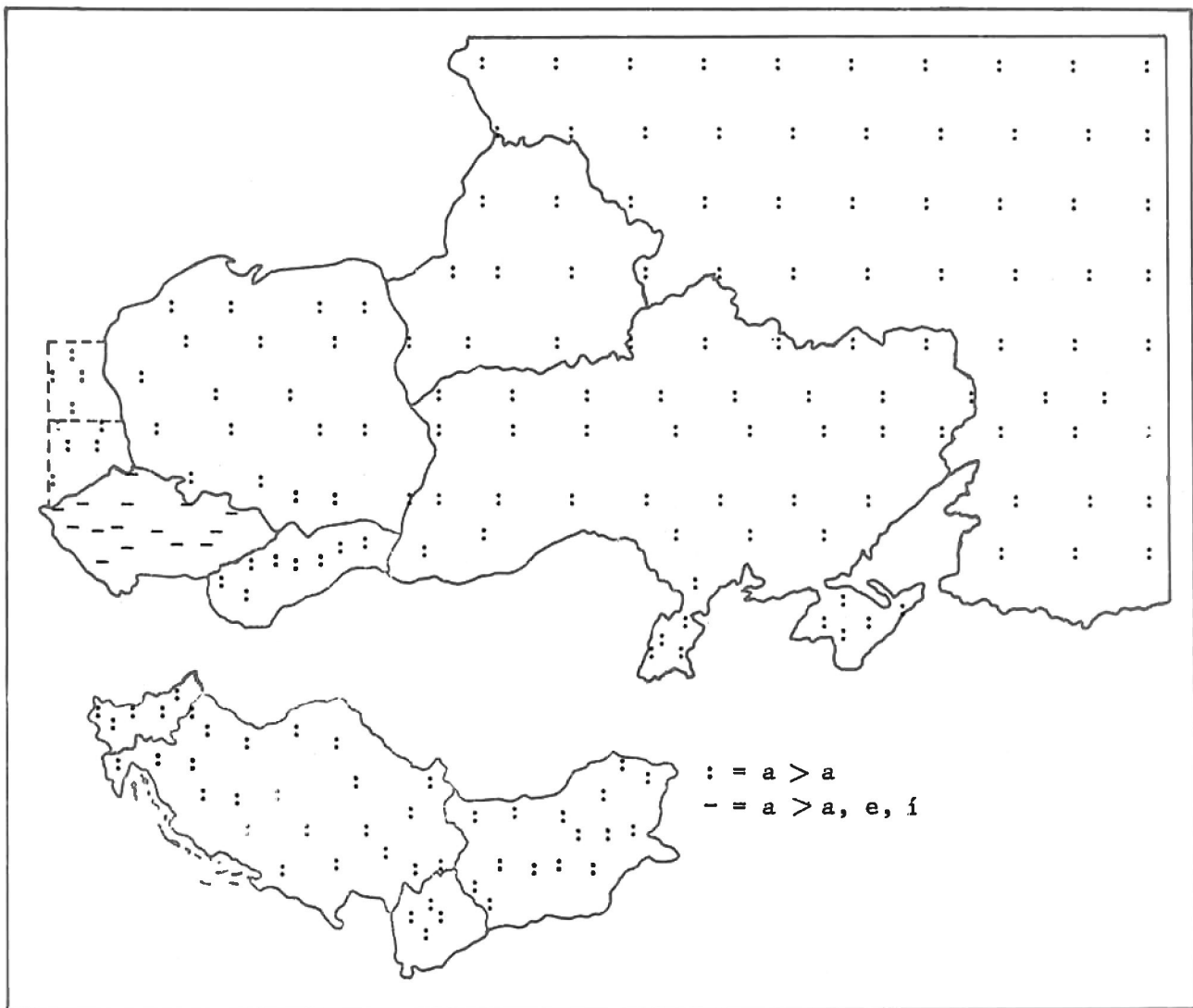


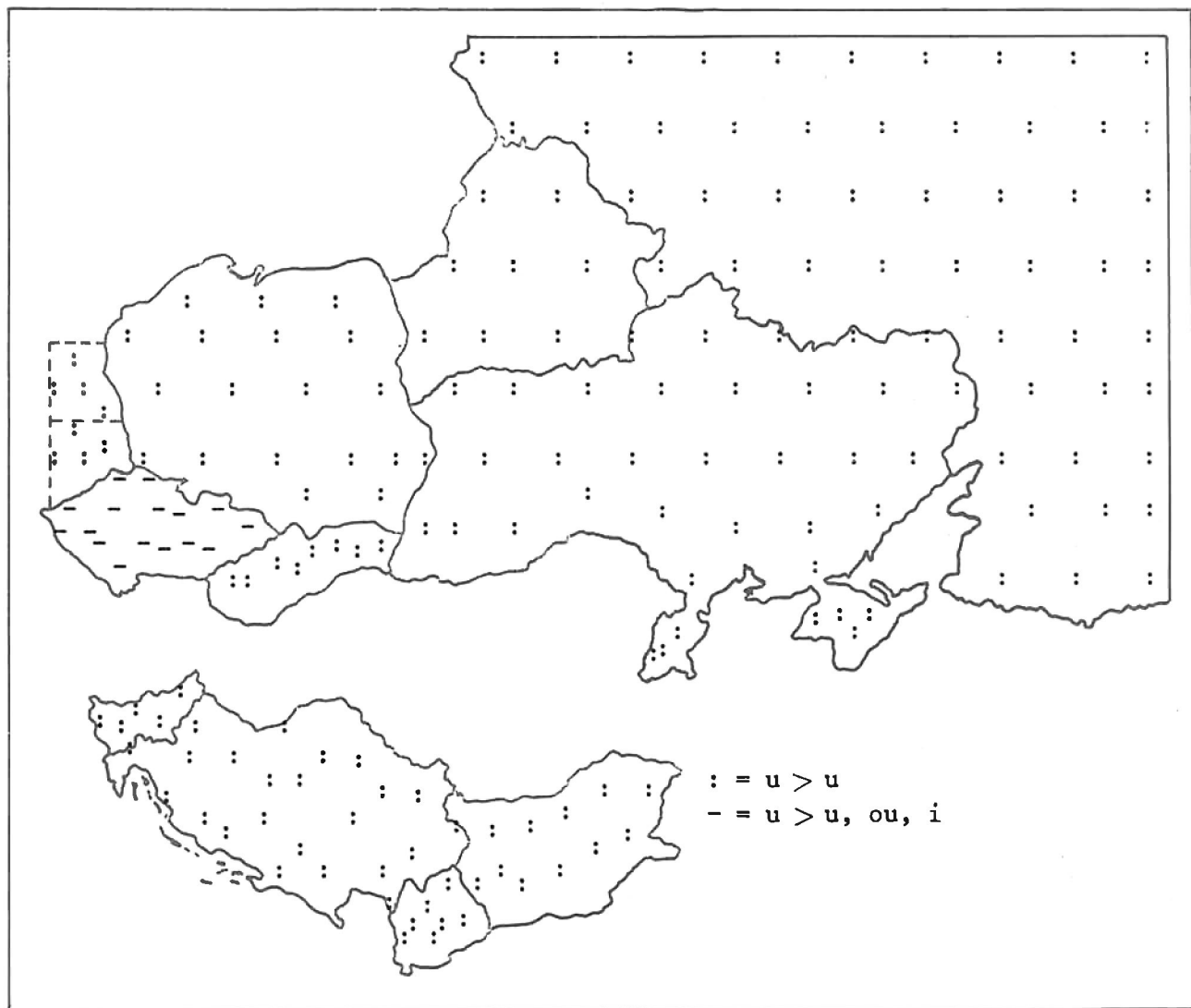


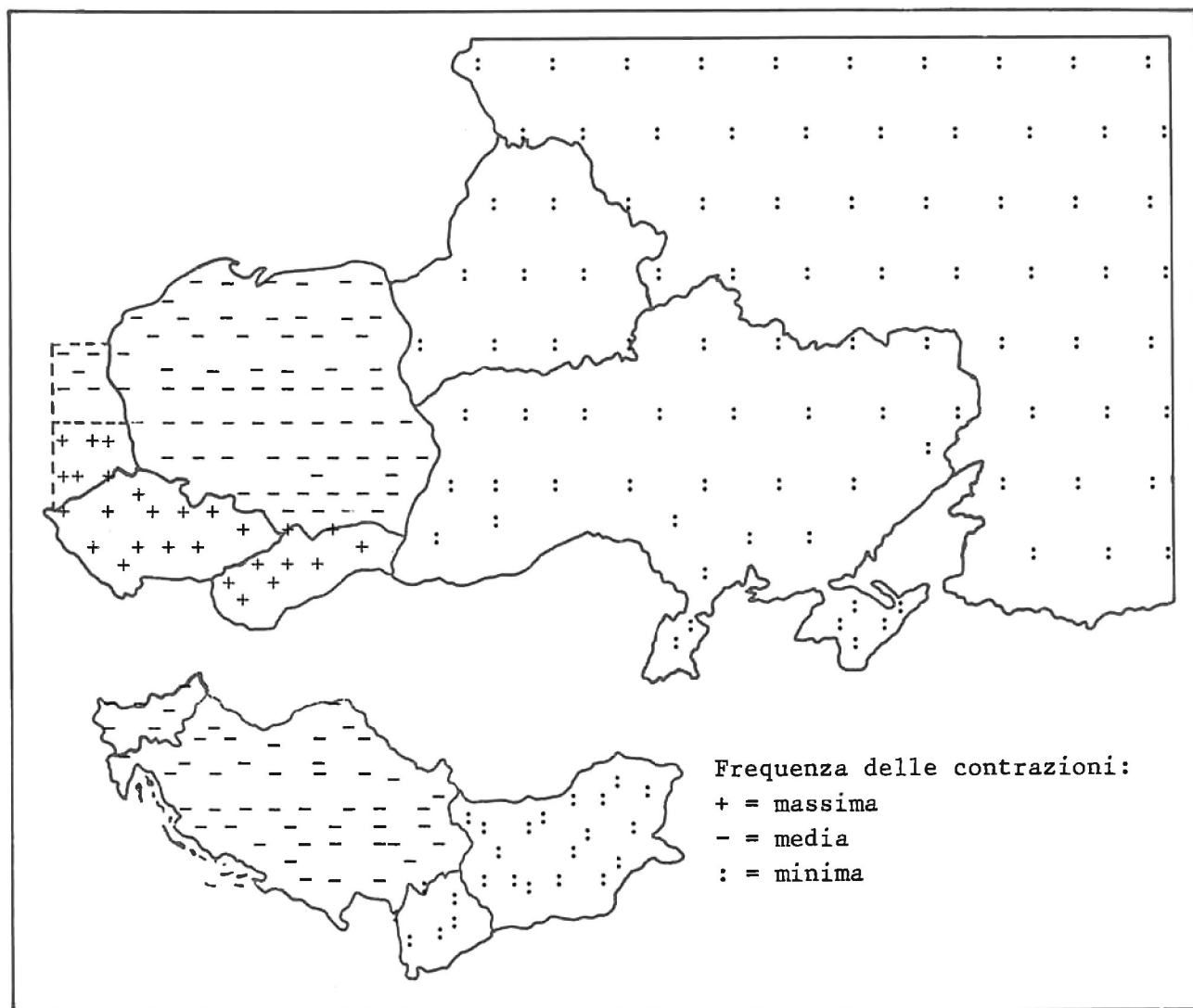


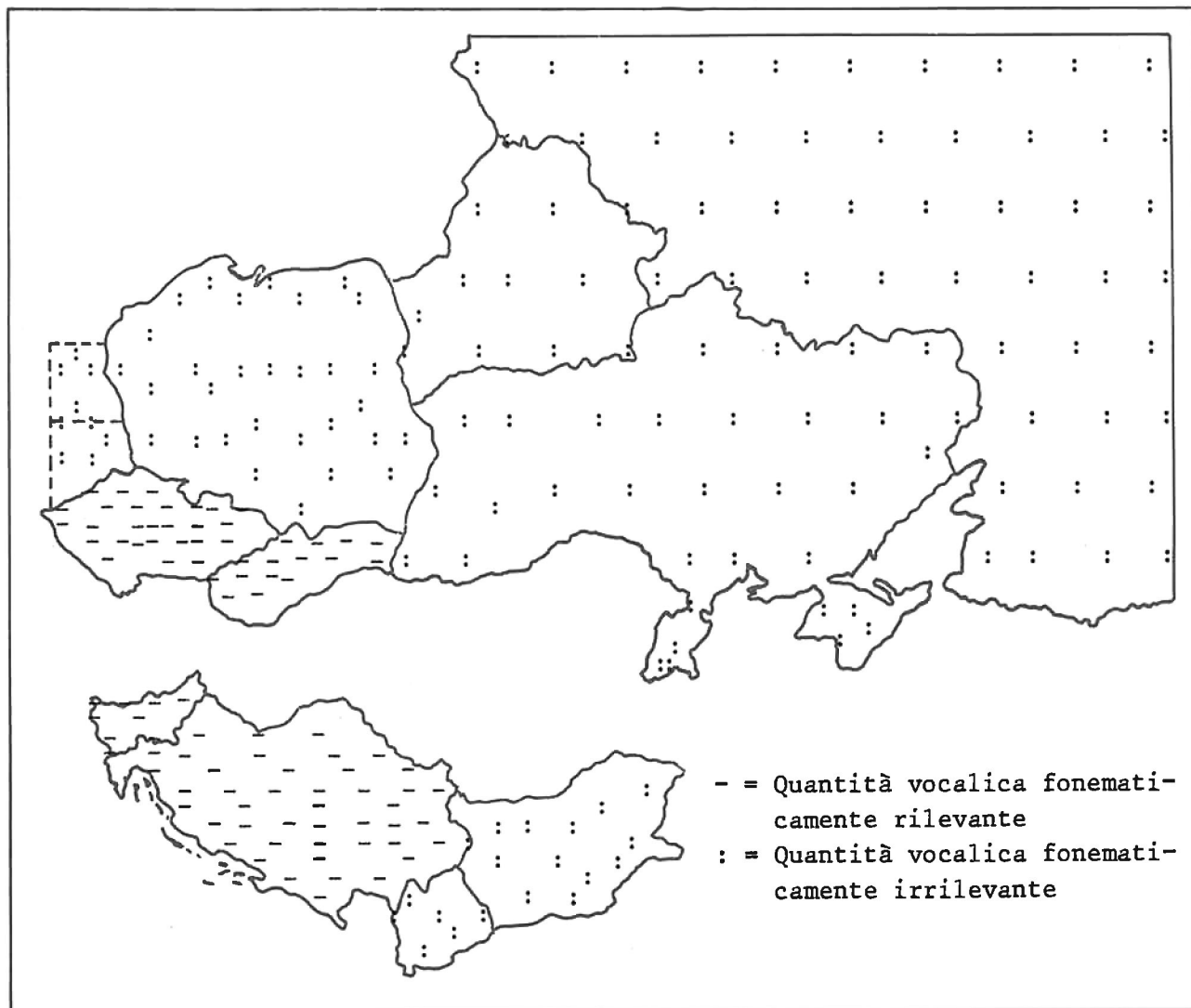


