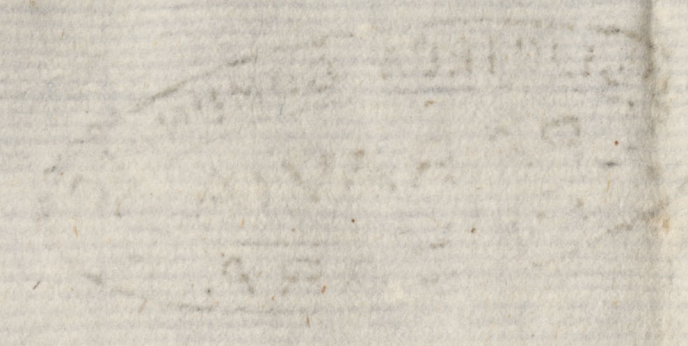






*[Faint, illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter.]*