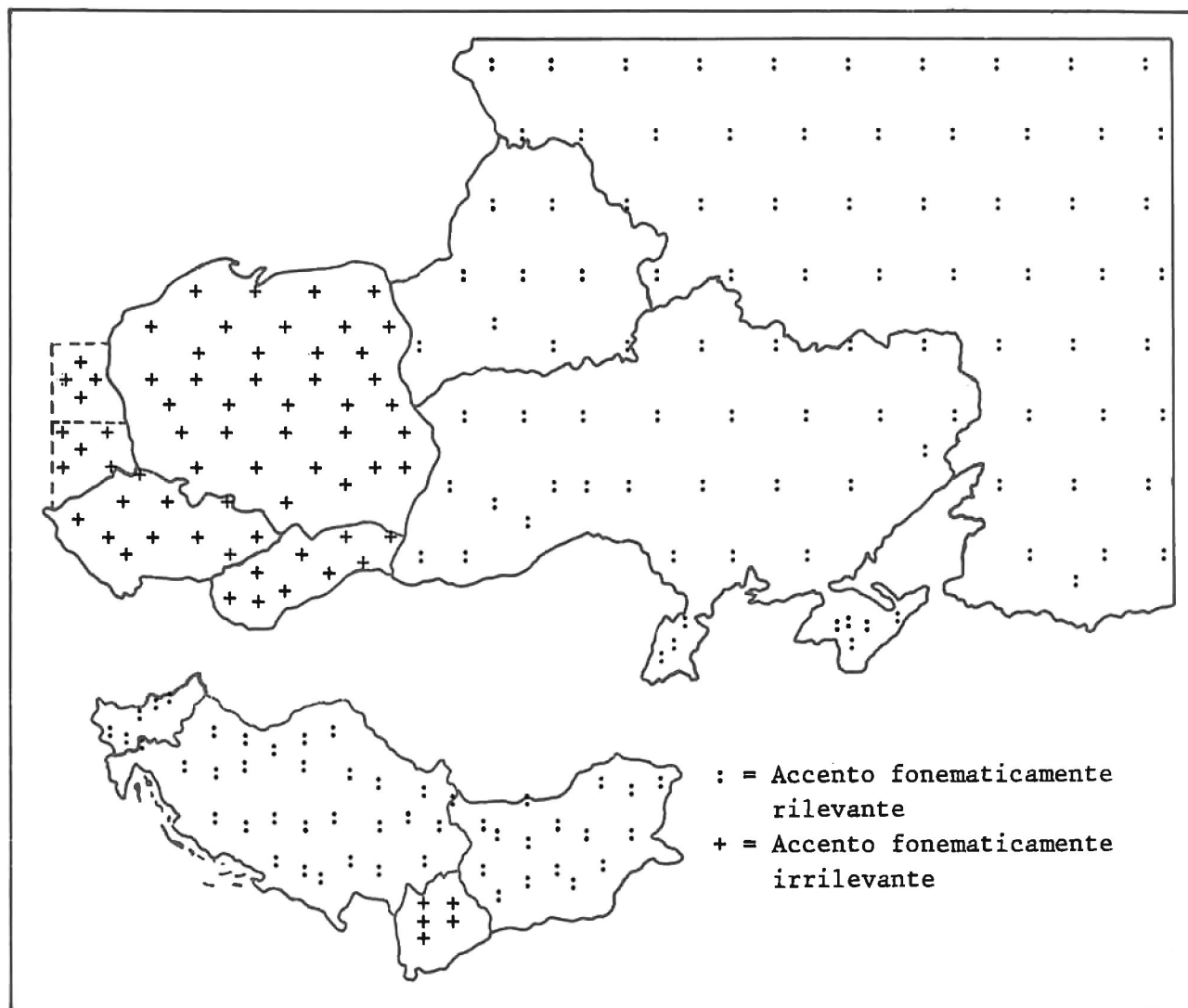


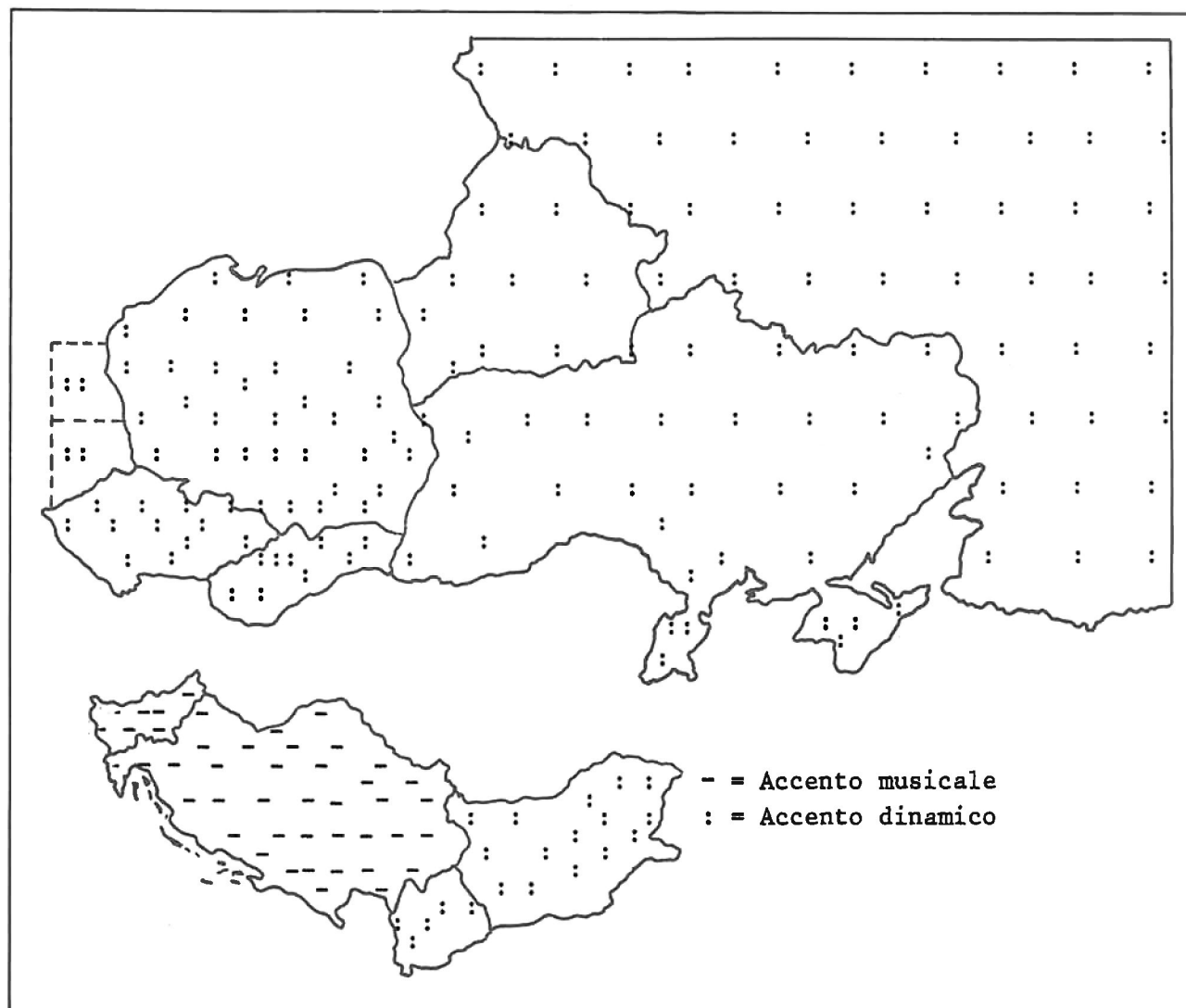


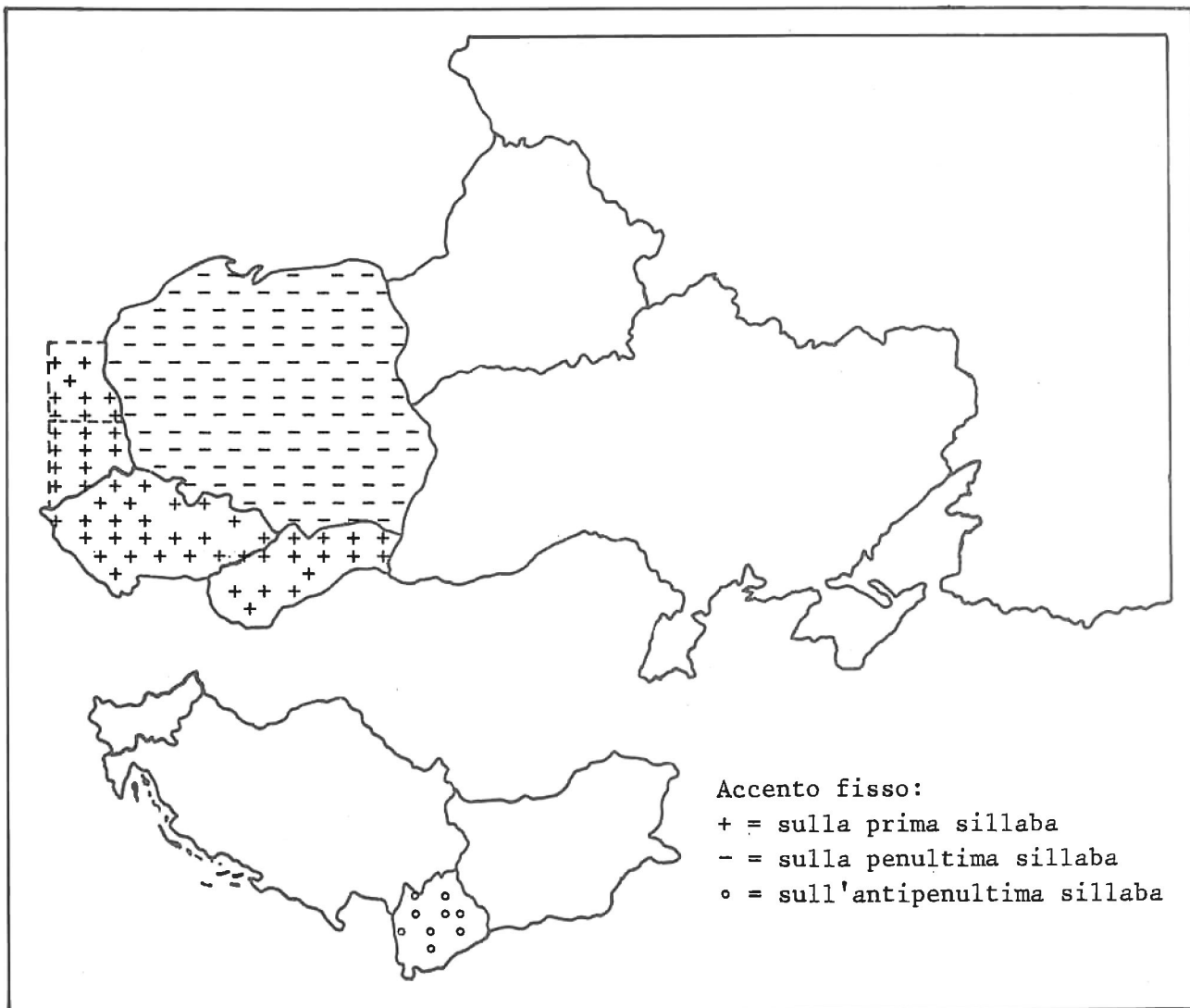


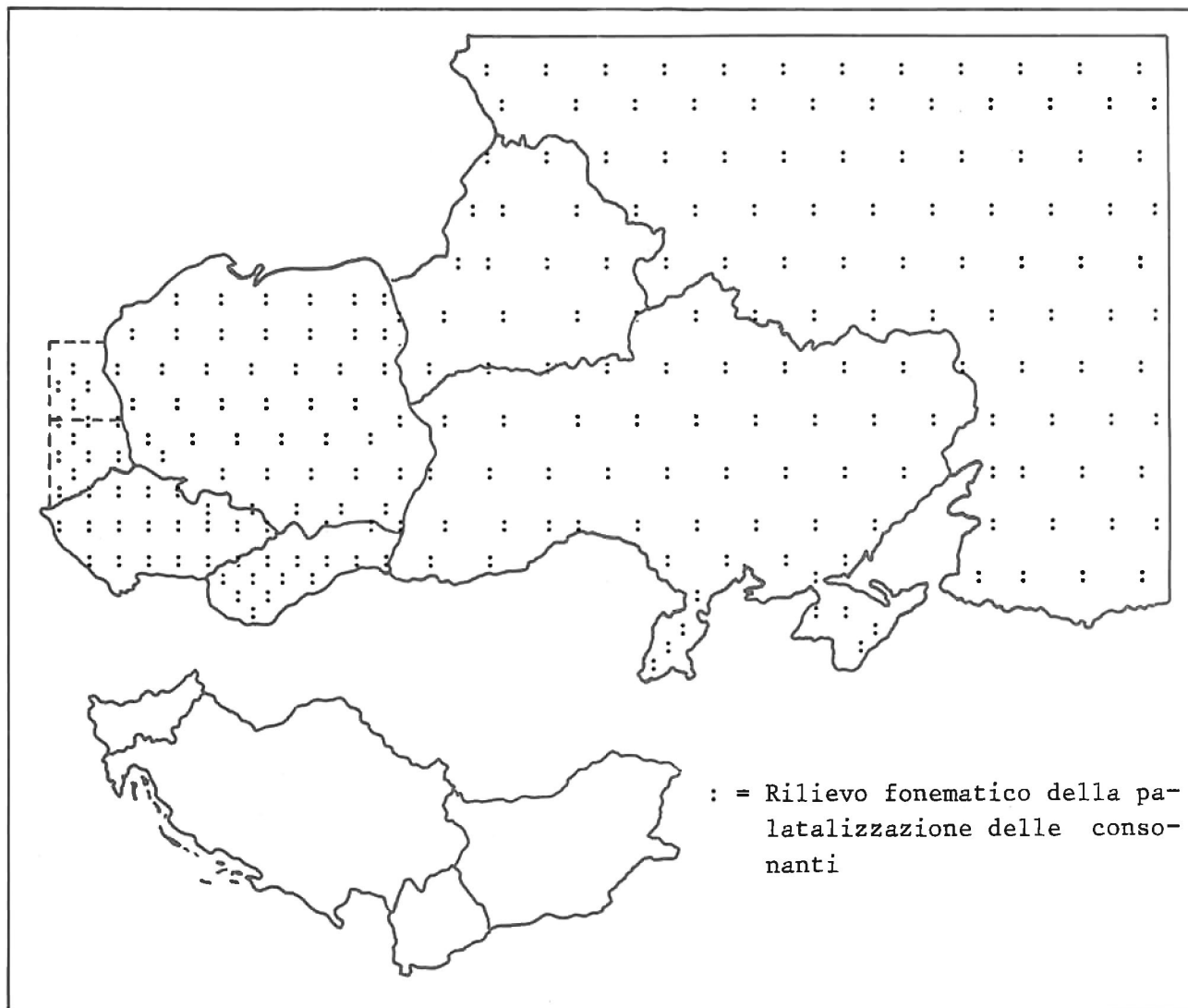


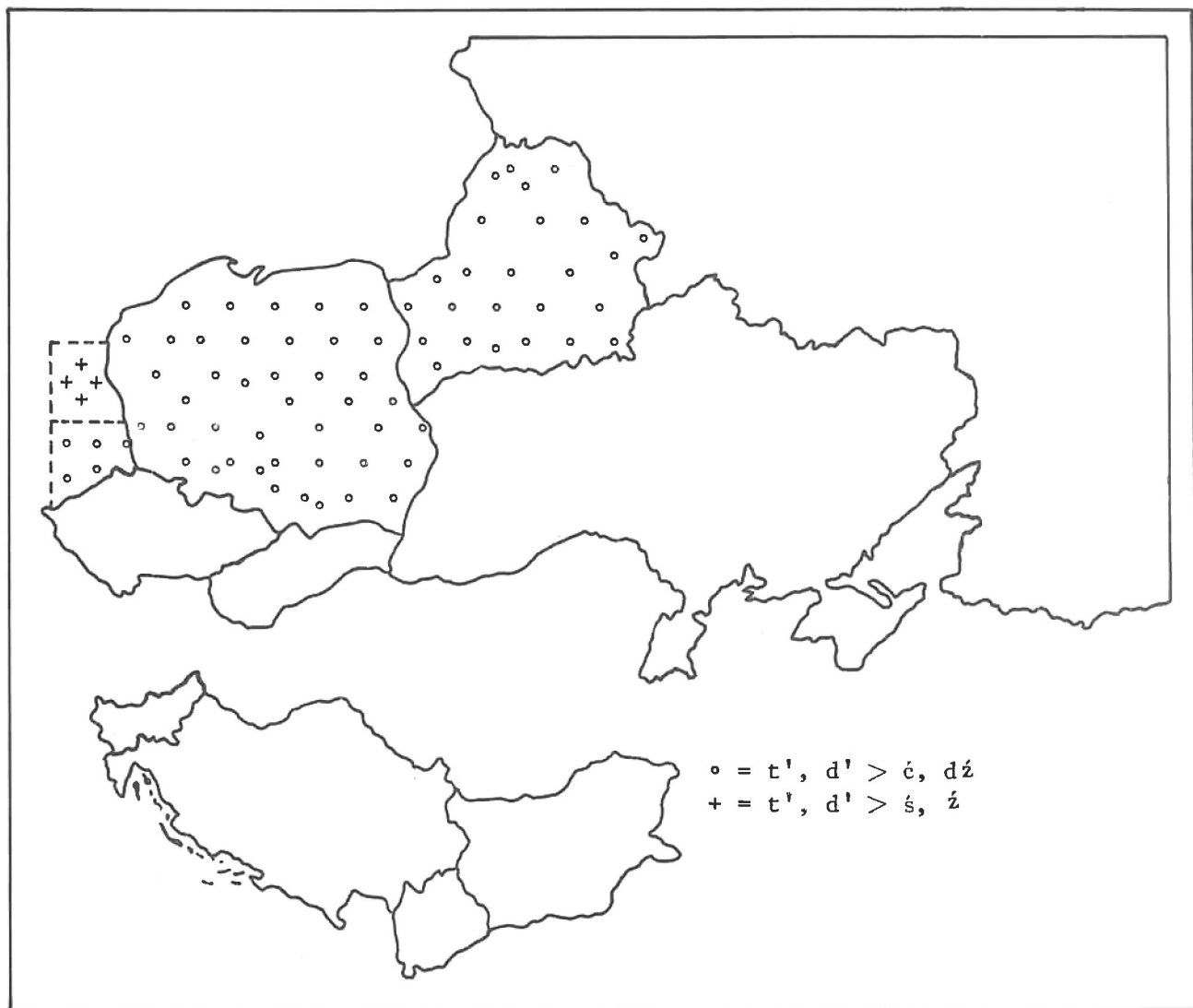


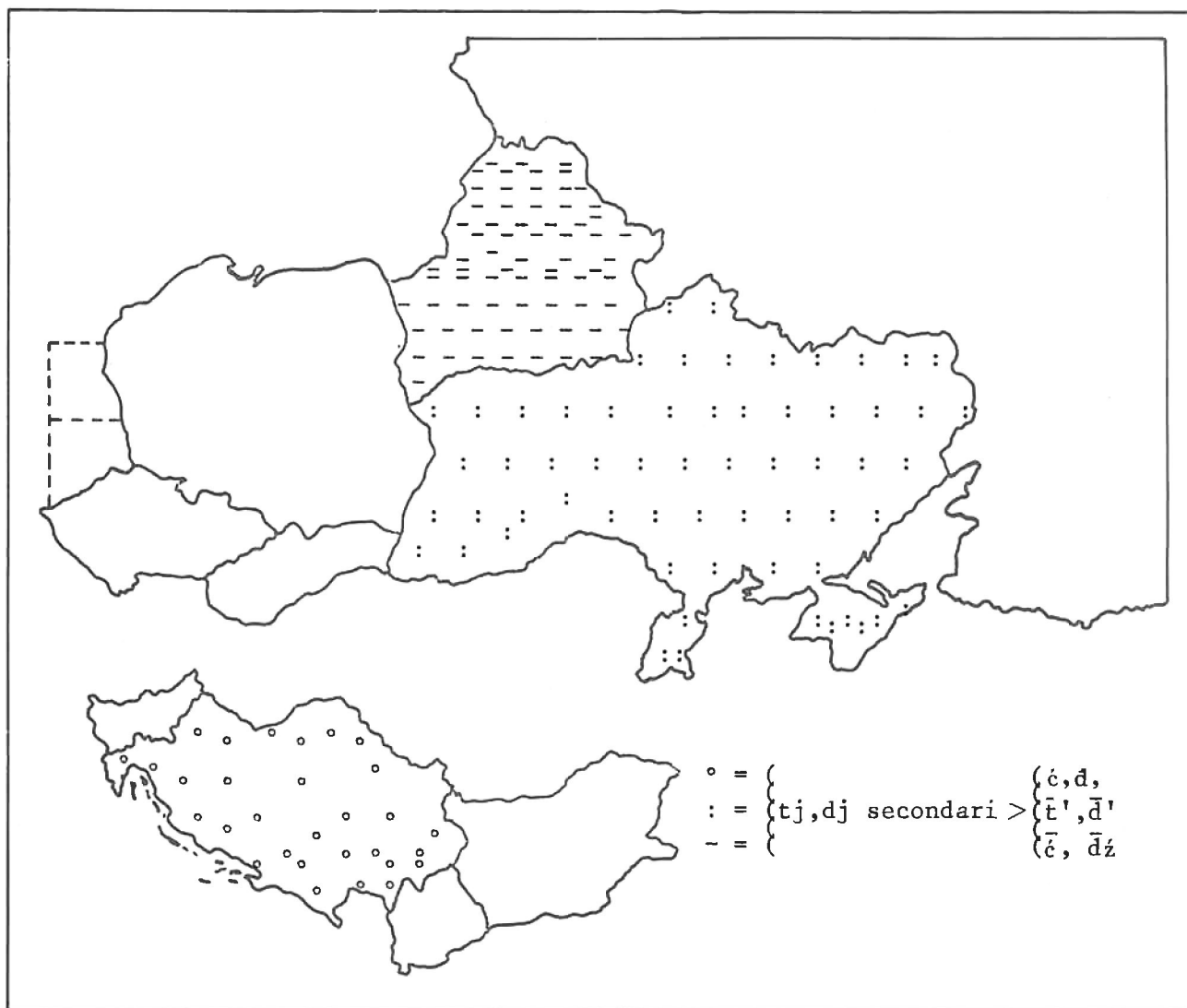


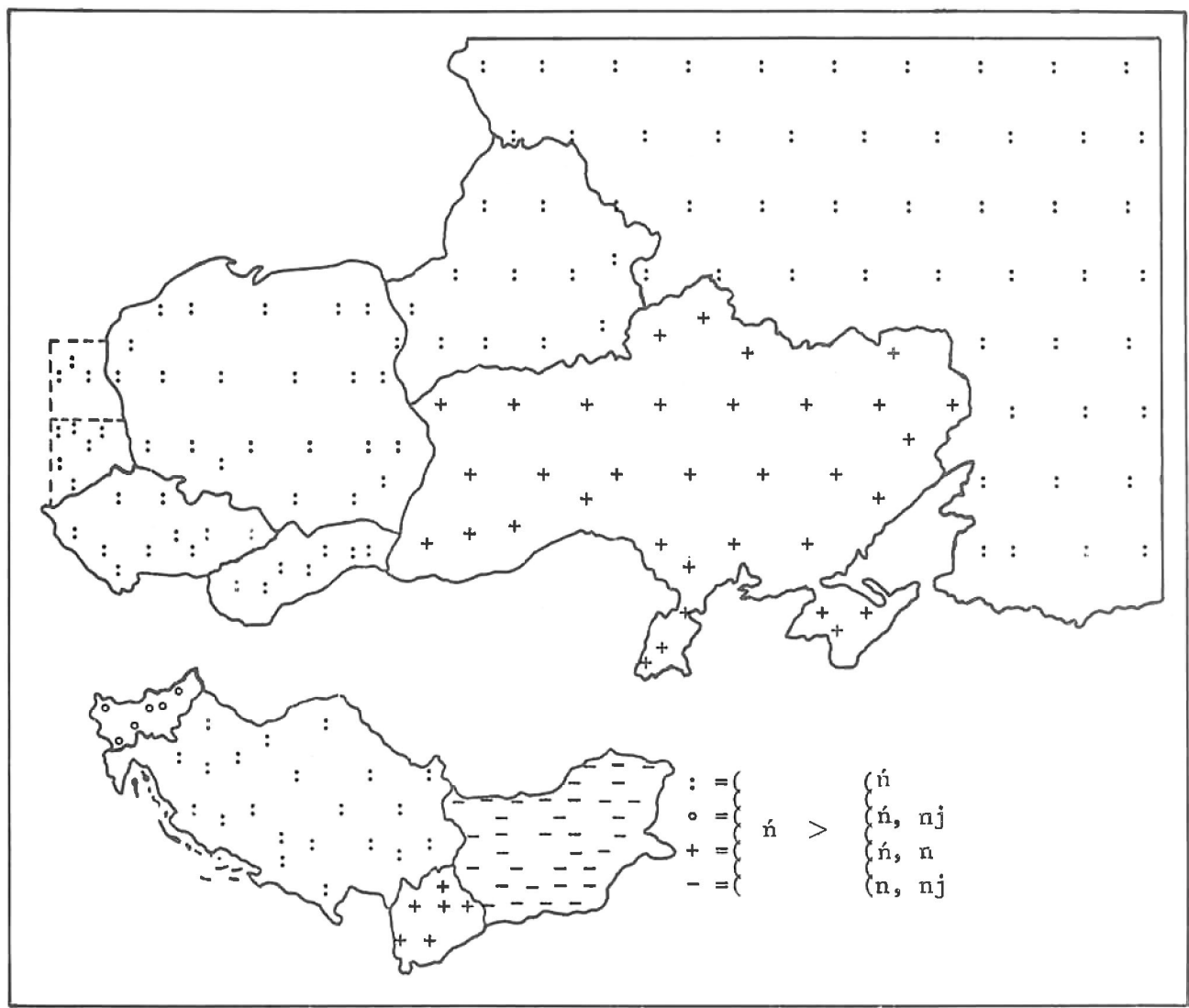


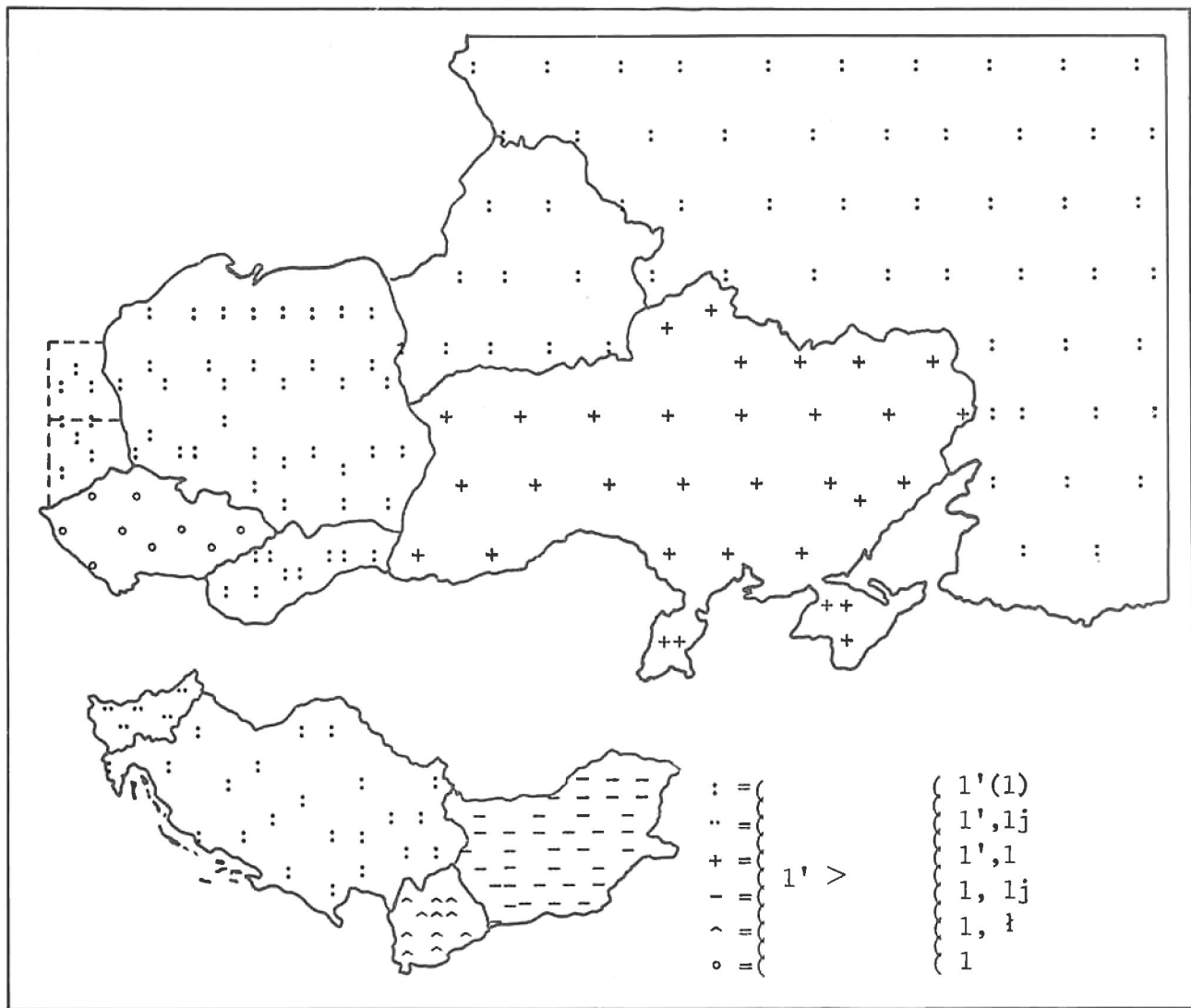


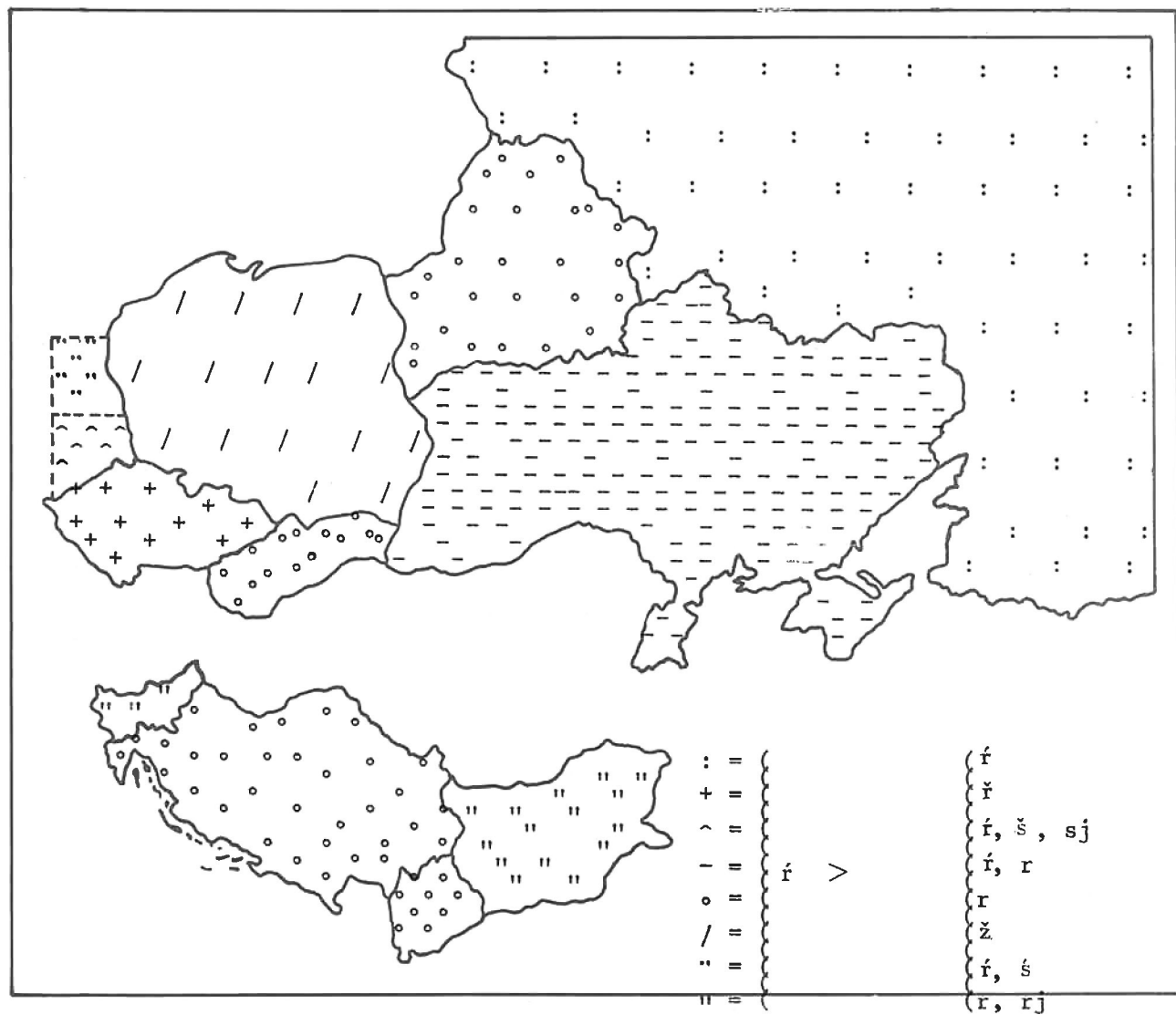


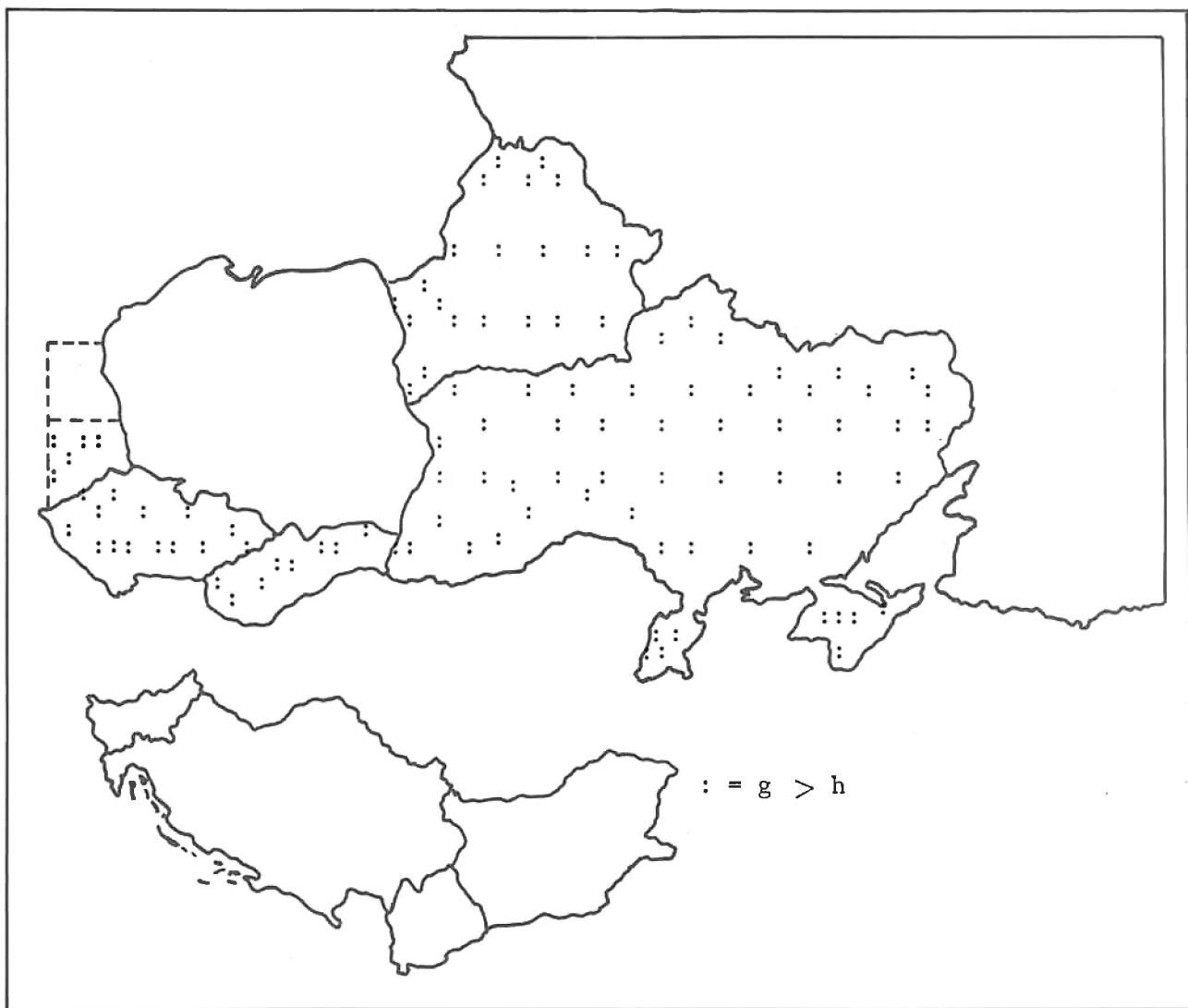


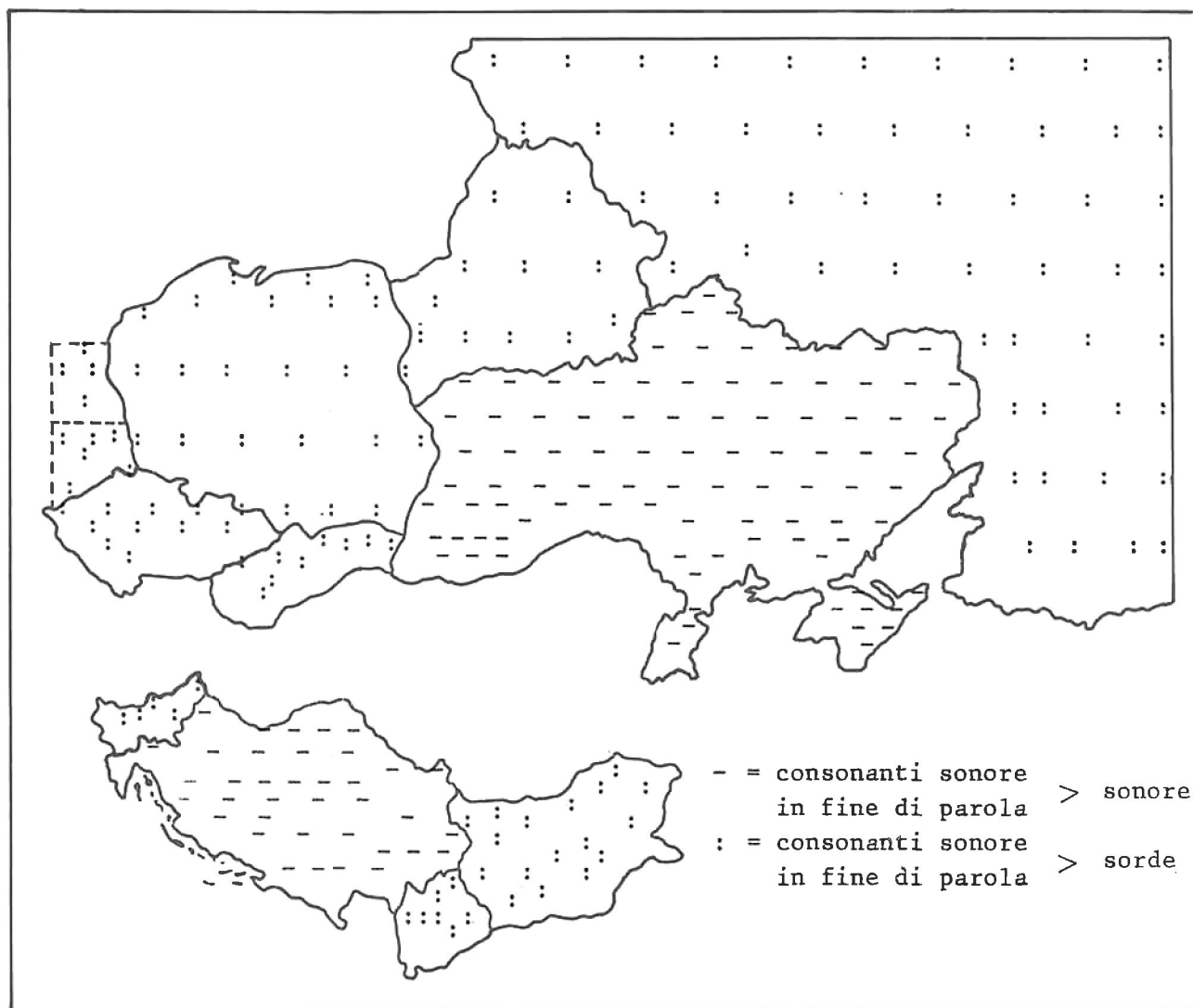


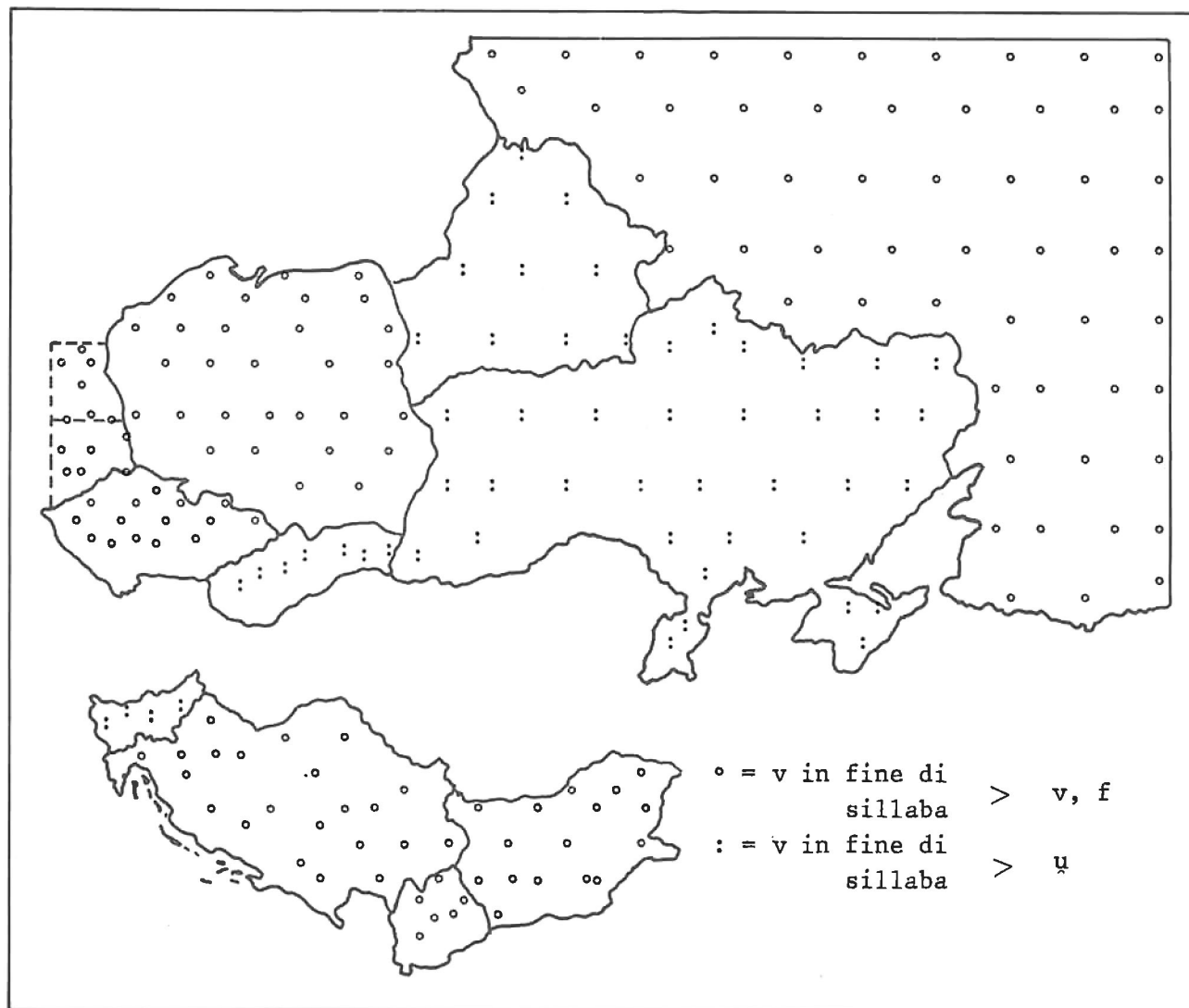


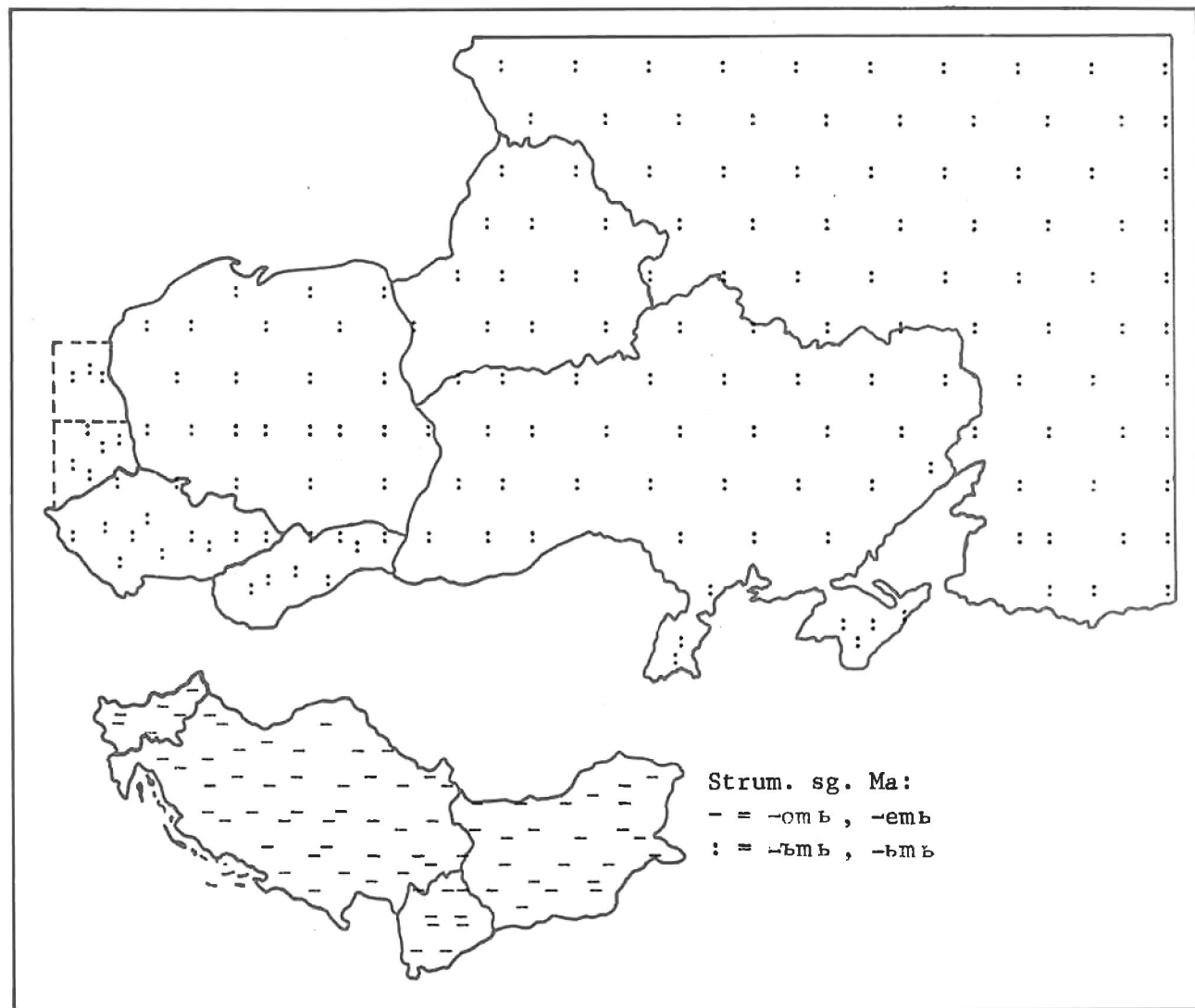




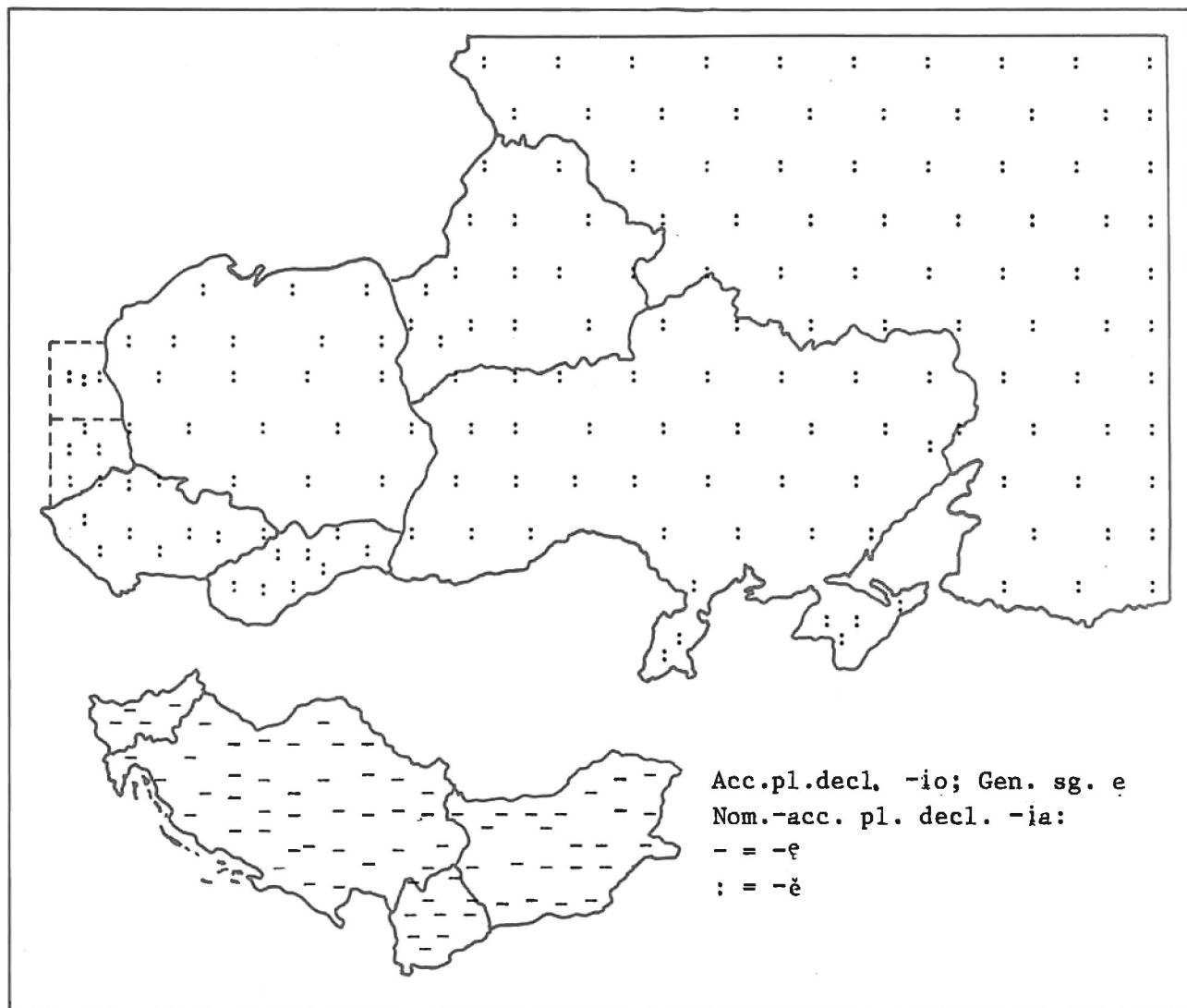


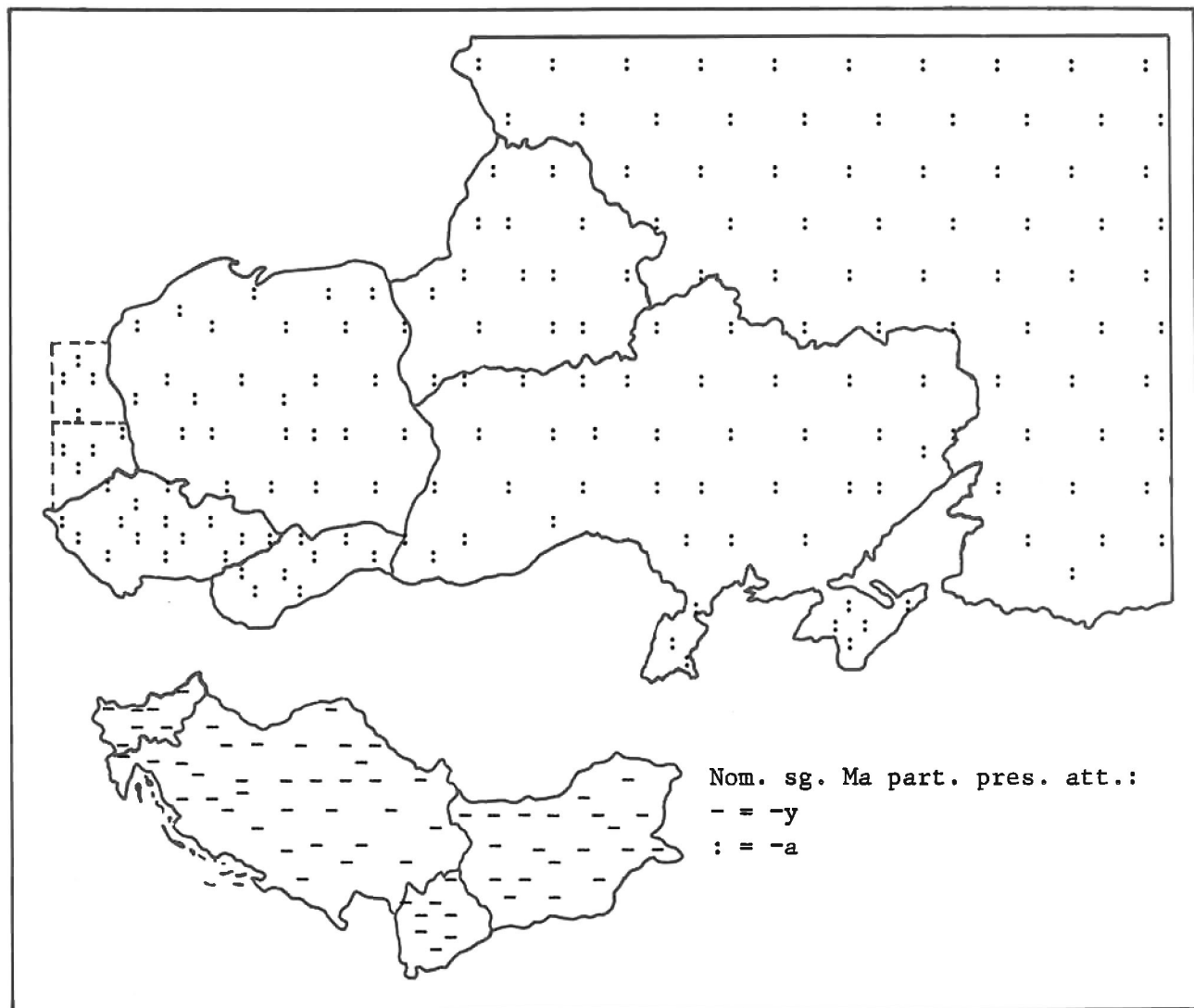


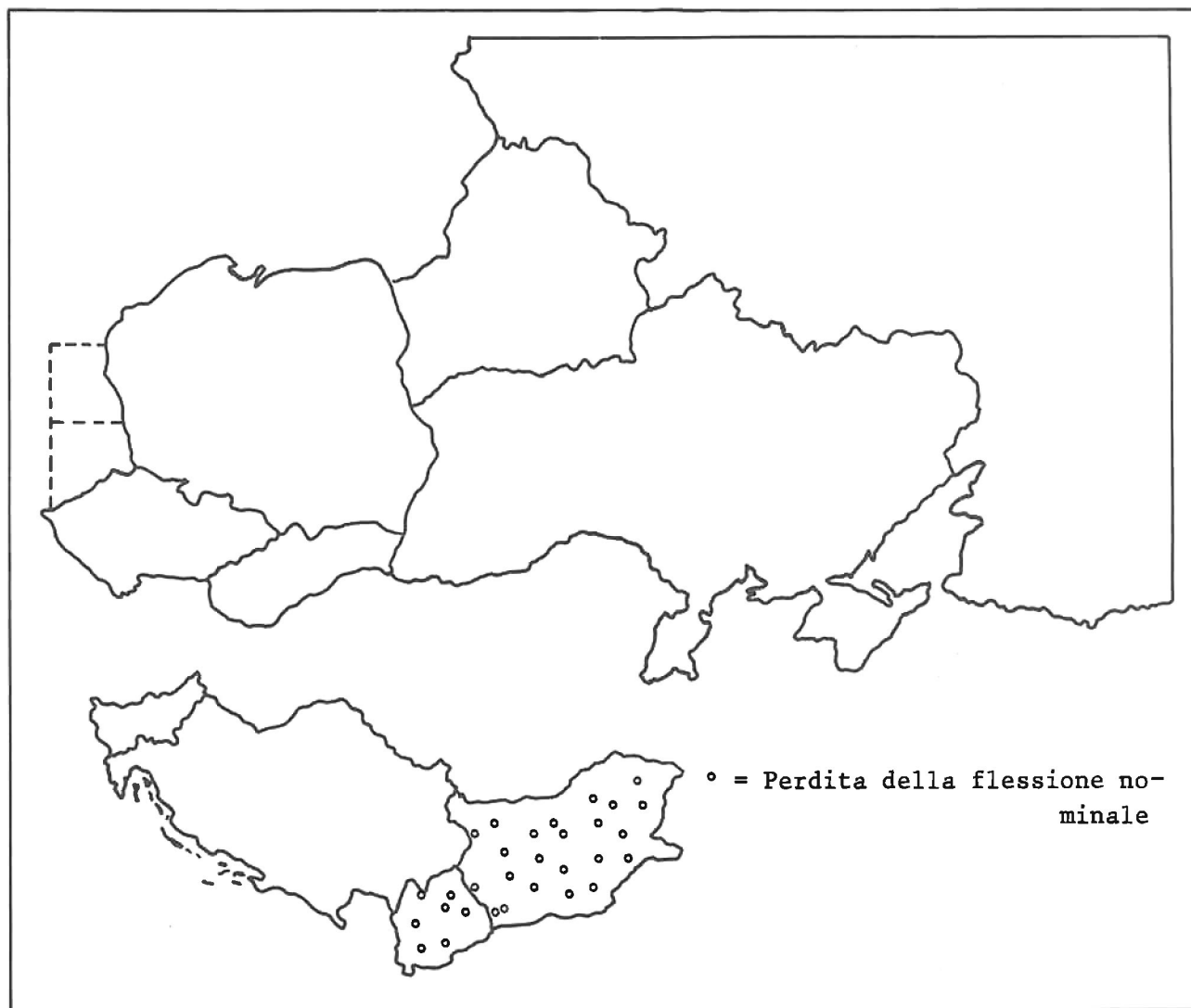


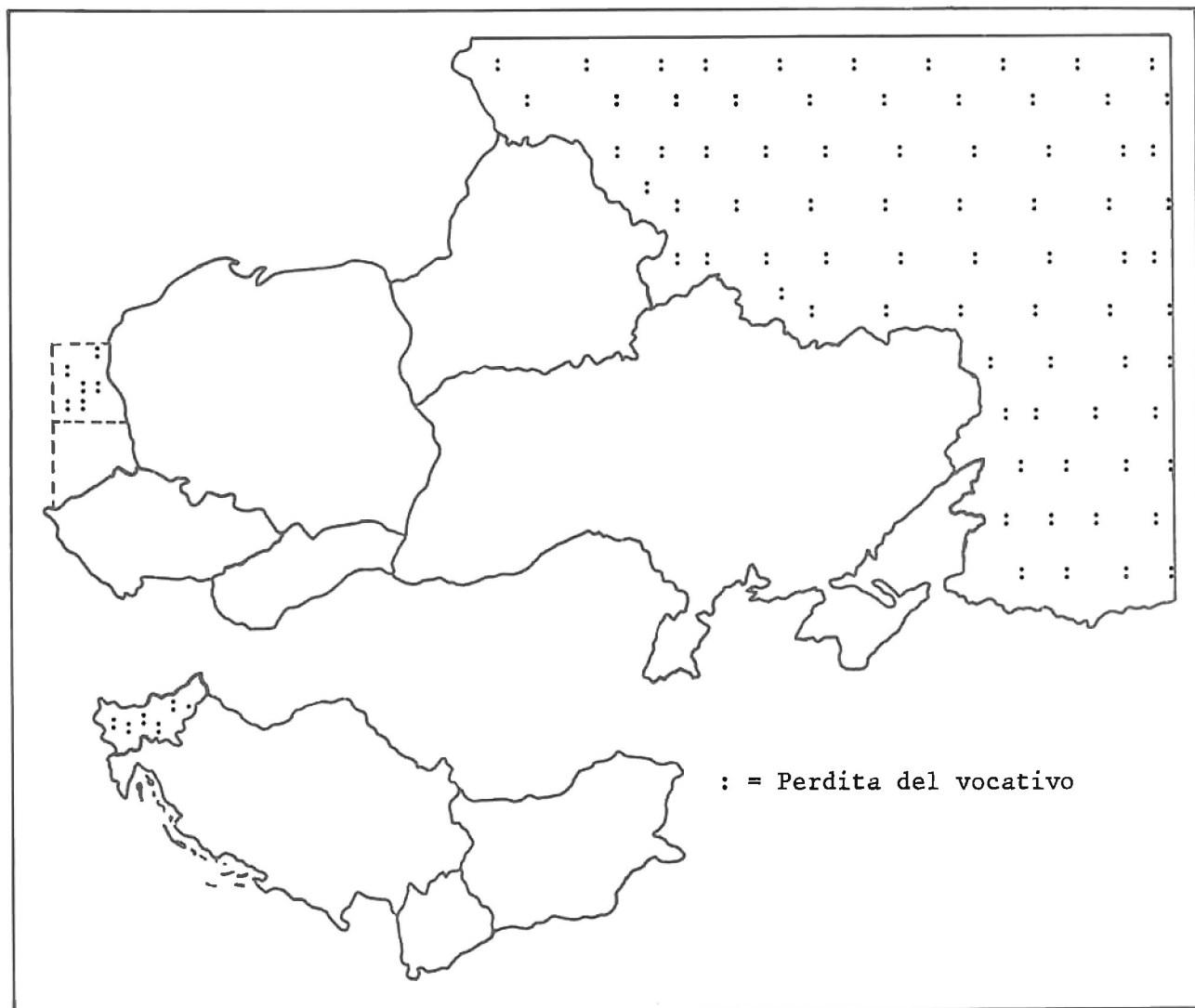


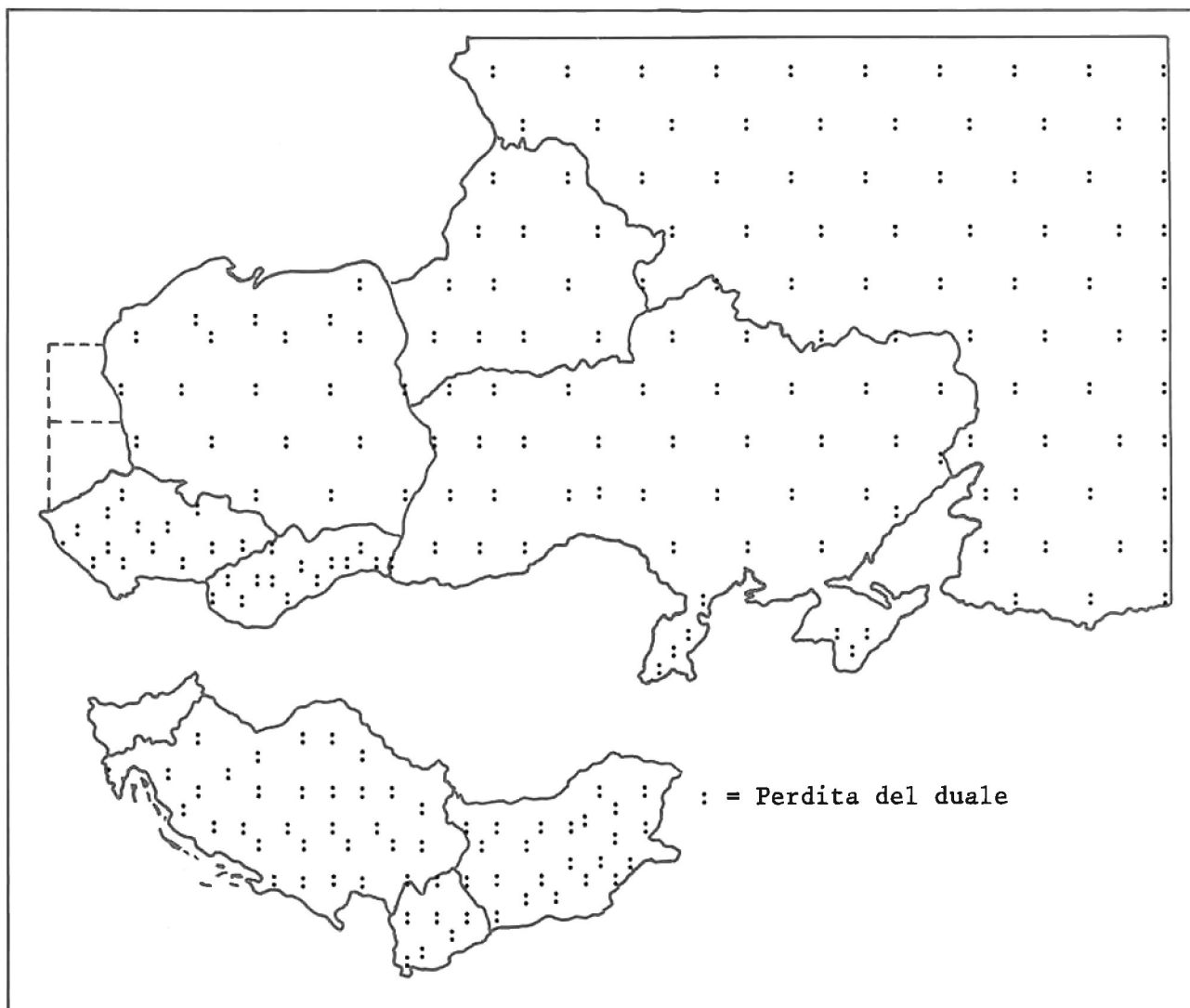
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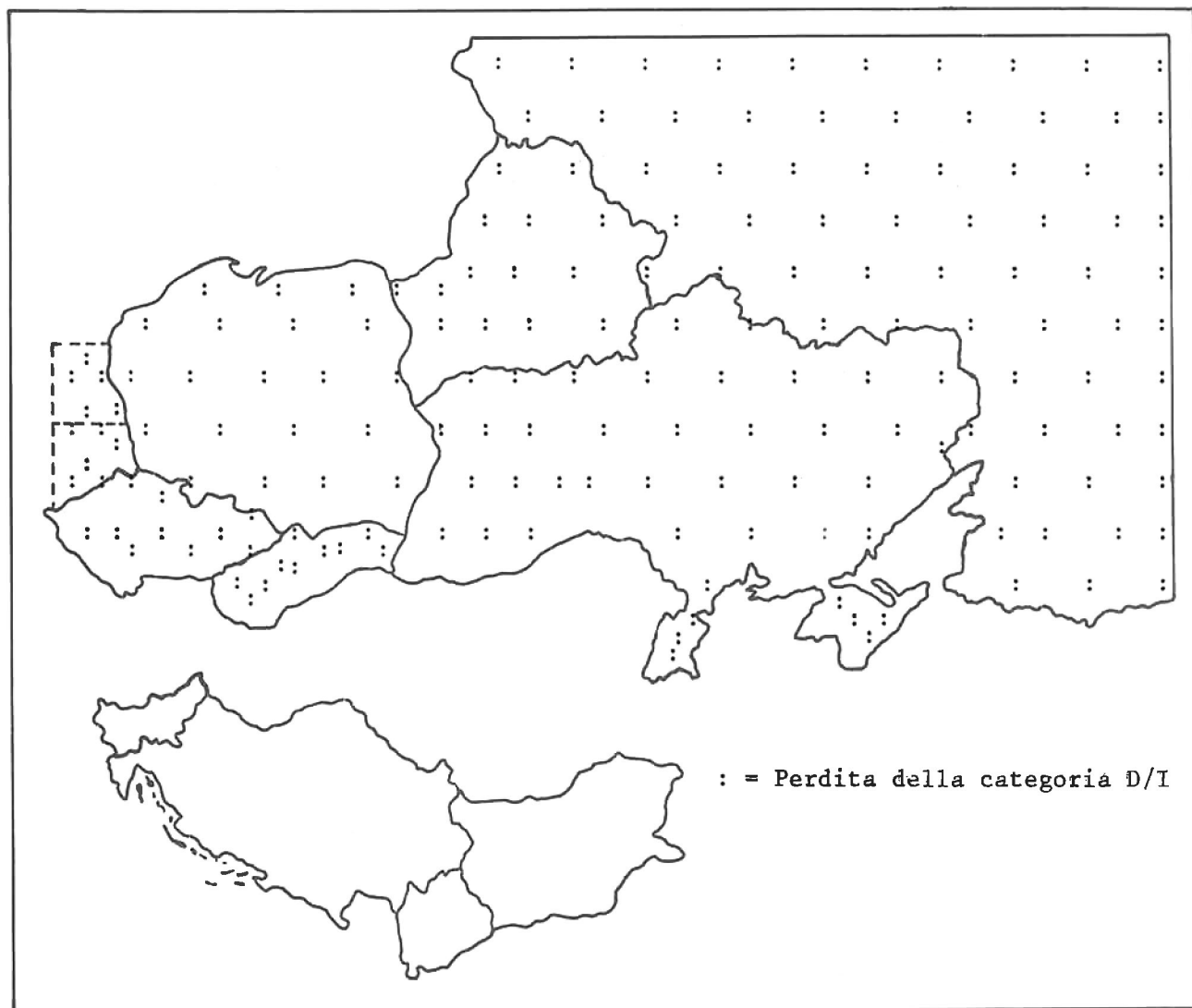






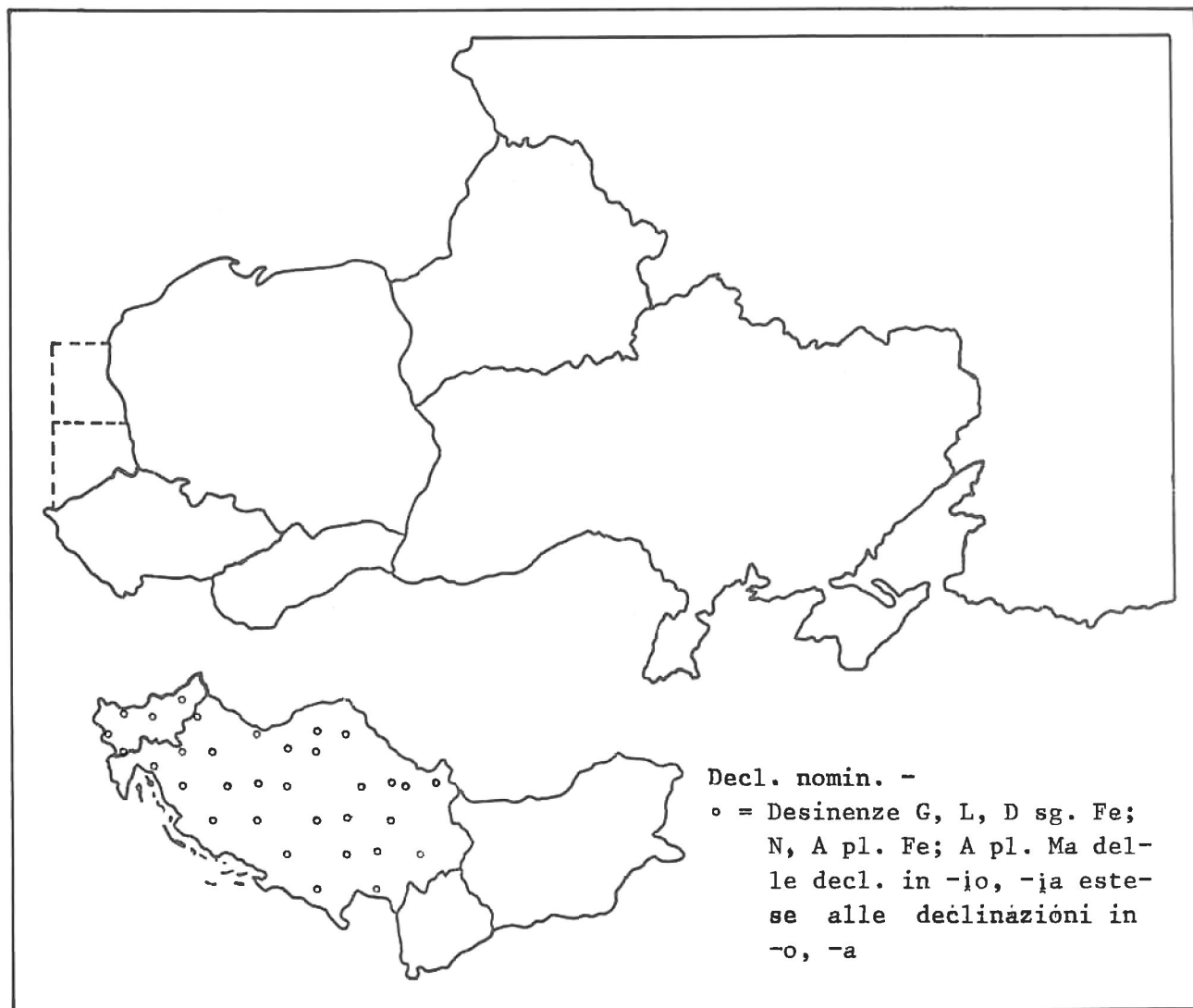


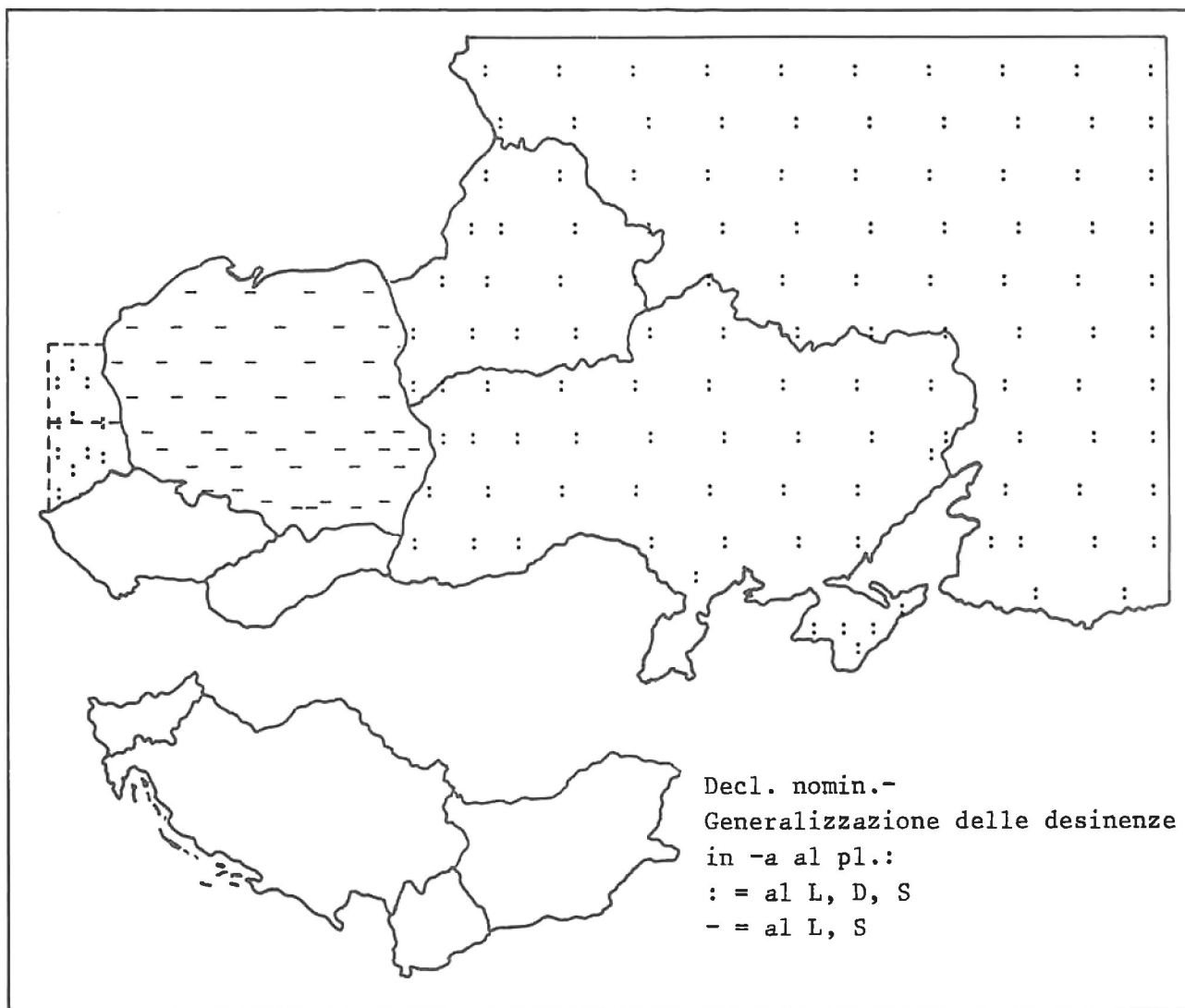


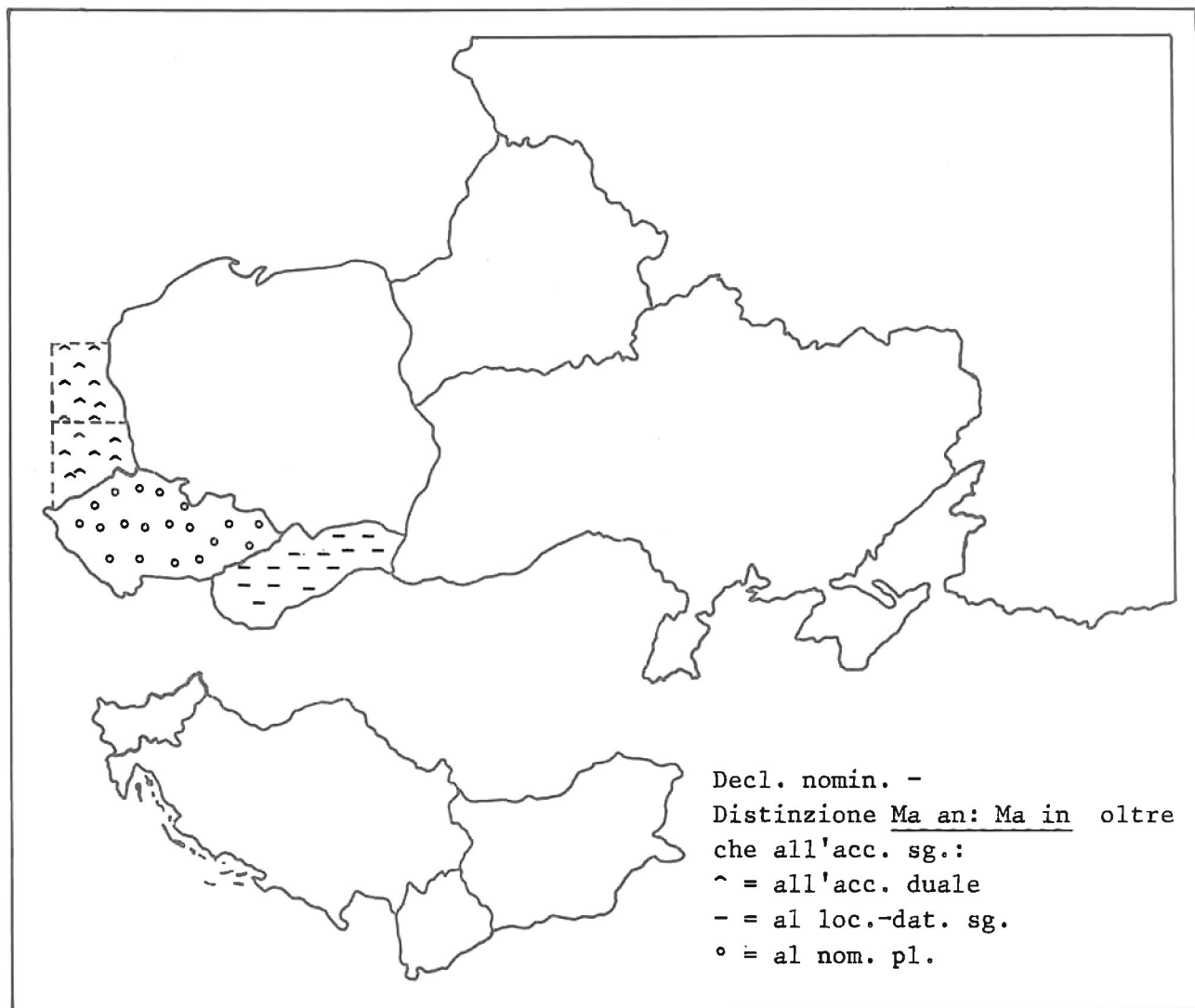


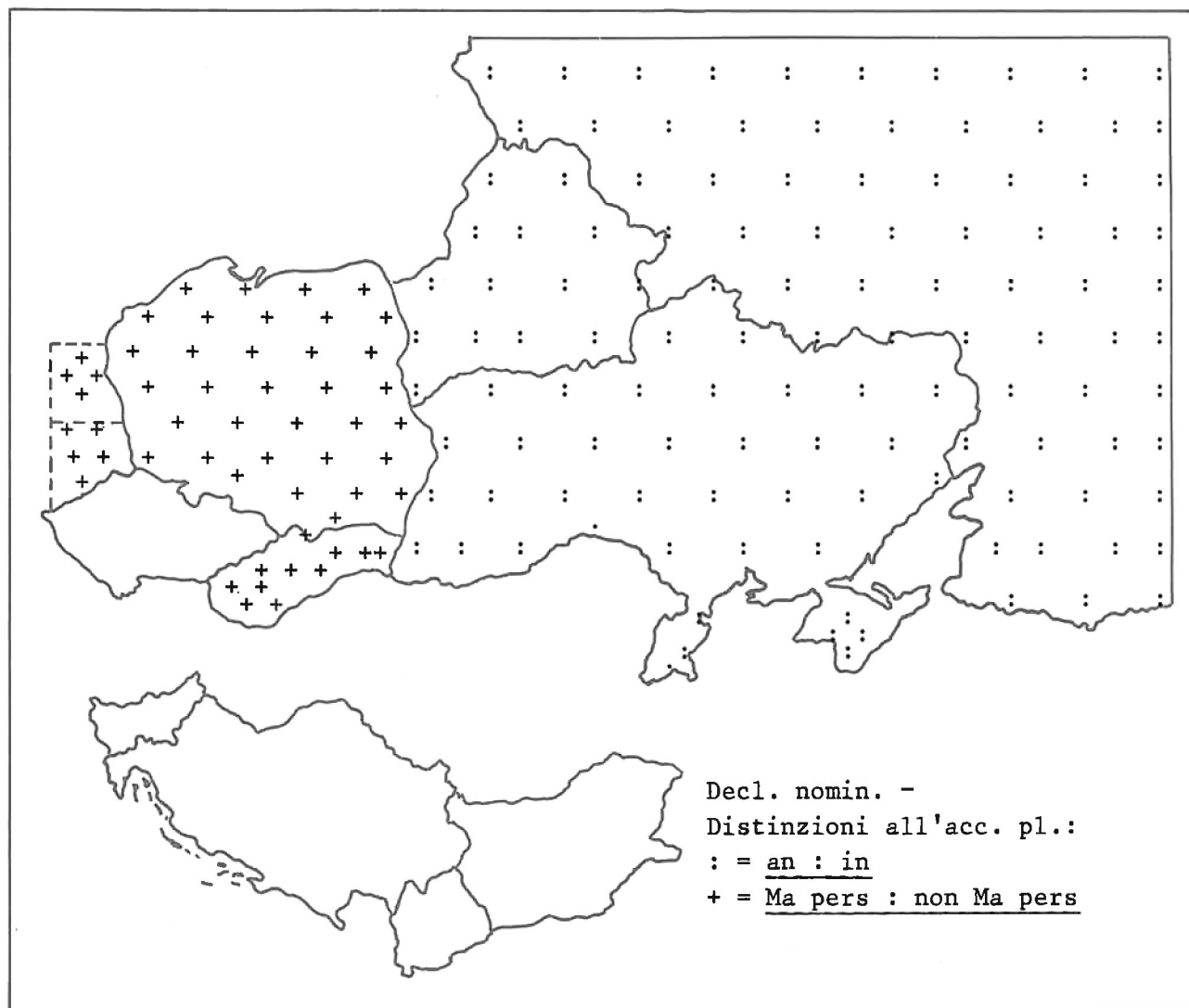


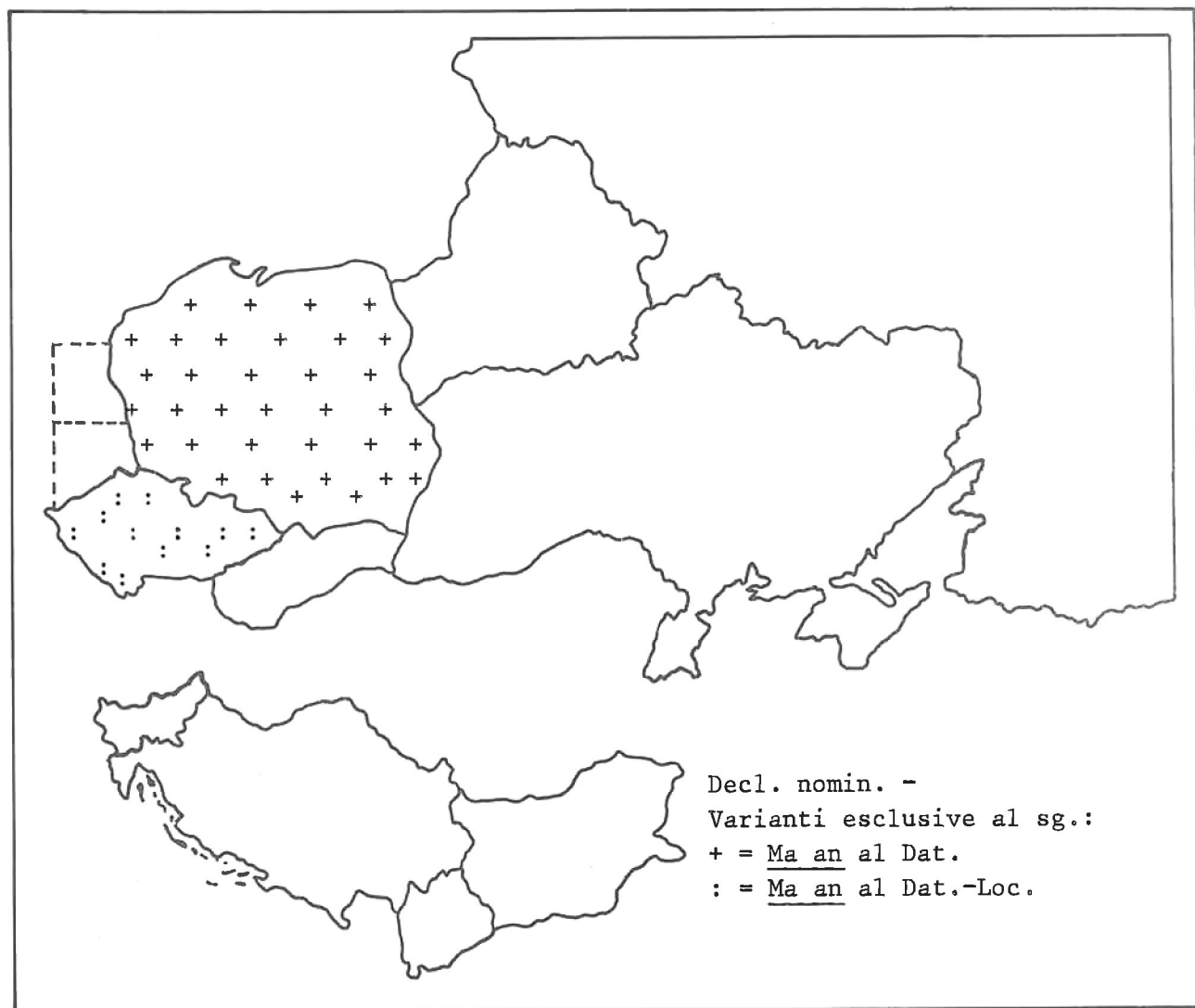
Decl. nomin. -
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 - = Temi Ma decl.- > decl. -o

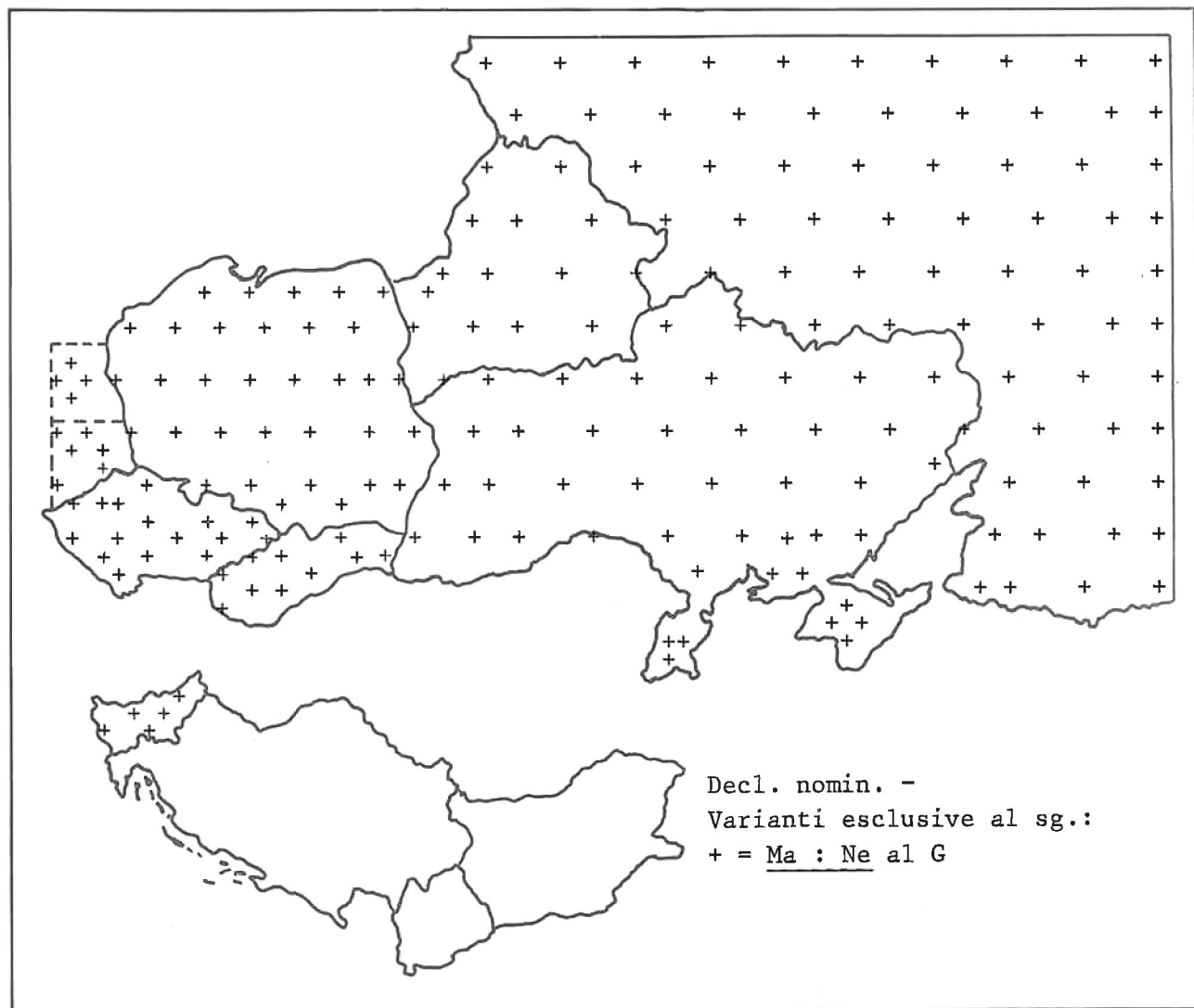


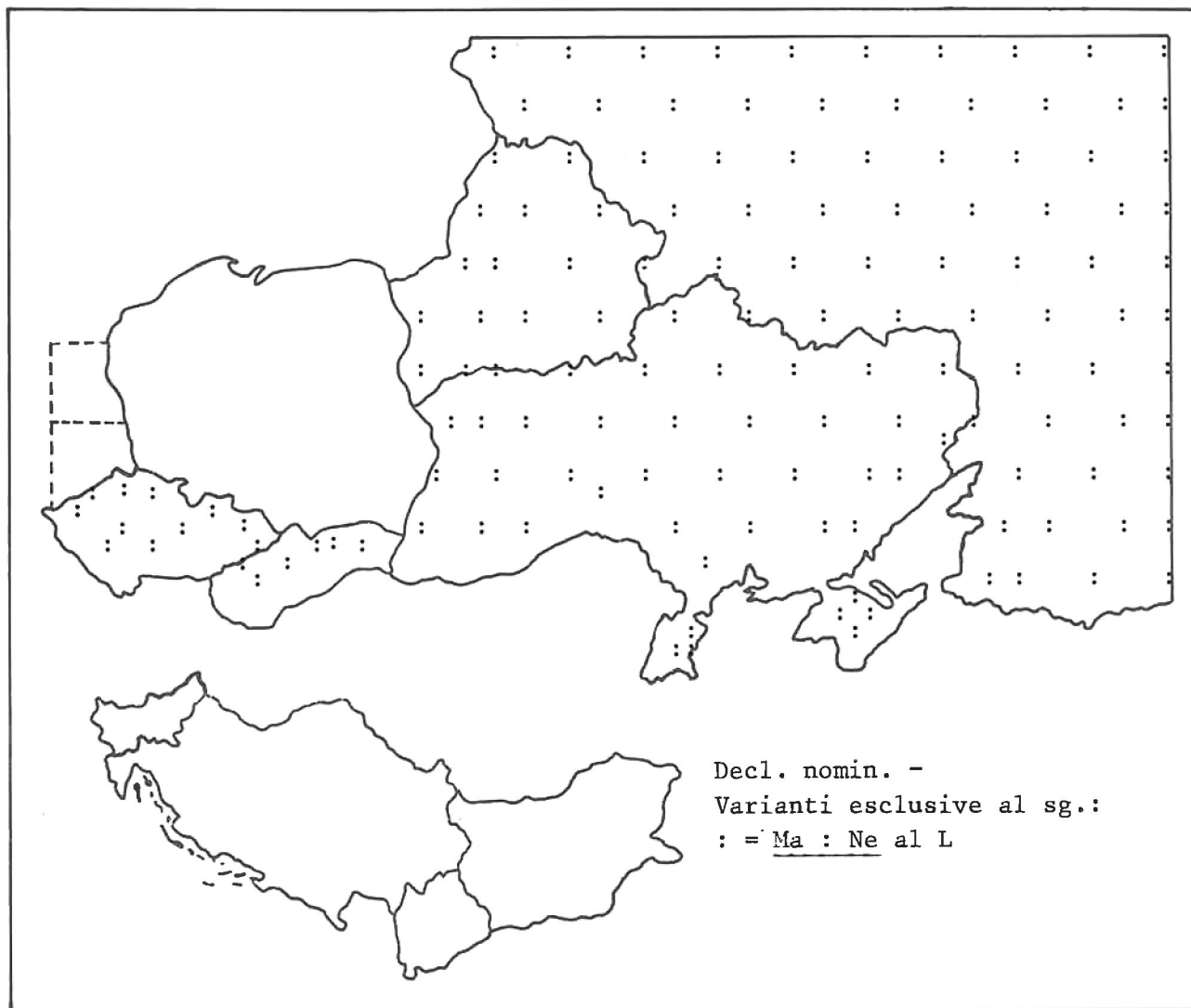


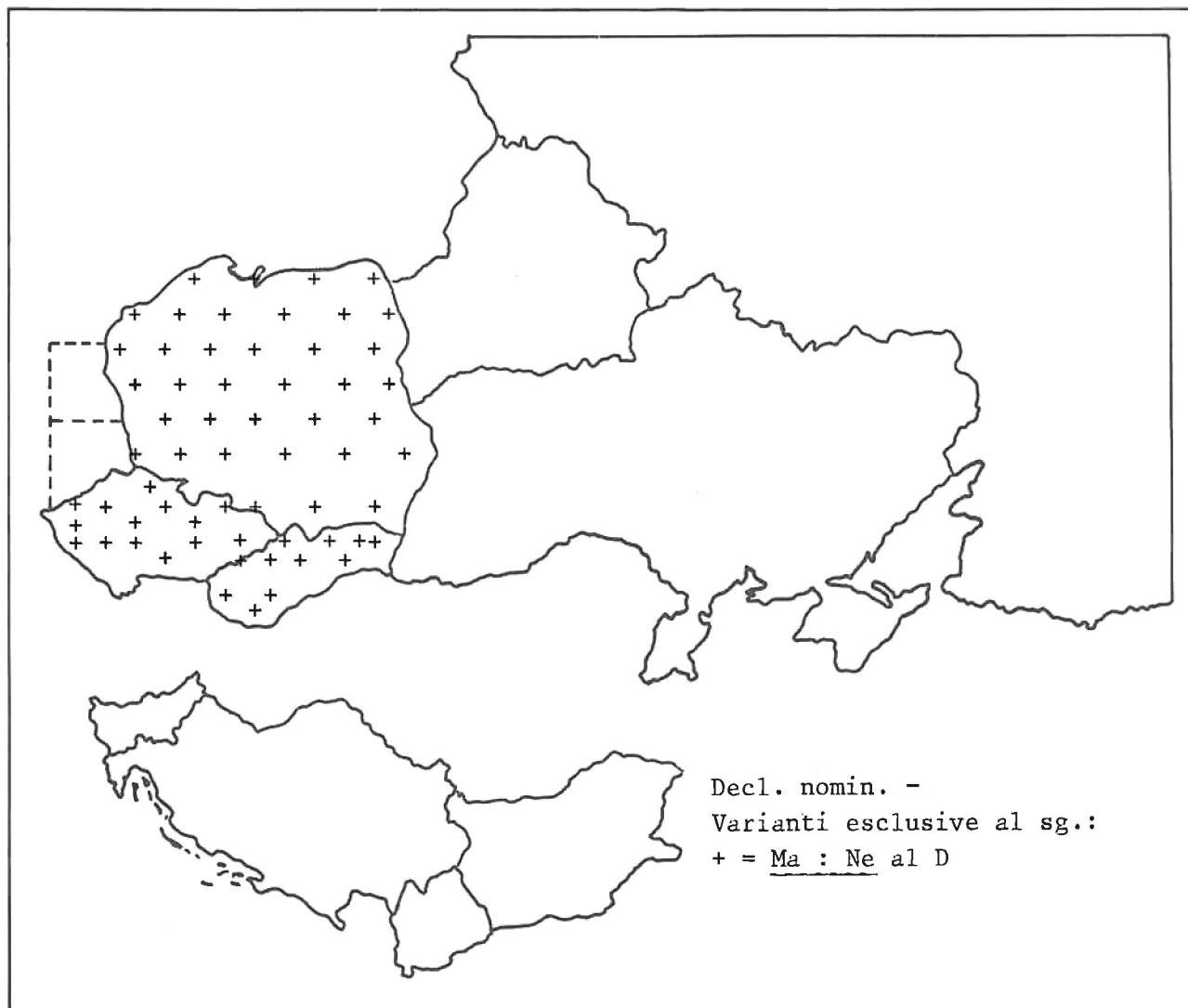


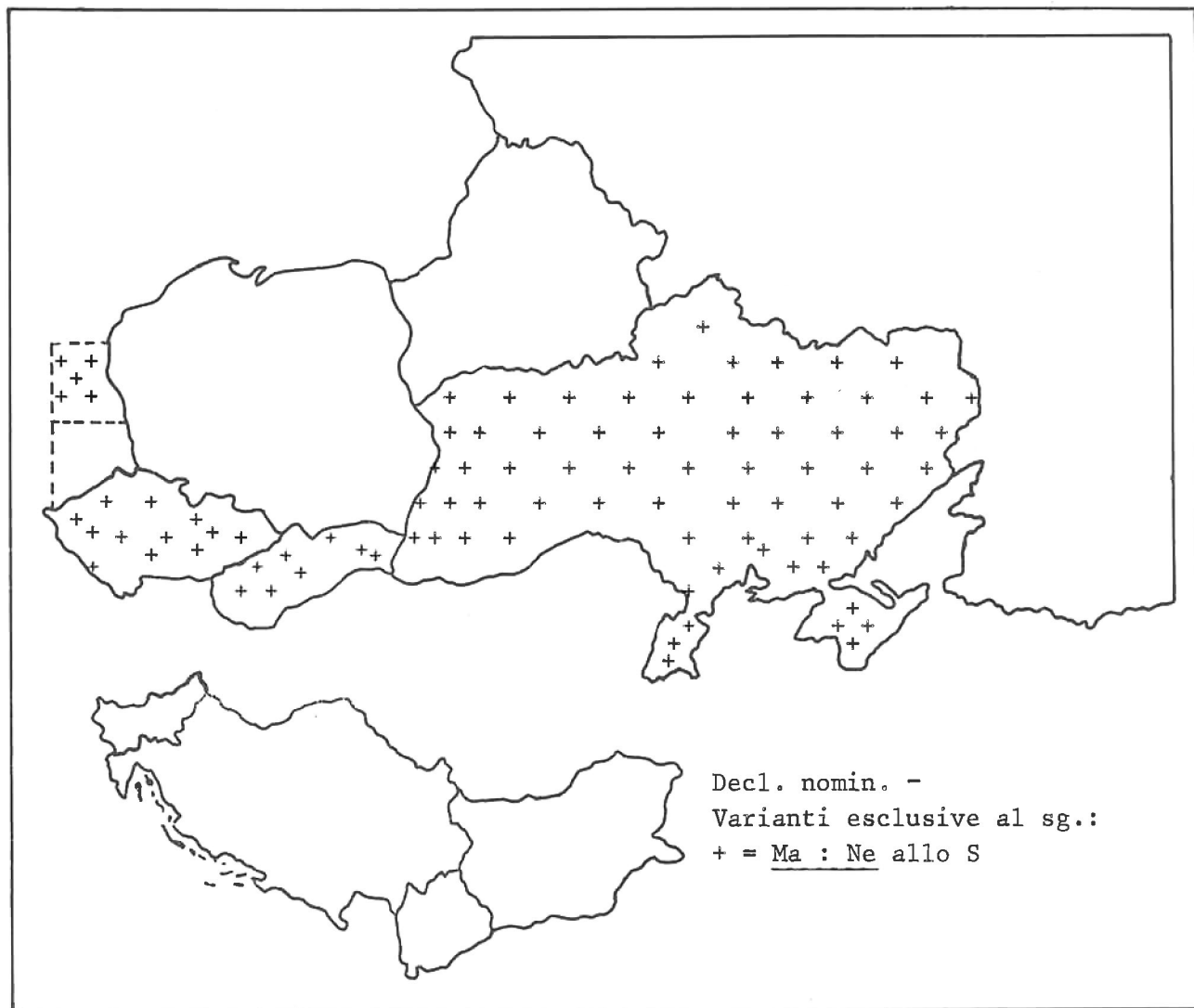


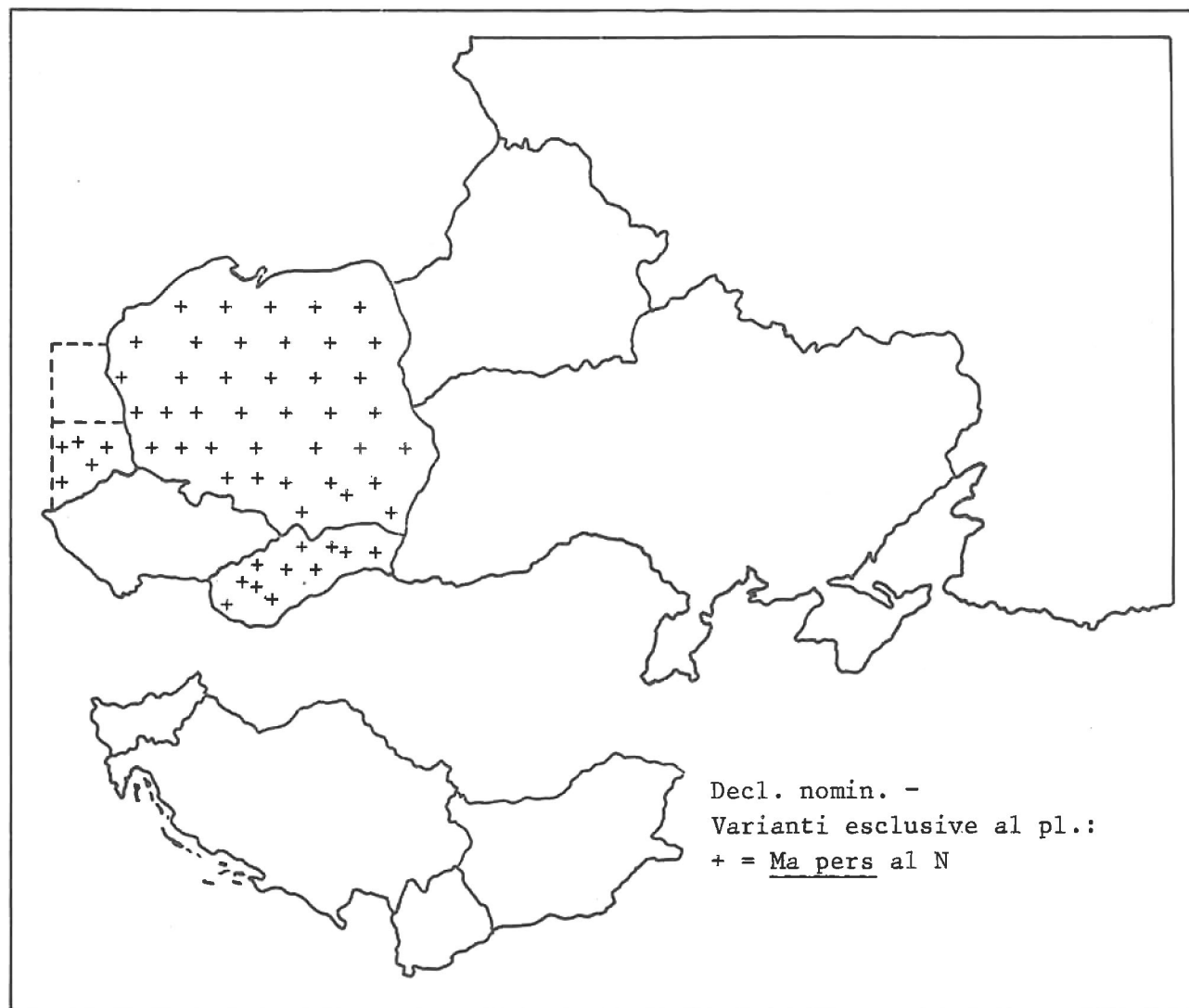














Decl. nomin. -

Neutralizz. dei casi al sg.:

^ = G - L - D al Fe

o = L - D al Ne, Ma, Fe

- = L - D al Ma an, Fe

: = L - D al Fe

